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NORWALK, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NORWALK, CONN.

HC80-2-267

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

Kirkland, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Working**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2-
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957
AACR2

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
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30	Nevada					141	Dubuque, Iowa
		68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
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33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
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		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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158	Florence, S.C.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
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160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
		200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
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173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
				258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
						380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

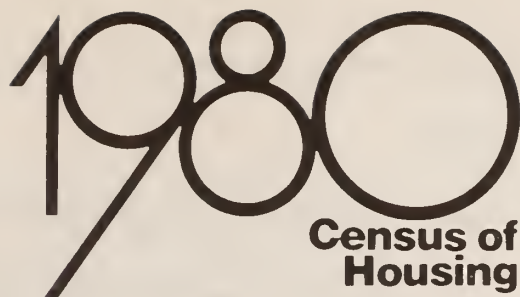
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NORWALK, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-267

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
RACE AND ETHNICITY						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

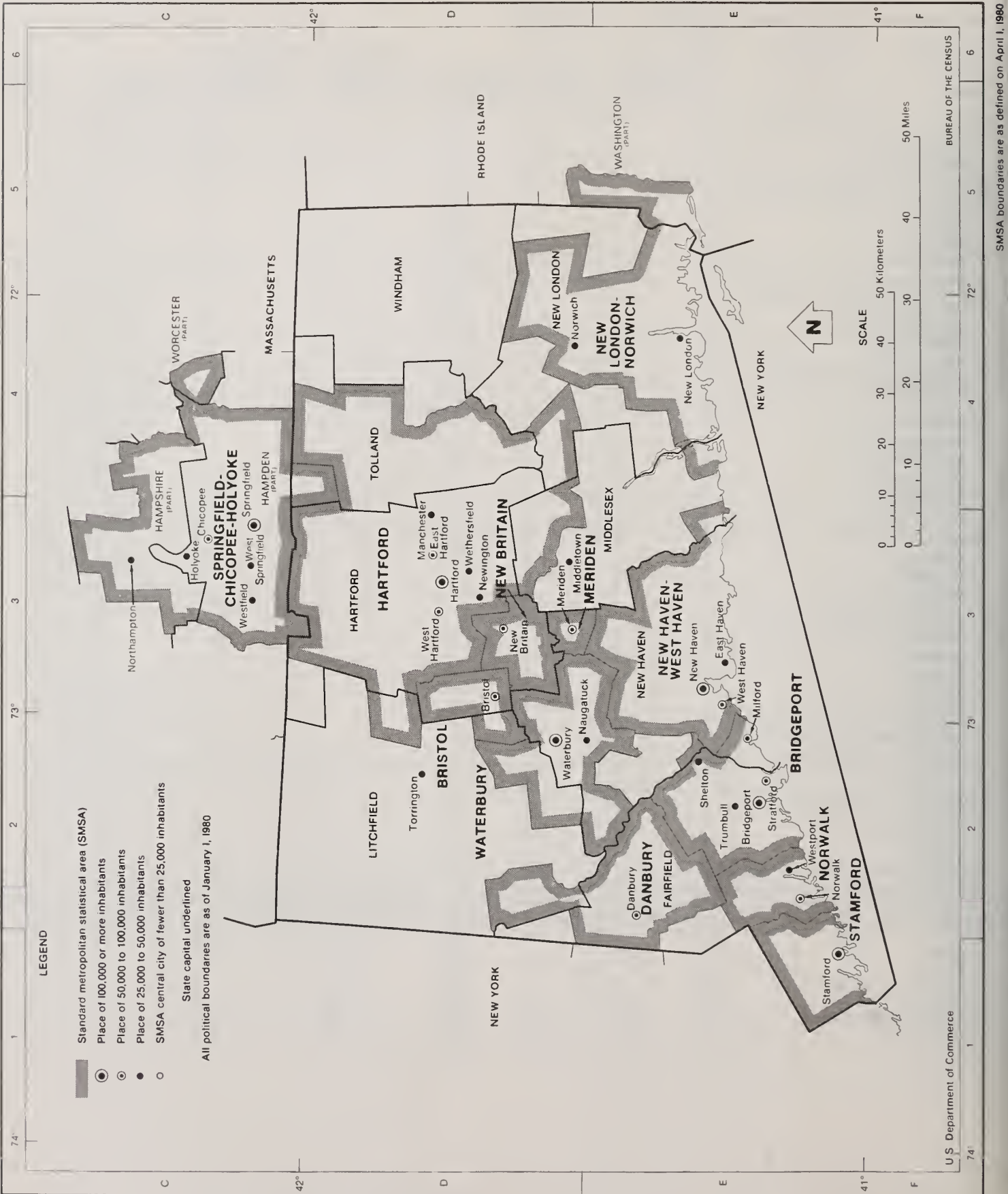
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~85+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	25 587	10	43	54	132	353	976	3 965	5 002	7 588	7 464	114 000	128 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	20 088	--	27	23	58	167	534	2 807	3 814	6 184	6 474	120 500	134 100
15 to 24 years -----	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	15	6	--	82 700	85 200
25 to 34 years -----	2 436	--	5	--	--	--	--	36	366	704	913	105 100	118 300
35 to 44 years -----	5 040	--	--	7	16	10	63	473	807	1 581	2 083	136 400	147 500
45 to 64 years -----	10 320	--	17	6	25	67	238	1 366	1 894	3 203	3 504	124 000	136 600
65 years and over -----	2 258	--	5	10	17	90	197	589	394	481	475	90 000	110 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 434	--	--	4	17	52	106	262	254	385	354	102 500	120 200
15 to 24 years -----	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	4	5	7	130 000	145 100
25 to 34 years -----	236	--	--	--	--	4	14	48	69	54	102 800	120 500	
35 to 44 years -----	305	--	--	--	7	6	33	53	99	107	125 300	137 200	
45 to 64 years -----	558	--	--	--	--	17	59	109	83	153	137	103 700	121 000
65 years and over -----	313	--	--	4	10	31	27	66	67	59	49	86 400	100 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 065	10	16	27	57	134	336	896	934	1 019	636	92 400	105 300
15 to 24 years -----	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	11	200 000+	196 500
25 to 34 years -----	205	--	--	--	--	--	13	51	63	65	13	92 800	97 500
35 to 44 years -----	664	5	--	--	--	--	22	122	215	197	103	97 500	111 200
45 to 64 years -----	1 596	--	8	7	13	37	97	294	402	429	309	97 300	113 500
65 years and over -----	1 582	5	8	20	44	97	204	429	254	321	200	79 300	94 500
Median age -----	50.7	57.5	58.9	67.3	67.8	69.1	61.9	56.1	50.9	49.0	48.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 062	--	5	--	--	5	19	155	300	728	850	137 900	150 100
1975 to 1978 -----	6 168	--	4	--	11	11	102	771	1 031	1 917	2 321	131 200	142 400
1970 to 1974 -----	4 653	--	8	7	18	35	122	505	870	1 321	1 767	129 200	141 100
1960 to 1969 -----	6 546	--	--	--	11	63	230	939	1 294	2 254	1 755	114 600	128 200
1959 or earlier -----	6 158	10	26	47	92	239	503	1 595	1 507	1 368	771	88 000	99 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	104	--	--	--	8	31	7	29	14	9	6	70 200	70 900
4 rooms -----	1 085	--	8	6	41	65	248	424	177	97	19	68 200	73 000
5 rooms -----	2 912	--	13	20	32	99	259	1 077	817	491	104	79 300	85 300
6 rooms -----	5 235	10	5	19	33	123	336	1 430	1 623	1 262	394	87 200	96 300
7 rooms -----	5 242	--	9	9	--	16	116	660	1 616	1 984	832	104 300	116 500
8 or more rooms -----	11 009	--	8	--	18	19	10	345	755	3 745	6 109	158 900	167 500
Median -----	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	175 000	175 000
1 -----	475	--	--	--	26	54	67	156	78	61	33	75 100	81 700
2 -----	3 386	5	18	16	40	158	379	1 233	726	618	193	77 600	87 200
3 -----	10 643	5	21	38	55	115	387	1 982	3 155	3 421	1 464	97 200	109 500
4 -----	8 428	--	--	--	11	26	130	497	981	3 003	3 780	143 700	152 700
5 or more -----	2 649	--	4	--	--	--	13	97	62	485	1 988	187 400	190 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 520	--	--	--	--	--	11	67	104	291	1 047	186 400	186 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 478	--	8	--	12	--	12	54	146	382	864	166 100	171 500
1960 to 1969 -----	6 660	--	5	--	16	28	107	644	1 117	2 320	2 423	132 300	141 100
1950 to 1959 -----	7 118	5	17	6	16	75	161	1 105	1 927	2 445	1 361	104 200	116 700
1940 to 1949 -----	2 788	5	8	18	21	79	209	759	607	705	377	89 300	102 900
1939 or earlier -----	6 023	--	5	30	67	171	476	1 336	1 101	1 445	1 392	96 500	116 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	854	5	--	6	16	68	124	202	167	157	109	80 800	95 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 232	5	13	4	40	69	138	365	273	220	105	79 200	89 400
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	850	--	8	--	18	52	88	236	183	143	122	82 800	98 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	684	--	--	--	4	26	97	185	231	111	30	83 500	86 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 825	--	8	17	21	38	117	566	496	379	183	85 500	96 300
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 547	--	--	16	21	29	101	648	735	689	308	91 700	103 200
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 917	--	4	11	7	48	203	1 083	1 479	1 425	657	94 900	106 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 315	--	--	--	5	16	102	537	992	2 194	1 469	123 500	132 100
\$50,000 or more -----	7 363	--	10	--	--	7	6	143	446	2 270	4 481	167 900	175 700
Median -----	\$34 723	\$3 750	\$17 656	\$20 000	\$11 389	\$11 899	\$16 864	\$23 236	\$27 664	\$39 033	\$55 402	...	...
Mean -----	\$42 686	\$3 783	\$23 774	\$18 671	\$14 367	\$15 435	\$18 987	\$24 129	\$29 117	\$42 085	\$67 473	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	18 921	--	25	11	36	91	443	2 390	3 525	6 011	6 389	124 300	136 700
Less than 15 percent -----	5 217	--	9	--	12	27	79	495	892	1 730	1 973	132 400	144 200
15 to 19 percent -----	3 881	--	--	7	6	5	92	477	716	1 313	1 265	123 800	134 300
20 to 24 percent -----	3 375	--	--	4	--	24	88	488	647	1 033	1 091	122 500	134 400
25 to 29 percent -----	2 181	--	--	--	--	--	40	305	343	807	686	125 600	135 900
30 to 34 percent -----	1 255	--	8	--	12	7	15	174	248	379	412	118 800	134 500
35 percent or more -----	2 947	--	8	--	6	28	123	451	661	728	942	111 900	131 200
Not computed -----	65	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	18	20	116 300	129 000
Median -----	20.5	--	32.2	18.9	25.0	22.8	22.7	22.3	21.1	19.8	19.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	6 666	10	18	43	96	262	533	1 575	1 477	1 577	1 075	91 600	106 000
Less than 10 percent -----	1 861	--	5	11	6	23	96	370	398	514	438	101 700	119 800
10 to 14 percent -----	1 708	--	8	17	30	61	136	376	463	384	233	91 800	103 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 019	--	--	9	19	43	59	271	216	268	134	89 100	102 100
20 to 24 percent -----	482	--	--	--	5	16	46	126	109	121	59	91 400	101 800
25 to 29 percent -----	366	--	--	--	11	15	76	93	63	61	47	77 800	94 300
30 to 34 percent -----	254	5	5	--	6	12	14	75	42	72	23	86 700	96 200
35 percent or more -----	926	5	--	6	19	81	106	256	170	157	126	79 500	96 400
Not computed -----	50	--	--	--	--	11	--	8	16	--	15	87 500	110 900
Median -----	14.2	42.0	12.5	13.1	18.2	19.8	17.9	15.7	13.6	13.6	12.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25 582	10	43	54	132	353	976	3 965	5 002	7 583	7 464	114 000	128 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	224	--	--	--	3	9	42	94	24	46	6	70 100	80 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	--	--										

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	13 088	416	513	757	1 482	1 963	2 044	1 428	1 753	2 206	526	328
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 843	58	88	133	496	579	783	653	791	1 040	222	363
15 to 24 years.....	516	—	4	24	39	89	155	75	95	30	5	332
25 to 34 years.....	1 641	—	7	34	155	167	294	245	345	366	28	381
35 to 44 years.....	986	—	12	24	117	120	132	115	150	274	42	379
45 to 64 years.....	1 256	19	27	40	120	140	146	147	166	329	122	376
65 years and over.....	444	39	38	11	65	63	56	71	35	41	25	295
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 238	83	145	256	342	522	451	333	397	600	109	324
15 to 24 years.....	534	—	—	52	41	76	74	71	85	124	11	363
25 to 34 years.....	1 164	5	27	56	107	219	197	96	147	265	45	337
35 to 44 years.....	481	—	7	25	33	78	58	50	98	127	5	387
45 to 64 years.....	770	14	59	93	123	129	96	97	47	84	28	287
65 years and over.....	289	64	52	30	38	20	26	19	20	—	20	175
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 007	275	280	368	644	862	810	442	565	566	195	299
15 to 24 years.....	610	—	44	32	99	82	131	56	86	80	—	318
25 to 34 years.....	1 553	37	37	60	177	312	330	168	247	170	15	322
35 to 44 years.....	797	20	12	58	111	175	80	90	84	162	5	313
45 to 64 years.....	1 019	26	73	92	91	192	189	102	89	126	39	304
65 years and over.....	1 028	192	114	126	166	101	80	26	59	28	136	206
Median age.....	37.0	68.9	59.7	46.6	40.0	35.8	32.3	35.1	32.9	36.1	54.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 653	31	128	123	365	486	805	534	857	1 262	62	383
1975 to 1978.....	4 778	207	213	258	517	840	737	609	579	700	118	320
1970 to 1974.....	1 649	93	82	166	278	261	234	116	191	175	53	283
1960 to 1969.....	1 338	35	57	122	218	264	251	139	88	56	108	284
1959 or earlier.....	670	50	33	88	104	112	17	30	38	13	185	227
ROOMS												
1 room.....	590	60	105	142	98	57	70	31	—	4	23	193
2 rooms.....	1 209	100	77	132	201	253	278	92	37	30	9	269
3 rooms.....	3 203	160	161	170	486	775	679	337	292	100	43	288
4 rooms.....	3 553	58	106	188	393	543	576	595	600	394	100	338
5 rooms.....	2 262	24	46	101	198	266	338	239	539	445	66	376
6 rooms.....	1 104	14	6	24	87	43	70	106	221	460	73	475
7 or more rooms.....	1 167	—	12	—	19	26	33	28	64	773	212	500+
Median.....	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.8	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	13 088	416	513	757	1 482	1 963	2 044	1 428	1 753	2 206	526	328
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 621	409	463	678	1 417	1 878	1 973	1 368	1 718	2 198	519	331
0.50 or less.....	7 315	260	217	337	759	1 050	1 038	661	948	1 646	399	340
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 535	149	227	282	509	622	823	577	705	530	111	326
1.01 to 1.50.....	542	—	6	51	77	148	56	130	52	22	—	296
1.51 or more.....	229	—	13	8	72	58	56	—	13	—	9	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	467	7	50	79	65	85	71	60	35	8	7	263
0.50 or less.....	132	7	14	22	8	31	11	16	15	8	—	265
0.51 to 1.00.....	253	—	19	57	35	46	45	24	20	—	7	263
1.01 to 1.50.....	53	—	—	—	13	5	15	20	—	—	—	328
1.51 or more.....	29	—	17	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	148
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 671	222	157	134	179	243	238	157	128	126	87	279
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 596	215	140	126	169	238	229	145	128	126	80	281
1.01 or more persons per room.....	169	—	6	9	26	38	12	48	21	—	9	304
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	7	17	8	10	5	9	12	—	—	7	210
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	722	69	105	170	123	101	90	31	—	10	23	202
1.....	4 810	258	253	268	695	1 040	1 031	529	458	184	94	292
2.....	4 590	62	117	228	489	647	696	692	840	704	115	350
3.....	2 144	20	20	81	152	151	221	146	401	813	139	453
4.....	598	7	6	10	17	24	6	30	44	346	108	500+
5 or more.....	224	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	10	149	47	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 042	—	14	38	147	159	201	170	453	1 487	373	500+
2.....	3 070	28	46	203	351	455	505	551	595	287	49	342
3 and 4.....	2 086	82	55	107	345	397	393	275	283	116	33	305
5 to 9.....	1 124	—	51	120	237	258	192	109	60	77	20	273
10 to 49.....	2 970	171	239	212	280	587	687	281	312	186	15	299
50 or more.....	729	135	108	67	82	96	60	42	50	53	36	218
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	67	—	—	10	40	11	6	—	—	—	—	227
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	995	116	98	26	37	45	137	93	141	302	—	371
1970 to 1974.....	1 038	69	70	36	128	53	154	142	107	257	22	349
1960 to 1969.....	2 195	74	82	79	177	453	386	244	253	363	84	325
1950 to 1959.....	1 818	34	54	96	228	224	282	138	302	349	111	339
1940 to 1949.....	1 963	55	61	135	104	395	263	254	251	290	65	321
1939 or earlier.....	5 079	68	148	385	718	793	822	557	699	645	244	319
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	12 294	304	430	706	1 377	1 861	1 876	1 401	1 643	2 197	499	333
4 or more.....	794	112	83	51	105	102	168	27	110	9	27	267
With elevator.....	575	106	76	30	63	70	116	16	62	9	27	249
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 010	67	113	201	308	403	282	154	141	341	...	289
15 to 19 percent.....	2 037	82	61	94	207	359	378	219	300	337	...	329
20 to 24 percent.....	1 950	119	91	119	200	298	284	279	235	325	...	326
25 to 29 percent.....	1 485	70	60	77	126	192	352	122	226	260	...	331
30 to 34 percent.....	1 152	27	48	40	143	174	178	147	171	224	...	340
35 to 49 percent.....	1 710	34	89	74	231	156	186	264	325	351	...	366
50 percent or more.....	2 113	10	51	137	247	345	380	243	338	362	...	335
Not computed.....	631	7	—	15	20	36	4	—	17	6	526	282
Median.....	25.8	22.3	24.5	23.2	25.6	23.4	26.1	27.5	29.2	26.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	13 057	416	513	748	1 473	1 963	2 031	1 428	1 753	2 206	526	328
Central heating system.....	12 059	386	502	659	1 294	1 774	1 845	1 355	1 631	2 110	503	332
Air conditioning.....	5 625	133	150	202	506	755	887	730	841	1 177	244	354
Central system.....	564	19	—	26	32	30	98	77	81	183	18	394

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	31 189	1 179	1 720	1 130	1 007	2 447	3 177	5 987	6 163	8 379	33 047	41 097	922
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 611	313	664	576	515	1 510	2 262	4 899	5 261	7 611	37 808	45 920	369
15 to 24 years	84	—	—	—	—	10	32	37	—	5	26 250	26 970	—
25 to 34 years	3 044	56	15	25	61	300	422	884	828	453	32 252	34 992	71
35 to 44 years	5 685	33	78	50	39	250	485	1 154	1 460	2 136	42 640	48 729	66
45 to 64 years	11 905	78	183	233	195	569	965	2 435	2 644	4 603	41 808	51 450	116
65 years and over	2 893	146	388	268	220	381	358	389	329	414	20 566	29 691	116
Male householder, no wife present	2 230	97	156	120	54	233	289	392	407	482	28 504	38 743	57
15 to 24 years	47	7	7	—	—	11	6	11	—	5	24 375	28 435	7
25 to 34 years	444	15	8	16	3	50	57	103	96	96	29 605	38 654	10
35 to 44 years	511	5	4	13	7	21	96	89	157	119	36 771	43 055	11
45 to 64 years	782	7	46	30	26	108	87	144	112	222	30 000	47 070	—
65 years and over	446	63	91	61	18	54	38	50	31	40	13 611	20 379	29
Female householder, no husband present	5 348	769	900	434	438	704	626	696	495	286	15 975	20 785	496
15 to 24 years	29	4	—	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	25 795	20 333	4
25 to 34 years	309	19	36	13	22	48	51	70	5	45	22 062	24 137	36
35 to 44 years	837	50	87	87	79	93	147	136	104	54	20 694	23 572	78
45 to 64 years	2 099	165	216	165	213	418	302	298	234	88	18 504	23 601	179
65 years and over	2 074	531	561	162	124	145	126	174	152	99	9 568	16 318	199
Median age	50.9	69.3	68.7	62.1	59.3	55.3	50.1	48.4	47.5	49.0	...	...	56.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 881	37	45	49	42	207	324	623	681	873	38 350	45 085	47
1975 to 1978	7 771	171	178	176	132	538	678	1 473	1 724	2 701	38 992	47 088	197
1970 to 1974	5 480	94	206	159	131	396	575	889	1 238	1 792	37 953	46 061	128
1960 to 1969	7 623	212	347	270	269	530	774	1 621	1 512	2 088	33 569	41 983	181
1959 or earlier	7 434	665	944	476	433	776	826	1 381	1 008	925	22 163	28 721	369
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 105	1 169	1 714	1 125	991	2 430	3 177	5 970	6 150	8 379	33 088	41 150	917
1.01 or more persons per room	377	20	23	16	8	48	70	79	48	65	25 265	30 573	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	10	6	5	16	17	—	17	13	—	18 235	21 318	5
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	30 185	25 262	—
Heating equipment	31 178	1 179	1 720	1 130	1 001	2 447	3 177	5 987	6 163	8 374	33 048	41 085	922
Central heating system	30 535	1 114	1 673	1 098	984	2 397	3 074	5 810	6 086	8 299	33 305	41 377	883
Air conditioning	19 398	476	802	599	582	1 557	1 992	3 822	4 041	5 527	34 593	43 831	435
Central system	3 603	65	100	44	39	278	308	597	708	1 464	42 494	61 282	56
Vehicles available	30 483	807	1 560	1 087	974	2 409	3 165	5 955	6 147	8 379	33 644	41 862	778
1	7 090	486	1 070	623	532	916	865	1 093	744	761	19 551	26 480	315
2 or more	23 393	321	490	464	442	1 493	2 300	4 862	5 403	7 618	38 363	46 524	463
House heating fuel	31 178	1 179	1 720	1 130	1 001	2 447	3 177	5 987	6 163	8 374	33 048	41 085	922
Utility gas	2 929	168	196	133	95	244	199	643	524	727	31 662	41 443	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	182	25	12	13	12	28	27	20	26	19	20 357	51 759	16
Electricity	1 522	33	77	100	76	176	188	282	283	307	27 546	35 593	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 328	947	1 435	871	818	1 986	2 725	4 982	5 289	7 275	33 641	41 314	749
Other	217	6	—	13	—	13	38	60	41	46	31 201	38 050	6
Median rooms	6.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.5	7.4	8.3	...	...	6.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 587	854	1 232	850	684	1 825	2 547	4 917	5 315	7 363	34 723	42 686	620
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	18 921	290	495	379	369	1 101	1 749	3 657	4 452	6 429	39 527	47 059	376
Less than \$200	62	8	9	13	—	8	—	12	7	5	11 731	23 216	8
\$200 to \$249	175	13	35	10	14	13	38	34	8	10	20 329	20 257	8
\$250 to \$299	492	6	22	14	28	86	83	168	62	23	25 350	26 568	6
\$300 to \$349	1 003	29	74	38	62	134	152	311	150	53	24 980	26 487	37
\$350 to \$399	1 400	44	63	38	60	155	208	323	372	137	26 972	31 648	47
\$400 to \$499	2 738	39	57	58	87	211	434	758	596	498	29 262	35 542	35
\$500 to \$599	2 776	52	81	63	46	162	319	726	749	578	31 895	38 078	73
\$600 to \$749	3 246	30	61	59	41	185	236	680	911	1 043	34 071	46 403	61
\$750 or more	7 029	69	93	86	31	147	279	645	1 597	4 082	40 411	63 712	101
Median	\$638	\$512	\$455	\$529	\$418	\$480	\$491	\$531	\$646	\$750+	...	...	\$564
Not mortgaged	6 666	564	737	471	315	724	798	1 260	863	934	23 125	30 274	244
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 010	—
\$75 to \$99	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 792	12 679	—
\$100 to \$124	131	31	23	41	13	12	6	5	—	—	10 701	10 821	9
\$125 to \$149	324	98	96	33	21	12	17	40	7	—	8 095	11 652	37
\$150 to \$199	1 006	141	199	86	100	145	101	110	69	55	14 425	18 602	54
\$200 to \$249	1 746	140	206	141	85	239	247	401	200	87	21 535	22 914	80
\$250 or more	3 439	139	213	170	96	316	422	704	587	792	29 253	40 045	64
Median	\$250+	\$199	\$212	\$227	\$214	\$240	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$214
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	18 921	290	495	379	369	1 101	1 749	3 657	4 452	6 429	39 527	47 059	376
Less than 15 percent	5 217	—	—	6	—	14	79	596	1 157	3 365	59 112	74 197	—
15 to 19 percent	3 881	—	—	—	9	57	279	853	1 251	1 432	42 324	47 613	10
20 to 24 percent	3 375	—	4	7	27	205	411	886	930	905	36 991	41 095	—
25 to 29 percent	2 181	—	8	10	41	175	298	601	594	454	34 074	37 284	5
30 to 34 percent	1 255	—	—	47	79	134	237	329	270	159	28 091	31 613	6
35 percent or more	2 947	225	483	309	213	516	445	392	250	114	17 475	19 973	290
Not computed	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	65
Median	20.5	50+	50+	50+	37.5	33.7	26.8	22.1	19.3	14.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 666	564	737	471	315	724	798	1 260	863	934	23 125	30 274	244
Less than 10 percent	1 861	—	—	—	7	12	57	394	564	827	46 603	60 526	—
10 to 14 percent	1 708	—	—	67	27	237	395	627	254	101	26 561	28 463	3
15 to 19 percent	1 019	9	54	54	144	277	239	196	40	6	19 522	20 053	6
20 to 24 percent	482	—	68	119	63	129	72	32	—	—	14 643	15 734	—
25 to 29 percent	366	14	152	97	27	36	35	—	5	—	10 438	11 802	—
30 to 34 percent	254	14	123	38	34	34	—	11	—	—	9 691	10 867	—
35 percent or more	926	477	340	96	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 916	5 894	185
Not computed	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	50
Median	14.2	50+	33.8	24.8	19.3	17.0	14.3	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	13 310	1 725	2 117	1 303	1 228	2 113	1 596	1 777	882	569	15 583	19 435	1 693
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 959	139	473	346	452	896	793	1 056	500	304	21 068	24 138	206
15 to 24 years	526	21	69	39	79	160	82	76	—	—	17 371	16 986	21
25 to 34 years	1 666	11	141	99	112	399	276	446	120	62	21 183	23 038	53
35 to 44 years	1 036	32	74	61	107	136	186	169	165	106	22 288	27 637	52
45 to 64 years	1 287	40	43	105	90	144	217	334	198	116	25 089	28 350	53
65 years and over	444	35	146	42	64	57	32	31	17	20	12 440	16 368	27
Male householder, no wife present	3 307	434	432	375	355	542	282	418	254	215	15 473	22 358	375
15 to 24 years	548	39	70	90	77	116	30	61	38	27	14 935	19 484	75
25 to 34 years	1 199	112	122	141	164	231	113	150	101	65	16 182	26 323	116
35 to 44 years	485	13	55	34	36	52	53	112	60	70	24 911	28 101	18
45 to 64 years	781	110	119	90	71	124	71	88	55	53	15 020	20 271	81
65 years and over	294	160	66	20	7	19	15	7	—	—	4 780	7 614	85
Female householder, no husband present	5 044	1 152	1 212	582	421	675	521	303	128	50	10 679	12 894	1 112
15 to 24 years	610	111	120	77	54	137	59	28	19	5	12 403	13 421	133
25 to 34 years	1 557	175	368	243	185	243	204	104	20	15	12 423	14 103	331
35 to 44 years	813	199	154	92	78	92	99	40	50	9	11 454	13 973	221
45 to 64 years	1 025	141	268	139	74	144	123	105	17	14	11 862	14 521	135
65 years and over	1 039	526	302	31	30	59	36	26	22	7	4 961	8 324	292
Median age	37.1	57.3	39.2	34.0	33.2	31.9	35.8	35.8	38.6	41.9	...	...	38.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 750	504	651	495	430	795	607	637	334	297	16 600	22 165	617
1975 to 1978	4 835	521	833	509	437	832	535	680	308	180	15 611	18 714	562
1970 to 1974	1 669	279	266	112	220	220	202	190	152	28	14 517	17 238	227
1960 to 1969	1 348	267	208	105	110	191	183	201	56	27	14 636	16 660	182
1959 or earlier	708	154	159	82	31	75	69	69	32	37	11 250	16 502	105
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 843	1 635	2 033	1 232	1 167	2 064	1 511	1 756	876	569	15 753	19 659	1 618
0.50 or less	7 472	1 140	1 146	731	767	1 074	766	918	568	362	14 844	18 980	858
0.51 to 1.00	4 595	439	755	427	360	822	626	713	294	159	16 862	20 730	591
1.01 to 1.50	542	35	83	43	40	102	95	118	6	20	17 273	18 942	117
1.51 or more	234	20	49	31	—	66	24	7	8	28	16 818	21 959	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	467	90	84	71	61	49	85	21	6	—	12 095	13 268	75
0.50 or less	132	25	44	16	22	16	9	—	—	—	9 464	10 153	19
0.51 to 1.00	253	43	35	46	28	33	57	5	6	—	12 723	14 281	34
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	5	9	11	—	19	9	—	—	20 625	18 147	—
1.51 or more	29	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 148	9 686	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	13 279	1 725	2 106	1 294	1 228	2 109	1 589	1 777	882	569	15 592	19 448	1 684
Central heating system	12 265	1 563	1 859	1 203	1 114	1 954	1 497	1 674	842	559	15 861	19 831	1 488
Air conditioning	5 708	610	729	469	627	941	664	941	513	214	17 083	21 288	582
Central system	587	73	55	68	34	84	61	126	32	54	19 068	23 451	47
Vehicles available	11 239	847	1 499	1 144	1 142	1 984	1 498	1 701	876	548	17 220	21 362	980
1	6 173	732	1 204	901	741	1 089	617	487	257	145	13 342	15 959	690
2 or more	5 066	115	295	243	401	895	881	1 214	619	403	23 120	27 944	290
House heating fuel	13 279	1 725	2 106	1 294	1 228	2 109	1 589	1 777	882	569	15 592	19 448	1 684
Utility gas	2 046	349	383	202	201	237	227	237	120	90	13 607	17 591	403
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	425	84	72	50	42	44	48	41	15	29	12 887	16 838	92
Electricity	1 964	316	279	196	158	319	215	300	139	42	15 461	17 900	228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 773	955	1 365	840	827	1 497	1 087	1 199	595	408	16 189	20 369	940
Other	71	21	7	6	—	12	12	—	13	—	15 750	17 565	21
Median rooms	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.4	6.3	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 088	1 706	2 097	1 293	1 205	2 067	1 570	1 754	844	552	15 512	19 368	1 671
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	720	448	170	20	—	36	17	22	—	7	4 453	6 977	331
\$100 to \$149	668	159	204	63	30	54	64	68	14	12	8 867	12 953	121
\$150 to \$199	1 387	246	375	185	102	249	125	87	18	—	10 980	12 435	232
\$200 to \$249	2 213	242	503	289	226	435	248	199	62	9	13 302	14 754	221
\$250 to \$299	2 251	224	310	231	318	441	323	273	80	51	15 392	17 323	282
\$300 to \$349	1 758	124	220	232	210	332	250	293	71	26	16 285	21 906	176
\$350 to \$399	1 142	70	159	137	108	172	171	218	74	33	17 565	19 791	102
\$400 to \$499	1 062	33	54	60	98	199	164	255	121	78	22 197	26 165	46
\$500 or more	1 361	45	51	41	60	101	138	289	326	310	32 905	37 495	73
No cash rent	526	115	51	35	53	48	70	50	78	26	17 500	20 883	87
Median	\$274	\$180	\$224	\$264	\$279	\$276	\$295	\$335	\$453	\$500+	...	...	\$222
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	416	325	67	12	—	4	—	8	—	—	3 952	4 802	222
\$100 to \$149	513	182	212	34	—	49	12	17	—	7	6 209	8 813	157
\$150 to \$199	757	198	215	90	46	119	56	33	—	—	9 401	10 835	134
\$200 to \$249	1 482	223	449	200	127	198	166	95	16	8	10 862	12 732	179
\$250 to \$299	1 963	223	354	229	237	389	245	203	60	23	14 351	15 684	243
\$300 to \$349	2 044	207	252	215	259	445	300	239	88	39	15 695	17 526	238
\$350 to \$399	1 428	88	199	206	170	226	230	234	62	13	16 574	17 920	157
\$400 to \$499	1 753	65	208	198	167	325	240	397	107	46	18 311	24 378	128
\$500 or more	2 206	80	90	74	146	264	251	478	433	390	27 914	33 534	126
No cash rent	526	115	51	35	53	48	70	50	78	26	17 500	20 883	87
Median	\$328	\$225	\$264	\$315	\$332	\$328	\$345	\$406	\$500+	\$500+	...	...	\$279
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 010	15	28	40	8	192	339	604	361	423	30 992	37 882	33
15 to 19 percent	2 037	54	93	37	70	422	485	536	243	97	23 287	25 377	39
20 to 24 percent	1 950	108	167	166	233	531	317	274	154	—	17 500	18 886	134
25 to 29 percent	1 485	77	156	194	296	394	169	191	8	—	15 185	15 963	33
30 to 34 percent	1 152	62	254	214	242	205	97	78	—	—	12 975	13 740	52
35 to 49 percent	1 710	169	516	457	210	244	93	21	—	—	10 930	11 155	194
50 percent or more	2 113	1 007	832	150	93	31	—	—	—	—	5 222	5 709	1 000
Not computed	631	214	51	35	53	48	70	50	78	32	13 231	28 759	186
Median	25.8	50+	43.5	34.5	29.5	23.7	19.2	17.3	15.5	11.0	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 921	62	175	492	1 003	1 400	2 738	2 776	3 246	7 029	638
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 068	6	61	36	114	135	171	113	98	334	510
2 persons	4 930	20	51	196	336	401	724	827	827	1 548	589
3 persons	4 045	12	15	83	186	315	654	672	707	1 401	618
4 persons	5 117	7	34	116	188	317	669	699	909	2 178	687
5 persons	2 540	10	7	51	111	154	360	326	450	1 071	684
6 persons	832	7	—	10	41	71	102	78	163	360	698
7 persons	278	—	7	—	27	7	30	55	65	87	630
8 or more persons	111	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	27	50	719
Median	3.36	2.92	2.02	2.67	2.78	3.02	3.22	3.17	3.49	3.61	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	16 008	52	94	355	756	1 038	2 340	2 309	2 841	6 223	656
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	15	725
25 to 34 years	2 368	—	19	5	14	76	292	411	588	963	694
35 to 44 years	4 898	7	44	49	143	211	574	564	847	2 459	750+
45 to 64 years	8 138	25	17	275	544	687	1 352	1 248	1 334	2 656	594
65 years and over	570	20	14	26	55	64	122	79	60	130	480
Male householder, no wife present	936	4	25	29	75	90	113	133	86	381	599
15 to 24 years	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	564
25 to 34 years	213	—	—	7	5	8	37	42	11	102	689
35 to 44 years	278	—	7	—	6	17	40	48	48	155	750+
45 to 64 years	353	—	13	14	51	57	44	40	27	107	496
65 years and over	70	4	5	8	13	15	15	—	—	10	367
Female householder, no husband present	1 977	6	56	108	172	272	285	334	319	425	527
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years	187	—	—	—	11	12	12	52	50	50	619
35 to 44 years	597	—	8	—	16	103	105	122	107	132	551
45 to 64 years	940	—	7	75	116	127	117	139	144	215	520
65 years and over	246	6	41	29	29	30	51	14	18	28	380
Median age	46.4	59.0	55.6	54.4	53.3	51.5	49.3	47.0	44.6	43.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 982	—	14	12	20	23	65	80	243	1 525	750+
1975 to 1978	5 754	—	12	19	44	100	473	767	1 180	3 159	750+
1970 to 1974	4 169	—	27	48	112	276	670	755	969	1 312	630
1960 to 1969	5 227	30	52	220	509	737	1 200	955	673	851	490
1959 or earlier	1 789	32	70	193	318	264	330	219	181	182	405
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	51	—	5	—	5	4	7	—	15	15	645
4 rooms	486	11	30	63	68	46	90	95	63	20	448
5 rooms	1 633	27	31	143	157	268	289	300	234	184	460
6 rooms	3 222	12	62	151	380	435	694	488	455	545	484
7 rooms	3 850	7	13	77	241	397	863	617	691	944	553
8 or more rooms	9 679	5	34	58	152	250	795	1 276	1 788	5 321	750+
Median	7.5	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 436	—	—	—	—	13	60	90	155	1 118	750+
1970 to 1974	1 331	—	8	—	40	41	57	131	286	768	750+
1960 to 1969	5 934	13	46	127	221	425	862	943	1 124	2 173	644
1950 to 1959	4 835	18	57	153	339	473	844	869	819	1 263	561
1940 to 1949	1 687	20	22	71	174	211	255	266	251	417	534
1939 or earlier	3 698	11	42	141	229	237	660	477	611	1 290	613
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	25	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	287
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	311
\$30,000 to \$39,999	36	—	7	—	6	10	5	8	—	—	375
\$40,000 to \$49,999	91	10	13	4	31	12	6	9	—	6	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999	443	7	39	39	49	67	134	82	21	5	418
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 390	15	45	207	295	400	550	418	324	136	442
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 525	15	32	159	395	460	787	704	610	363	490
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 011	6	39	47	180	389	982	1 042	1 262	2 064	638
\$150,000 or more	6 389	5	—	19	32	62	274	513	1 029	4 455	750+
Median	\$124 300	\$76 900	\$72 400	\$76 600	\$84 400	\$88 500	\$97 300	\$107 600	\$126 500	\$170 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 217	38	96	294	474	600	932	722	806	1 255	524
15 to 19 percent	3 881	—	16	86	171	344	659	699	681	1 225	595
20 to 24 percent	3 375	11	5	64	124	162	549	480	597	1 383	673
25 to 29 percent	2 181	—	18	6	59	85	197	319	413	1 084	748
30 to 34 percent	1 255	—	—	14	60	57	105	191	207	621	745
35 percent or more	2 947	13	40	28	108	147	290	338	539	1 444	742
Not computed	65	—	—	—	7	5	6	27	3	17	554
Median	20.5	12.5	14.3	13.8	15.7	16.4	18.3	19.7	21.1	23.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	18 915	62	175	492	1 003	1 400	2 738	2 770	3 246	7 029	638
Steam or hot water system	12 516	35	78	182	581	960	1 877	1 852	2 268	4 683	646
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 411	14	71	275	395	390	729	718	743	2 076	623
Other built-in electric units	456	—	—	10	6	22	58	115	115	130	622
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	114	—	13	6	—	7	—	12	46	27	652
Other means	418	13	13	16	21	21	74	73	74	113	570
Air conditioning	12 168	43	78	344	620	936	1 739	1 753	2 092	4 563	641
Central system	1 965	—	—	17	59	71	158	151	308	1 201	750+
1 or more individual room units	10 203	43	78	327	561	865	1 581	1 602	1 784	3 362	604
House heating fuel	18 915	62	175	492	1 003	1 400	2 738	2 770	3 246	7 029	638
Utility gas	1 665	—	29	68	95	178	240	246	266	543	590
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	—	—	—	6	22	7	22	22	22	521
Electricity	550	—	—	14	6	22	77	139	131	161	619
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 437	49	138	405	882	1 186	2 375	2 348	2 817	6 237	644
Other	164	8	—	5	14	7	24	30	10	66	580

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 666	—	9	11	131	324	1 006	1 746	3 439	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 610	—	9	—	74	186	361	347	627	224
2 persons -----	3 047	—	—	5	39	70	445	893	1 595	250+
3 persons -----	1 155	—	—	—	12	48	122	301	672	250+
4 persons -----	560	—	—	—	6	13	35	132	374	250+
5 persons -----	178	—	—	—	—	7	37	39	95	250+
6 persons -----	93	—	—	—	—	—	6	28	59	250+
7 persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
8 or more persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	250
Median -----	2.07	—	1.00	1.42	1.39	1.37	1.82	2.09	2.18	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 080	—	—	5	27	92	434	1 190	2 332	250+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	45	250+
35 to 44 years -----	142	—	—	—	6	7	—	18	111	250+
45 to 64 years -----	2 182	—	—	5	6	23	205	654	1 289	250+
65 years and over -----	1 688	—	—	—	15	62	222	502	887	250+
Male householder, no wife present -----	498	—	—	—	6	44	119	129	200	231
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	212
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	236
45 to 64 years -----	205	—	—	—	6	18	39	50	92	239
65 years and over -----	243	—	—	—	26	72	72	45	100	226
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 088	—	9	6	98	188	453	427	907	234
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
25 to 34 years -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	250+
35 to 44 years -----	67	—	—	—	—	5	28	14	20	202
45 to 64 years -----	656	—	—	—	5	47	126	140	338	250+
65 years and over -----	1 336	—	9	6	93	136	291	273	528	224
Median age -----	64.7	—	82.5	80.4	74.8	70.4	67.5	64.1	63.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	80	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	54	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	414	—	—	—	6	7	41	54	306	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	484	—	—	—	—	12	39	97	336	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	1 319	—	—	—	—	25	162	311	821	250+
1959 or earlier -----	4 369	—	9	11	125	280	758	1 264	1 922	240
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	53	—	—	—	—	6	20	4	23	206
4 rooms -----	599	—	—	—	69	125	181	152	72	179
5 rooms -----	1 279	—	—	—	26	93	320	462	378	222
6 rooms -----	2 013	—	9	11	29	80	264	712	908	243
7 rooms -----	1 392	—	—	—	7	15	165	286	919	250+
8 or more rooms -----	1 330	—	—	—	—	5	56	130	1 139	250+
Median -----	6.2	—	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	147	—	—	—	6	—	6	7	128	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	726	—	—	—	—	5	49	165	507	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	2 283	—	—	—	20	56	257	640	1 310	250+
1940 to 1949 -----	1 101	—	—	5	7	85	259	314	431	231
1939 or earlier -----	2 325	—	9	6	98	178	435	620	979	235
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	43	—	—	—	—	18	16	—	9	161
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	96	—	—	—	14	25	21	26	10	171
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	262	—	—	—	5	59	95	57	46	185
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	533	—	—	6	42	61	173	181	70	196
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 575	—	9	5	41	100	390	573	457	221
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 477	—	—	—	21	27	204	596	629	241
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 577	—	—	—	8	29	76	244	1 220	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	1 075	—	—	—	—	—	21	56	998	250+
Median -----	\$91 600	—	\$62 500	\$59 600	\$63 200	\$58 900	\$70 600	\$80 800	\$116 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 861	—	—	5	30	64	263	521	978	250+
10 to 14 percent -----	1 708	—	—	—	47	59	200	511	891	250+
15 to 19 percent -----	1 019	—	9	—	23	38	164	186	599	250+
20 to 24 percent -----	482	—	—	—	—	18	83	127	254	250+
25 to 29 percent -----	366	—	—	6	8	35	59	119	139	232
30 to 34 percent -----	254	—	—	—	7	19	38	50	140	250+
35 percent or more -----	926	—	—	—	16	91	195	200	424	240
Not computed -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	4	32	14	233
Median -----	14.2	—	17.5	25.4	13.8	20.3	16.2	13.3	14.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	6 666	—	9	11	131	324	1 006	1 746	3 439	250+
Steam or hot water system -----	4 087	—	—	6	56	123	506	1 059	2 337	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 365	—	9	5	75	162	455	628	1 031	238
Other built-in electric units -----	69	—	—	—	—	5	19	7	38	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	46	—	—	—	—	11	12	16	7	200
Other means -----	99	—	—	—	—	23	14	36	26	217
Air conditioning -----	3 474	—	—	5	52	97	477	850	1 993	250+
Central system -----	535	—	—	—	6	—	18	85	420	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	2 939	—	—	—	46	91	459	765	1 573	250+
House heating fuel -----	6 666	—	9	11	131	324	1 006	1 746	3 439	250+
Utility gas -----	481	—	—	—	5	28	49	126	137	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
Electricity -----	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 046	—	9	6	103	256	854	1 592	3 226	250+
Other -----	25	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	6	220

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	23 611	1 829	1 594	6 541	8 340	5 307
15 to 24 years	84	18	—	28	19	19
25 to 34 years	3 044	451	198	620	901	874
35 to 44 years	5 685	772	480	1 812	1 584	1 037
45 to 64 years	11 905	575	843	3 689	4 516	2 282
65 years and over	2 893	13	73	392	1 320	1 095
Male householder, no wife present	2 230	249	158	368	633	822
15 to 24 years	47	20	—	23	4	—
25 to 34 years	444	88	49	74	116	117
35 to 44 years	511	83	59	90	137	142
45 to 64 years	782	58	39	129	246	310
65 years and over	446	—	11	52	130	253
Female householder, no husband present	5 348	273	302	785	2 130	1 858
15 to 24 years	29	—	4	—	14	11
25 to 34 years	309	63	27	65	84	70
35 to 44 years	837	61	59	171	336	210
45 to 64 years	2 099	94	145	394	868	598
65 years and over	2 074	55	67	155	828	969
Median age	50.9	40.7	47.2	48.3	54.1	54.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 881	747	220	610	623	681
1975 to 1978	7 771	1 604	682	1 839	1 926	1 720
1970 to 1974	5 480	—	1 152	1 581	1 691	1 056
1960 to 1969	7 623	—	—	3 664	2 590	1 369
1959 or earlier	7 434	—	—	—	4 273	3 161

ROOMS

1 room	13	—	7	6	—	—
2 rooms	59	6	9	14	13	17
3 rooms	467	128	28	94	51	166
4 rooms	2 163	253	166	229	798	717
5 rooms	4 281	272	227	552	1 952	1 278
6 rooms	6 013	153	187	1 061	2 757	1 855
7 or more rooms	18 193	1 539	1 430	5 738	5 532	3 954
Median	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.5	6.5

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 105	2 340	2 054	7 688	11 086	7 937
0.50 or less	23 378	1 869	1 660	5 580	8 213	6 056
0.51 to 1.00	7 350	451	383	2 024	2 753	1 739
1.01 to 1.50	336	20	11	72	120	113
1.51 or more	41	—	—	12	—	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	11	—	6	17	50
0.50 or less	37	—	—	—	5	32
0.51 to 1.00	30	11	—	6	7	6
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	5	12
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	3 968	347	299	463	1 391	1 468
2 persons	9 839	666	565	1 951	3 983	2 674
3 persons	6 182	367	331	1 660	2 275	1 549
4 persons	6 462	575	484	2 050	2 089	1 264
5 persons	3 126	275	244	994	915	698
6 or more persons	1 612	121	131	576	450	334
Median	2.79	2.94	2.99	3.36	2.58	2.44
Total persons	94 594	7 278	6 542	26 006	32 020	22 748

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	27 770	1 750	1 668	7 191	10 599	6 562
2	1 447	11	18	151	258	1 009
3 and 4	399	31	46	48	73	201
5 to 9	386	115	123	35	43	70
10 to 49	832	355	174	117	75	111
50 or more	193	58	13	89	27	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	162	31	12	63	28	28

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	31 178	2 351	2 049	7 694	11 103	7 981
Steam or hot water system	19 329	1 055	1 022	5 902	7 055	4 295
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 047	1 071	646	1 418	3 605	3 307
Other built-in electric units	948	181	337	220	125	85
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	211	14	5	27	76	89
Other means	643	30	39	127	242	205
Air conditioning	19 398	1 798	1 552	5 246	6 688	4 114
Central system	3 603	1 107	700	791	710	295
1 or more individual room units	15 795	691	852	4 455	5 978	3 819
House heating fuel	31 178	2 351	2 049	7 694	11 103	7 981
Utility gas	2 929	384	304	995	488	758
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	182	35	13	41	31	62
Electricity	1 522	376	603	294	139	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 328	1 556	1 123	6 332	10 360	6 957
Other	217	—	6	32	85	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level	922	31	43	189	339	320
Percent below poverty level	3.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 179	26	48	176	434	495
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 720	34	45	275	641	725
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 130	61	54	155	374	486
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 007	26	34	159	430	358
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 447	173	128	350	985	811
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 177	195	151	648	1 218	965
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 987	388	238	1 390	2 532	1 439
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 163	485	432	1 772	2 164	1 310
\$50,000 or more	8 379	963	924	2 769	2 325	1 398
Median	\$33 246	\$43 946	\$46 555	\$41 106	\$30 935	\$25 890
Mean	\$41 097	\$52 131	\$54 396	\$47 364	\$36 473	\$34 820

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	1975 to Total March 1980		1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		1975 to Total March 1980		1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
31 189	2 351	2 054	7 694	11 103	7 987		13 310	1 018	1 057	2 218	3 866	5 151	
23 611	1 829	1 594	6 541	8 340	5 307		4 959	310	456	897	1 362	1 934	
84	18	—	28	19	19		526	40	33	94	155	204	
3 044	451	198	620	901	874		1 666	180	137	313	443	593	
5 685	772	480	1 812	1 584	1 037		1 036	36	82	212	343	363	
11 905	575	843	3 689	4 516	2 282		1 287	49	125	219	330	564	
2 893	13	73	392	1 320	1 095		444	5	79	59	91	210	
2 230	249	158	368	633	822		3 307	341	211	536	951	1 268	
47	20	—	23	4	—		548	38	36	106	177	191	
444	88	49	74	116	117		1 199	114	47	199	406	433	
511	83	59	90	137	142		485	86	41	87	116	155	
782	58	39	129	246	310		781	43	51	130	208	349	
446	—	11	52	130	253		294	60	36	14	44	140	
5 348	273	302	785	2 130	1 858		5 044	367	390	785	1 553	1 949	
29	—	4	—	14	11		610	20	61	101	217	211	
309	63	27	65	84	70		1 557	133	114	245	464	601	
837	61	59	171	336	210		813	22	33	140	347	271	
2 099	94	145	394	868	598		1 025	65	87	111	315	447	
2 074	55	67	155	828	969		1 039	127	95	188	210	419	
50.9	40.7	47.2	48.3	54.1	54.7		37.1	34.4	41.6	35.9	35.8	38.8	
2 881	747	220	610	623	681		4 750	617	397	776	1 355	1 605	
7 771	1 604	682	1 839	1 926	1 720		4 835	401	422	890	1 413	1 709	
5 480	—	1 152	1 581	1 691	1 056		1 669	—	238	288	481	662	
7 623	—	—	3 664	2 590	1 369		1 348	—	—	264	347	737	
7 434	—	—	—	4 273	3 161		708	—	—	—	270	438	
13	—	7	6	—	—		597	48	118	104	110	217	
59	6	9	14	13	17		1 209	140	166	359	253	291	
467	128	28	94	51	166		3 203	360	244	522	824	1 253	
2 163	253	166	229	798	717		3 598	224	276	600	1 179	1 319	
4 281	272	227	552	1 952	1 278		2 326	105	157	281	716	1 067	
6 013	153	187	1 061	2 757	1 855		1 144	84	48	94	376	542	
18 193	1 539	1 430	5 738	5 532	3 954		1 233	57	48	258	408	462	
6.9	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.5	6.5		4.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	
31 105	2 340	2 054	7 688	11 086	7 937		12 843	1 011	1 052	2 143	3 686	4 951	
23 378	1 869	1 660	5 580	8 213	6 056		7 472	647	519	1 216	2 088	3 002	
7 350	451	383	2 024	2 753	1 739		4 595	329	468	792	1 385	1 621	
336	20	11	72	120	113		542	16	16	99	183	228	
41	—	—	12	—	29		234	19	49	36	30	100	
84	11	—	6	17	50		467	7	5	75	180	200	
37	—	—	—	5	32		132	7	—	15	44	66	
30	11	—	6	7	6		253	—	—	42	100	111	
17	—	—	—	5	12		53	—	5	6	29	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—		29	—	—	12	7	10	
3 968	347	299	463	1 391	1 468		4 659	501	367	720	1 236	1 835	
9 839	666	565	1 951	3 983	2 674		3 967	312	394	745	997	1 519	
6 182	367	331	1 660	2 275	1 549		1 949	52	87	318	719	773	
6 462	575	484	2 050	2 089	1 264		1 471	115	122	243	508	488	
3 126	275	244	994	915	698		775	17	65	115	240	338	
1 612	131	131	576	450	334		489	21	22	77	166	203	
2.79	2.94	2.99	3.36	2.58	2.44		2.00	1.53	1.91	2.02	2.20	1.99	
94 594	7 278	6 542	26 006	32 020	22 748		31 193	1 862	2 208	5 274	9 840	12 009	
27 770	1 750	1 668	7 191	10 599	6 562		3 264	136	122	487	1 215	1 304	
1 447	11	18	151	258	1 009		3 070	110	154	299	846	1 661	
399	31	46	48	73	201		2 086	92	72	246	586	1 090	
386	115	123	35	43	70		1 124	85	62	137	289	551	
832	355	174	117	75	111		2 970	455	428	826	772	489	
193	58	13	89	27	6		729	140	201	197	135	56	
162	31	12	63	28	28		67	—	18	26	23	—	
31 178	2 351	2 049	7 694	11 103	7 981		13 279	1 018	1 057	2 213	3 866	5 125	
19 329	1 055	1 022	5 902	7 055	4 295		6 422	185	310	1 143	2 177	2 607	
10 047	1 071	646	1 418	3 605	3 307		4 099	396	310	593	1 054	1 746	
948	181	337	220	125	85		1 423	396	389	289	205	144	
211	14	5	27	76	89		321	7	14	90	69	141	
643	30	39	127	242	205		1 014	34	34	98	361	487	
19 398	1 798	1 552	5 246	6 688	4 114		5 708	731	712	1 149	1 545	1 571	
3 603	1 107	700	791	710	295		587	230	136	56	80	85	
15 795	691	852	4 455	5 978	3 819		5 121	501	576	1 093	1 465	1 486	
31 178	2 351	2 049	7 694	11 103	7 981		13 279	1 018	1 057	2 213	3 866	5 125	
2 929	384	304	995	488	758		2 046	197	112	431	453	853	
182	35	13	41	31	62		425	16	33	49	121	206	
1 522	376	603	294	139	110		1 964	557	542	411	232	222	
26 328	1 556	1 123	6 332	10 360	6 957		8 773	241	370	1 322	3 035	3 805	
217	—	6	32	85	94		71	—	—	—	25	39	
922	31	43	189	339	320		1 693	142	81	327	473	670	
3.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.0		12.7	13.9	7.7	14.7	12.2	13.0	
1 179	26	48	176	434	495		1 725	192	155	368	370	640	
1 720	34	45	275	641	725		2 117	143	170	290	580	934	
1 130	61	54	155	374	486		1 303	61	84	165	410	583	
1 007	26	34	159	430	358		1 228	39	79	221	423	466	
2 447	173	128	350	985	811		2 113	172	159	323	689	770	
3 177	195	151	648	1 218	965		1 596	76	145	275	484	616	
5 987	388	238	1 390	2 532	1 439		1 777	214	122	267	500	674	
6 163	485	432	1 772	2 164	1 310		882	83	76	167	238	318	
8 379	963	924	2 769	2 325	1 398		569	38	67	142	172	150	
\$33 246	\$43 946	\$46 555	\$41 106	\$30 935	\$25 890		\$15 583	\$16 762	\$16 332	\$15 888	\$15 935	\$14 745	
\$41 097	\$52 131	\$54 396	\$47 364	\$36 473	\$34 820		\$19 435	\$19 355	\$19 858	\$19 961	\$19 331	\$19 211	

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	31 189	27 770	3 257	162	13 310	3 264	3 070	2 086	1 124	2 970	729	67
Condominium housing units	1 391	301	1 090	—	519	67	16	38	55	217	126	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	23 611	21 651	1 885	75	4 959	1 568	1 430	666	313	779	173	30
15 to 24 years	84	41	43	—	526	64	193	113	31	110	—	15
25 to 34 years	3 044	2 624	410	10	1 666	461	554	206	103	280	62	—
35 to 44 years	5 685	5 352	317	16	1 036	405	283	126	61	130	26	5
45 to 64 years	11 905	11 120	740	45	1 287	555	310	150	84	146	32	10
65 years and over	2 893	2 514	375	4	444	83	90	71	34	113	53	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 230	1 635	551	44	3 307	842	621	437	267	933	190	17
15 to 24 years	47	27	20	—	548	176	88	106	27	146	—	5
25 to 34 years	444	268	171	5	1 199	336	231	180	68	316	65	3
35 to 44 years	511	356	155	—	485	97	82	68	57	153	23	5
45 to 64 years	782	631	130	21	781	202	146	51	109	236	33	4
65 years and over	446	353	75	18	294	31	74	32	6	82	69	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 348	4 484	821	43	5 044	854	1 019	543	544	1 258	366	20
15 to 24 years	29	22	7	—	610	82	117	140	91	165	13	2
25 to 34 years	309	228	81	—	1 557	208	329	323	239	419	32	7
35 to 44 years	837	751	79	7	813	221	205	115	46	197	24	5
45 to 64 years	2 099	1 747	334	18	1 025	167	216	185	101	309	47	—
65 years and over	2 074	1 736	320	18	1 039	176	152	220	67	168	250	6
Median age	50.9	50.9	50.9	60.7	33.1	39.1	35.3	34.4	35.1	35.9	65.3	35.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 881	2 293	566	22	4 750	1 288	983	772	386	1 153	146	22
1975 to 1978	7 771	6 691	1 003	77	4 835	1 048	1 160	763	346	1 149	328	41
1970 to 1974	5 480	4 986	482	12	1 669	379	406	218	187	329	150	—
1960 to 1969	7 623	7 159	431	33	1 348	296	355	231	135	250	77	4
1959 or earlier	7 434	6 641	775	18	708	253	166	102	70	89	28	—
ROOMS												
1 room	13	6	7	—	597	23	29	29	79	267	170	—
2 rooms	59	9	39	11	1 209	52	125	203	176	535	118	—
3 rooms	467	113	303	51	3 203	237	517	710	394	1 077	248	20
4 rooms	2 163	1 193	920	50	3 598	583	1 117	695	346	694	133	30
5 rooms	4 281	3 257	988	36	2 326	579	935	328	96	333	38	17
6 rooms	6 013	5 589	417	7	1 144	701	291	85	20	29	18	—
7 or more rooms	18 193	17 603	583	7	1 233	1 089	56	36	13	35	4	—
Median	6.9	7.2	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.7	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 105	27 765	3 178	162	12 843	3 264	2 938	1 989	1 060	2 826	699	67
0.50 or less	23 378	21 102	2 171	105	7 472	2 290	1 606	1 107	570	1 472	380	47
0.51 to 1.00	7 350	6 421	877	52	4 595	913	1 126	700	390	1 177	279	10
1.01 to 1.50	336	230	101	5	542	41	171	131	71	101	17	10
1.51 or more	41	12	29	—	234	20	35	51	29	76	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	5	79	—	467	—	132	97	64	144	30	—
0.50 or less	37	5	32	—	132	—	25	39	21	34	13	—
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	30	—	253	—	84	51	25	76	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	17	—	53	—	18	7	6	22	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	29	—	5	—	12	12	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	13	6	7	—	729	29	49	51	118	291	191	—
1	1 114	540	522	52	4 815	396	856	970	605	1 608	366	14
2	5 441	3 749	1 605	87	4 656	991	1 475	853	294	857	133	53
3	12 304	11 527	761	16	2 237	1 109	651	192	88	162	35	—
4	9 286	9 062	217	7	633	541	34	11	13	30	4	—
5 or more	3 031	2 886	145	—	240	198	5	9	6	22	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 179	957	189	33	1 725	210	296	354	58	496	303	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 720	1 413	287	20	2 117	255	428	441	300	512	165	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 130	912	215	3	1 303	237	316	236	142	329	29	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 007	753	226	28	1 228	238	273	224	162	282	42	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 447	1 985	426	36	2 113	476	525	329	244	472	51	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 177	2 764	398	15	1 596	380	493	244	87	352	40	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 987	5 290	682	15	1 777	559	527	172	72	385	56	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 163	5 705	453	5	882	512	150	61	42	93	24	—
\$50,000 or more	8 379	7 991	381	7	569	397	62	25	17	49	19	—
Median	\$33 047	\$34 586	\$23 580	\$14 732	\$15 583	\$22 477	\$16 599	\$12 634	\$13 457	\$13 812	\$6 201	\$11 696
Mean	\$41 097	\$42 665	\$28 928	\$16 999	\$19 435	\$29 988	\$18 429	\$14 474	\$15 413	\$15 896	\$11 926	\$11 901
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 178	27 759	3 257	162	13 279	3 259	3 070	2 076	1 115	2 963	729	67
Steam or hot water system	19 329	17 875	1 442	12	6 422	1 615	1 406	960	615	1 410	416	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 047	8 591	1 365	91	4 099	1 319	1 030	709	214	680	105	42
Other built-in electric units	948	603	324	21	1 423	115	194	120	119	707	168	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	211	164	41	6	321	51	129	49	43	42	7	—
Other means	643	526	85	32	1 014	159	311	238	124	124	33	25
Air conditioning	19 398	17 016	2 248	134	5 708	1 516	1 081	573	363	1 622	521	32
Central system	3 603	2 857	726	20	587	98	47	41	22	328	47	4
Vehicles available	30 483	27 262	3 082	139	11 239	3 113	2 681	1 580	936	2 409	459	61
1	7 090	5 786	1 241	63	6 173	1 227	1 273	949	674	1 686	327	37
2 or more	23 393	21 476	1 841	76	5 066	1 886	1 408	631	262	723	132	24
House heating fuel	31 178	27 759	3 257	162	13 279	3 259	3 070	2 076	1 115	2 963	729	67
Utility gas	2 929	2 425	488	16	2 046	334	553	413	205	412	123	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 182	112	38	32	425	100	139	81	31	56	7	11
Electricity	1 522	794	707	21	1 964	170	244	202	166	983	199	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 328	24 232	2 003	93	8 773	2 611	2 134	1 367	713	1 504	394	50
Other	217	196	21	—	71	44	—	—	—	8	6	—
Water heating fuel	31 189	27 770	3 257	162	13 288	3 264	3 065	2 086	1 124	2 961	721	67
Utility gas	4 858	3 897	952	9	3 524	535	1 077	751	319	641	195	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 034	903	103	28	813	267	299	146	31	7	34	7
Electricity	6 649	5 612	934	103	2 939	827	403	278	287	914	203	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 610	17 326	1 262	22	5 987	1 630	1 286	900	489	1 366	316	—
Other	38	32	6	—	25	5	—	—	—	9	—	—
Family householder	26 623	24 324	2 211	88	7 432	2 107	2 047	1 119	507	1 375	237	40
With own children under 18 years	12 815	11 871	902	42	4 096	1 214	1 142	644	305	670	96	25
With own children under 6 years	3 465	3 143	311	11	1 965	467	605	366	143	317	28	19
Female householder, no husband present	2 411	2 149	255	7	2 020	421	472	400	167	493	60	7
With own children under 18 years	1 044	954	83	7	1 490	296	330	283	130	405	39	7
With own children under 6 years	108	99	9	—	553	43	117	169	47	164	6	7
Nonfamily householder	4 566	3 446	1 046	74	5 878	1 157	1 023	967	617	1 595	492	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	922	740	149	33	1 693	267	355	346	104	414	199	8
Percent below poverty level	3.0	2.7	4.6	20.4	12.7	8.2	11.6	16.6	9.3	13.9	27.3	11.9

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	31 189	3 968	9 839	6 182	6 462	3 126	1 052	393	167	2.79	94 594
Nonrelatives present	1 153	—	494	249	191	115	52	46	6	2.83	3 824
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	539	338	138	31	32	—	—	—	—	1.30	869
4 rooms	2 163	664	977	274	118	91	14	25	—	1.93	4 774
5 rooms	4 281	864	1 852	842	458	178	45	38	4	2.19	10 523
6 rooms	6 013	936	2 225	1 177	1 040	428	138	51	18	2.43	16 658
7 rooms	5 819	533	1 961	1 374	1 198	503	146	51	53	2.80	17 513
8 or more rooms	12 374	633	2 686	2 484	3 616	1 926	709	228	92	3.61	44 257
Median	6.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 105	3 947	9 824	6 164	6 462	3 107	1 047	387	167	2.79	94 254
1.00 or less	30 728	3 947	9 818	6 159	6 430	3 028	993	273	80	2.76	91 983
1.01 to 1.50	336	—	—	5	32	79	54	89	77	6.46	2 008
1.51 or more	41	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	10	7.08	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	21	15	18	—	19	5	6	—	2.83	340
1.00 or less	67	21	15	18	—	7	—	6	—	2.33	205
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	5.21	135
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	27 770	3 020	8 712	5 622	6 066	2 914	986	300	150	2.88	85 060
2 or more	3 257	885	1 068	540	380	208	66	93	17	2.20	9 155
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	162	63	59	20	16	4	—	—	—	1.81	379
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 587	2 678	7 977	5 200	5 677	2 718	925	289	123	2.91	78 211
Less than \$10,000	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	43	16	5	13	5	—	4	—	—	2.54	125
\$20,000 to \$29,999	54	13	15	19	—	7	—	—	—	2.43	151
\$30,000 to \$39,999	132	50	52	12	6	5	7	—	—	1.81	327
\$40,000 to \$49,999	353	155	89	58	31	14	6	—	—	1.74	813
\$50,000 to \$59,999	976	263	350	154	102	38	21	34	14	2.14	2 426
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 965	629	1 459	792	549	371	84	62	19	2.43	10 868
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 002	383	1 843	1 048	1 112	414	157	24	21	2.76	14 496
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 588	669	2 211	1 569	1 882	911	213	96	37	3.08	24 071
\$150,000 or more	7 464	490	1 953	1 535	1 990	958	433	73	32	3.34	24 922
Median	\$114 000	\$89 400	\$103 700	\$115 200	\$126 100	\$127 200	\$144 100	\$113 600	\$125 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 139	3 968	9 839	6 182	6 462	3 126	1 052	393	167	2.79	94 594
Median income	\$33 246	\$14 730	\$31 085	\$35 501	\$39 828	\$41 109	\$45 934	\$39 226	\$48 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.0	28.3	17.6	18.1	19.5	19.6	18.1	18.9	16.8	...	...
With a mortgage	20.5	30.4	20.0	19.9	20.6	20.2	19.2	19.5	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.2	25.4	13.9	11.6	11.0	10.6	10	10	10	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	922	301	229	119	174	49	22	16	12	2.20	...
Median income	\$3 019	\$2500—	\$3 076	\$3 657	\$3 520	\$5 847	\$2500—	\$8 182	\$7 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	45.6	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13 310	4 659	3 967	1 949	1 471	775	277	160	52	2.00	31 193
Nonrelatives present	1 675	—	985	337	210	72	50	6	15	2.35	4 470
ROOMS											
1 room	597	499	82	10	—	6	—	—	—	1.10	661
2 rooms	1 209	792	318	38	37	8	—	7	9	1.26	1 759
3 rooms	3 203	1 853	930	249	99	64	—	8	—	1.36	5 127
4 rooms	3 598	932	1 300	709	374	211	45	12	15	2.17	8 584
5 rooms	2 326	316	784	400	453	226	90	52	5	2.66	7 043
6 rooms	1 144	137	283	273	217	148	43	43	—	3.06	3 644
7 or more rooms	1 233	130	270	270	291	112	99	38	23	3.30	4 375
Median	4.0	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 843	4 488	3 853	1 885	1 414	726	271	160	46	2.00	30 008
1.00 or less	12 067	4 488	3 788	1 842	1 301	468	142	38	—	1.91	26 270
1.01 to 1.50	542	—	—	38	76	187	129	95	17	5.34	2 845
1.51 or more	234	—	65	5	37	71	—	27	29	4.64	893
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	467	171	114	64	57	49	6	—	6	2.05	1 185
1.00 or less	385	171	97	59	34	18	—	—	6	1.72	761
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	—	—	23	24	6	—	—	4.65	336
1.51 or more	29	—	17	5	—	7	—	—	—	2.35	88
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 264	727	984	624	504	278	77	50	20	2.42	9 273
2	3 070	743	989	548	430	243	73	36	8	2.30	7 755
3 and 4	2 086	786	600	352	195	90	32	22	9	1.93	4 409
5 to 9	1 124	514	308	109	90	72	25	6	—	1.66	2 364
10 to 49	2 970	1 380	919	288	187	77	65	39	15	1.61	5 969
50 or more	729	482	147	24	54	15	—	7	—	1.26	1 221
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	67	27	20	4	11	—	5	—	—	1.82	202
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 088	4 609	3 896	1 919	1 431	749	277	160	47	2.00	30 496
Less than \$100	416	293	68	22	26	7	—	—	—	1.21	582
\$100 to \$149	513	291	72	60	39	32	12	7	—	1.38	1 058
\$150 to \$199	757	433	119	83	73	28	11	10	—	1.37	1 291
\$200 to \$249	1 482	658	371	167	107	96	48	14	21	1.72	3 301
\$250 to \$299	1 963	893	465	227	197	95	71	15	—	1.69	4 365
\$300 to \$349	2 044	723	708	250	220	86	7	41	9	1.92	4 502
\$350 to \$399	1 428	355	543	213	168	96	26	19	8	2.16	3 478
\$400 to \$499	1 753	373	643	367	218	111	22	10	9	2.28	4 301
\$500 or more	2 206	371	770	471	355	143	60	36	—	2.45	6 226
No cash rent	526	219	137	59	28	55	20	8	—	1.82	1 392
Median	\$328	\$279	\$357	\$378	\$362	\$352	\$293	\$337	\$314	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	13 310	4 659	3 967	1 949	1 471	775	277	160	52	2.00	31 193
Median income	\$15 583	\$10 318	\$18 697	\$18 301	\$20 522	\$20 270	\$22 341	\$21 250	\$20 536	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.8	30.8	24.0	25.0	22.2	21.6	16.7	18.8	17.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 693	753	323	242	191	126	12	38	8	1.79	...
Median income	\$3 680	\$2 971	\$3 784	\$4 217	\$5 355	\$6 627	\$7 143	\$8 542	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	37.5	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
3 968	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	262	283	283	441	313	446	29	309	837	2 099	2 074	50.9	62.4	57.9	50.5	44.3	46.3	45.4	
9 839	72	1 017	602	4 253	2 221	2 221	6	103	123	123	203	72	72	18	113	127	923	1 474	1 474	1 474	1 474	1 474	1 474	1 474	1 474	
6 182	8	770	881	2 962	475	475	27	62	47	47	61	38	38	—	70	203	504	383	383	383	383	383	383	383	383	
6 462	4	902	2 293	2 546	1 117	1 117	—	17	37	37	69	5	5	—	64	273	393	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	148	
3 126	—	308	1 290	1 329	36	36	—	—	10	10	8	12	12	—	19	38	175	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
1 612	—	47	619	815	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	38	71	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
2.79	2.08	3.16	4.09	3.07	2.15	2.15	3.63	1.35	1.40	1.39	1.21	1.21	1.21	2.09	2.82	1.75	1.31	1.40	2.82	1.75	1.31	1.40	1.20	1.20	1.20	
94 594	207	9 957	23 605	39 203	7 175	7 175	132	711	952	952	1 307	788	53	746	2 302	4 362	3 094	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
31 105	64	3 016	5 679	11 893	2 882	2 882	47	444	511	511	777	446	446	29	309	837	2 093	2 058	2 058	2 058	2 058	2 058	2 058	2 058	2 058	
377	—	53	130	143	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
17	—	28	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
25 587	34	2 436	5 040	10 320	2 258	2 258	22	236	305	305	558	313	313	18	205	664	1 596	1 582	1 582	1 582	1 582	1 582	1 582	1 582	1 582	
18 921	34	2 368	4 898	8 138	1 808	1 808	22	213	278	278	353	70	70	7	187	597	940	2 466	2 466	2 466	2 466	2 466	2 466	2 466	2 466	
5 217	—	148	1 031	1 930	106	106	9	29	30	30	99	25	25	—	5	53	93	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	
3 881	—	318	1 065	1 930	87	87	—	44	71	71	82	4	4	—	14	70	146	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	
3 375	7	532	1 116	1 237	106	106	6	27	40	40	63	8	8	—	12	62	168	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
2 181	6	556	649	580	54	54	6	27	28	28	58	6	6	—	27	96	70	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
1 255	6	257	402	262	65	65	7	37	21	21	18	6	6	—	47	44	72	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
2 947	15	557	632	569	145	145	7	48	78	78	33	20	20	7	82	268	355	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	
65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20.5	33.3	26.7	21.6	16.3	23.9	23.9	26.7	26.2	24.4	24.4	19.7	23.8	23.8	50+	33.8	31.8	28.2	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	
6 666	—	68	142	2 182	1 688	1 688	—	23	27	27	205	243	243	11	18	67	656	1 336	1 336	1 336	1 336	1 336	1 336	1 336	1 336	
1 861	—	7	62	968	396	396	—	11	12	12	56	51	51	—	6	6	76	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	
1 708	—	26	49	729	382	382	—	—	7	7	52	44	44	—	4	26	177	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	
1 019	—	15	365	234	84	84	—	—	8	8	16	28	28	—	4	15	162	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	
482	—	5	4	77	6	6	—	—	—	—	13	6	6	—	—	15	49	79	79	79	79	79	79	79		
366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	
254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	
926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	496	496	496	496	496	496	496	496	
50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
14.2	—	15.3	10.9	10.8	15.8	15.8	—	10	11.1	11.1	10.6	17.8	17.8	32.5	16.3	18.9	17.2	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	
Renter-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
4 659	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	734	315	315	587	236	236	178	631	242	564	886	886	886	886	886	886	886	886	
3 967	315	728	156	506	339	339	173	280	101	101	157	35	35	178	455	167	163	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	
1 949	129	470	198	233	28	28	54	128	53	53	17	16	16	284	173	172	117	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
1 471	58	300	363	277	23	23	26	46	16	16	11	7	7	20	163	65	89	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
775	12	113	208	139	33	33	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	62	116	61	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	
489	12	55	111	132	21	21	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	53	50	31	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
2.00	2.33	2.72	3.95	3.09	2.15	2.15	1.46	1.32	1.27	1.27	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.95	1.82	2.49	1.41	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	
31 193	1 418	5 046	4 138	4 404	1 076	1 076	917	1 846	775	775	996	375	375	1 201	3 320	2 274	2 072	1 325	1 325	1 325	1 325	1 325	1 325	1 325	1 325	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
12 843	487	1 628	1 010	1 252	444	444	538	1 151	465	465	753	294	294	553	1 493	785	964	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	
776	32	141	147	106	49	49	9	11	7	7	13	—	—	28	104	70	51	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
467	39	38	26	35	—	—	10	48	20	20	28	—	—	57	64	28	61	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
82	12	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
13 088	516	1 641	986	1 256	444	444	534	1 164	481	481	770	289	289	610	1 553	797	1 019	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	1 026	
2 010	76	268	241	395	59	59	54	140	154	154	200	15	15	43	87	78	126	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	
2 037	173	437	219	240	72	72	82	195	77	77	98	26	26	67	206	71	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	
1 950	17	257	123	116	47	47	104	123	74	74	140	46	46	96	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	
1 485	54	262	88	121	60	60	66	137	72	72	80	33	33	74	254	38	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	
1 152	39	103	91	96	22	22	22	87	25	25	56	7	7	74	239	64	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	
710	123	117	122	177	77	77	120	155	40	40	27	36	36	78	221	93	141	177	177	177	177	177	177	177	177	
2 113	53	115	51	83	82	82	71	75	34	34	92	37	37	171	343	288	221	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	27	

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 968	1 313	14	262	283	441	313	2 655	18	113	127	923	1 474
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 947	1 308	14	262	283	436	313	2 639	18	113	127	923	1 458
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	5	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 020	910	—	148	176	325	261	2 110	18	57	112	694	1 229
2 or more	885	376	14	109	107	100	46	509	—	56	15	211	227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	63	27	—	5	—	16	6	36	—	—	—	18	18
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	707	79	—	15	—	7	57	628	—	7	5	102	514
\$5,000 to \$9,999	753	133	7	8	4	39	75	620	—	—	—	151	469
\$10,000 to \$12,499	334	91	—	16	—	30	45	243	7	—	—	104	132
\$12,500 to \$14,999	213	27	—	—	7	14	6	186	—	—	—	128	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	486	175	—	40	21	67	47	311	—	35	25	176	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	467	189	—	37	82	40	30	278	—	51	32	120	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	450	245	—	81	50	81	33	205	11	20	49	74	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	293	177	7	50	72	41	7	116	—	—	8	41	67
\$50,000 or more	265	197	—	15	47	122	13	68	—	—	8	27	33
Median	\$14 730	\$23 698	\$23 750	\$26 014	\$31 691	\$28 209	\$11 361	\$10 818	\$25 455	\$21 812	\$25 313	\$14 541	\$7 579
Mean	\$20 769	\$32 533	\$22 508	\$29 215	\$40 522	\$41 954	\$15 262	\$14 951	\$19 533	\$20 748	\$26 602	\$16 681	\$12 364
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 678	789	—	129	141	298	221	1 889	18	51	89	620	1 111
With a mortgage	1 068	473	—	117	121	193	42	595	7	51	77	320	140
Less than \$200	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249	61	13	—	—	—	8	5	48	—	—	—	7	41
\$250 to \$299	36	7	—	7	—	7	—	29	—	—	—	13	16
\$300 to \$349	114	50	—	—	5	38	7	64	—	7	—	43	14
\$350 to \$399	135	59	—	—	6	38	15	76	—	—	13	43	20
\$400 to \$499	171	72	—	30	—	27	15	99	—	6	21	56	16
\$500 to \$599	113	46	—	24	8	14	—	67	7	14	11	35	—
\$600 to \$749	98	50	—	—	23	27	—	48	—	16	7	18	7
\$750 or more	334	176	—	56	79	41	—	158	—	8	25	105	20
Median	\$510	\$577	—	\$590	\$750+	\$445	\$380	\$475	\$550	\$589	\$541	\$497	\$325
Not mortgaged	1 610	316	—	12	20	105	179	1 294	11	—	12	300	971
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$75 to \$99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$124	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	74
\$125 to \$149	186	22	—	—	—	5	17	164	—	—	5	33	126
\$150 to \$199	361	95	—	4	—	32	59	266	—	—	—	53	213
\$200 to \$249	347	83	—	8	12	24	39	264	—	—	—	86	178
\$250 or more	627	116	—	—	8	44	64	511	11	—	7	128	365
Median	\$224	\$225	—	\$213	\$242	\$232	\$217	\$224	\$250+	—	\$250+	\$237	\$216
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	22.4	—	29.1	32.8	17.9	22.1	31.6	34.1	31.6	29.5	24.5	35.4
With a mortgage	30.4	26.2	—	27.7	37.0	21.3	29.4	36.1	50+	31.6	29.6	34.8	45.5
Not mortgaged	25.4	18.3	—	37.5	10—	12.4	20.8	29.7	32.5	—	29.3	19.1	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	301	27	—	10	—	—	17	274	—	7	5	87	175
Percent below poverty level	7.6	2.1	—	3.8	—	—	5.4	10.3	—	6.2	3.9	9.4	11.9
Renter-occupied housing units	4 659	2 158	286	734	315	587	236	2 501	178	631	242	564	886
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 488	2 064	276	698	295	559	236	2 424	178	602	237	528	879
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	171	94	10	36	20	28	—	77	—	29	5	36	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	727	437	51	178	47	130	31	290	6	60	34	58	132
2	743	332	61	94	32	104	41	411	24	87	70	116	114
3 and 4	786	298	67	117	48	45	21	488	40	126	20	110	192
5 to 9	514	190	—	35	40	109	6	324	49	142	21	52	60
10 to 49	1 380	711	102	251	124	166	68	669	52	196	80	188	153
50 or more	482	176	—	59	19	29	69	306	7	13	17	40	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	14	5	—	5	4	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 194	395	26	105	13	96	155	799	18	49	86	120	526
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 055	348	62	101	41	95	49	707	57	154	57	184	255
\$10,000 to \$12,499	632	309	72	120	34	69	14	323	33	145	19	108	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999	471	248	38	120	31	52	7	223	23	112	27	47	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	603	338	77	137	32	87	5	265	41	115	34	50	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	274	153	—	65	30	52	6	121	6	37	19	37	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	244	199	11	60	60	68	—	45	—	12	—	18	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	113	102	—	15	41	46	—	11	—	7	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more	73	66	—	11	33	22	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$10 318	\$12 772	\$11 910	\$13 354	\$21 016	\$14 111	\$4 353	\$8 082	\$11 061	\$11 940	\$8 721	\$9 179	\$4 499
Mean	\$12 438	\$15 942	\$11 744	\$15 231	\$25 645	\$17 794	\$5 688	\$9 414	\$10 860	\$12 431	\$9 392	\$9 937	\$6 647
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 609	2 119	278	718	311	581	231	2 490	178	631	242	564	875
Less than \$100	293	73	—	—	—	14	59	220	—	—	16	20	184
\$100 to \$149	291	137	—	19	7	59	52	154	—	11	—	36	107
\$150 to \$199	433	212	26	56	7	93	30	221	32	15	13	61	100
\$200 to \$249	658	287	41	80	33	104	29	371	35	82	68	53	133
\$250 to \$299	893	375	63	151	58	90	13	518	26	182	82	137	91
\$300 to \$349	723	317	56	136	45	74	6	406	49	159	22	107	69
\$350 to \$399	355	197	63	39	26	61	8	158	17	44	17	60	20
\$400 to \$499	373	187	24	65	61	23	14	186	6	93	14	36	37
\$500 or more	371	259	5	127	69	58	—	112	13	30	10	34	25
No cash rent	219	75	—	45	5	5	20	144	—	15	—	20	109
Median	\$279	\$292	\$308	\$311	\$356	\$263	\$137	\$269	\$283	\$306	\$263	\$285	\$196
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.8	26.6	32.3	29.1	21.7	21.5	39.2	34.1	30.0	32.0	34.1	34.8	39.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	753	251	22	83	13	57	76	502	18	42	59	91	292
Percent below poverty level	16.2	11.6	7.7	11.3	4.1	9.7	32.2	20.1	10.1	6.7	24.4	16.1	33.0

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	426	178	181	67	Vacant for rent housing units	501	222	161	118
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	40	30	10	—	1 room	63	40	13	10
4 rooms	73	39	30	4	2 rooms	48	34	3	11
5 rooms	108	35	53	20	3 rooms	111	46	34	31
6 rooms	58	20	38	—	4 rooms	152	29	75	48
7 rooms	28	8	5	15	5 rooms	60	27	15	18
8 or more rooms	119	46	45	28	6 rooms	36	27	9	—
Median	5.4	5.1	5.5	7.1	7 or more rooms	31	19	12	—
					Median	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	426	178	181	67	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	472	208	149	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	14	12	3
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	63	40	13	10
1	53	37	16	—	1	185	76	54	55
2	167	62	81	24	2	203	73	77	53
3	89	33	44	28	3	40	28	12	—
4	98	33	37	3	4	10	5	5	—
5 or more	19	13	3	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	209	107	89	13	1975 to March 1980	26	10	16	—
1970 to 1974	16	5	11	—	1970 to 1974	46	23	13	10
1960 to 1969	70	20	41	9	1960 to 1969	77	46	11	20
1950 to 1959	63	18	34	11	1950 to 1959	66	52	2	12
1940 to 1949	32	24	2	6	1940 to 1949	92	31	36	25
1939 or earlier	36	4	4	28	1939 or earlier	194	60	83	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	227	89	82	56	1, detached or attached	126	61	36	29
2 or more	199	89	99	11	2	119	46	55	18
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	81	31	18	32
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	59	30	13	16
Central heating system	417	178	172	67	10 to 49	60	26	21	13
Other means	9	—	9	—	50 or more	46	28	18	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	10	—	—	10
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	213	84	82	47	Specified vacant for rent housing units	501	222	161	118
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	12	10	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	28	6	8	14
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5	—	5	—	\$150 to \$199	29	5	24	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	77	42	31	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299	114	62	27	25
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	10	—	—	\$300 to \$399	114	39	29	46
\$60,000 to \$79,999	25	16	5	4	\$400 or more	127	58	40	29
\$80,000 to \$99,999	28	—	14	14	Median	\$297	\$294	\$288	\$319
\$100,000 or more	145	58	58	29					
Median	\$147 500	\$131 300	\$151 900	\$164 500					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	213	—	5	—	63	145	147 500	501	12	57	191	114	127	297	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	213	—	5	—	63	145	147 500	472	10	44	177	114	127	303	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	2	13	14	—	—	169	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	2	13	15	25	8	306	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	10	21	87	23	44	278	
2	41	—	5	—	36	—	81 900	203	—	20	66	66	51	314	
3	64	—	—	—	27	37	129 200	40	—	3	23	—	14	292	
4	89	—	—	—	—	89	174 600	10	—	—	—	—	10	500+	
5 or more	19	—	—	—	—	19	118 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	61	—	—	—	4	57	173 500	26	—	—	16	—	10	288	
1970 to 1974	7	—	—	—	—	7	200000+	46	10	—	—	13	23	375	
1960 to 1969	41	—	5	—	5	31	137 500	77	—	11	22	22	22	313	
1950 to 1959	44	—	—	—	28	16	93 300	66	—	—	37	11	18	295	
1940 to 1949	32	—	—	—	13	19	105 800	92	2	14	40	16	20	291	
1939 or earlier	28	—	—	—	13	15	131 300	194	—	32	76	52	34	292	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	213	—	5	—	63	145	147 500	126	—	—	23	13	90	500+	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	365	12	52	163	101	37	282	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	207	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 488	10	31	45	127	321	906	3 598	4 732	7 361	7 357	115 700	130 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	19 227	--	23	23	53	135	476	2 530	3 620	5 984	6 383	122 100	135 700
15 to 24 years -----	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	6	--	--	79 600	85 300
25 to 34 years -----	2 328	--	5	--	--	--	29	337	676	875	406	106 000	119 300
35 to 44 years -----	4 697	--	--	7	11	10	32	378	744	1 493	2 022	139 100	150 400
45 to 64 years -----	9 978	--	13	6	25	51	224	1 244	1 806	3 129	3 480	125 400	138 100
65 years and over -----	2 199	--	5	10	17	74	191	558	388	481	475	91 700	111 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 356	--	--	4	17	52	106	226	235	375	341	104 500	121 600
15 to 24 years -----	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	7	145 000	176 100
25 to 34 years -----	199	--	--	--	--	4	14	32	36	59	54	109 600	127 300
35 to 44 years -----	284	--	--	--	7	--	6	33	45	99	94	124 100	136 600
45 to 64 years -----	544	--	--	--	--	17	59	95	83	153	137	106 000	122 400
65 years and over -----	313	--	--	4	10	31	27	66	67	59	49	86 400	100 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 905	10	8	18	57	134	324	842	877	1 002	633	93 000	106 300
15 to 24 years -----	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	11	200000+	196 500
25 to 34 years -----	199	--	--	--	--	--	13	45	63	65	13	93 700	98 200
35 to 44 years -----	626	5	--	--	--	--	22	115	184	197	103	98 700	112 600
45 to 64 years -----	1 527	--	8	7	13	37	85	272	382	417	306	98 000	114 400
65 years and over -----	1 535	5	--	11	44	97	204	410	248	316	200	79 800	95 700
Median age -----	51.1	57.5	58.3	67.1	69.2	69.8	63.4	56.9	51.4	49.3	48.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 940	--	5	--	--	5	19	147	257	683	824	139 500	151 900
1975 to 1978 -----	5 722	--	--	--	6	11	91	619	894	1 819	2 282	134 800	145 800
1970 to 1974 -----	4 428	--	8	7	18	26	91	430	843	1 267	1 738	131 500	143 400
1960 to 1969 -----	6 381	--	--	--	11	53	216	868	1 257	2 234	1 742	115 700	129 200
1959 or earlier -----	6 017	10	18	38	92	226	489	1 534	1 481	1 358	771	88 600	99 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	80	--	--	--	8	22	7	20	8	9	6	63 000	72 900
4 rooms -----	1 060	--	--	6	41	65	248	407	177	97	19	68 600	73 600
5 rooms -----	2 798	--	13	20	32	94	252	1 013	784	486	104	79 600	85 700
6 rooms -----	4 947	10	5	19	33	111	299	1 302	1 553	1 233	382	88 000	97 300
7 rooms -----	4 947	--	5	--	--	10	96	576	1 536	1 897	827	105 700	118 000
8 or more rooms -----	10 656	--	8	--	13	19	4	280	674	3 639	6 019	160 400	169 000
Median -----	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	175 000	175 000
1 -----	451	--	--	--	26	45	67	147	72	61	33	75 600	82 600
2 -----	3 283	5	10	16	40	158	364	1 170	714	613	193	78 100	87 900
3 -----	10 070	5	21	29	55	92	351	1 781	2 978	3 315	1 443	98 100	110 800
4 -----	8 121	--	--	--	6	26	117	425	921	2 901	3 725	144 900	154 100
5 or more -----	2 557	--	--	--	--	--	7	75	47	471	1 957	189 700	193 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 423	--	--	--	--	--	11	58	79	252	1 023	191 500	190 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 391	--	8	--	12	--	12	39	95	367	858	170 900	175 700
1960 to 1969 -----	6 329	--	5	--	11	28	94	542	1 047	2 219	2 383	134 000	143 100
1950 to 1959 -----	6 879	5	13	6	16	70	148	1 018	1 880	2 394	1 329	104 900	117 300
1940 to 1949 -----	2 677	5	--	18	21	74	191	718	574	699	377	90 800	104 200
1939 or earlier -----	5 789	--	5	21	67	149	450	1 223	1 057	1 430	1 387	98 400	118 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	831	5	--	6	16	68	124	193	158	152	109	80 500	96 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 185	5	5	4	40	69	138	248	256	215	105	79 300	90 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	809	--	8	--	18	52	88	219	159	143	122	82 700	99 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	650	--	--	--	4	26	81	185	213	111	30	83 400	87 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 750	--	8	17	21	38	104	524	483	372	183	86 200	97 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 369	--	--	7	21	14	90	560	701	668	308	93 500	105 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 640	--	--	11	7	38	190	959	1 397	1 394	644	96 000	107 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 079	--	--	--	--	16	91	480	947	2 116	1 429	124 800	133 200
\$50,000 or more -----	7 175	--	10	--	--	--	--	130	418	2 190	4 427	169 100	176 800
Median -----	\$35 024	\$3 750	\$18 281	\$17 750	\$11 042	\$11 130	\$16 122	\$22 780	\$27 732	\$38 953	\$55 527	...	...
Mean -----	\$43 088	\$3 783	\$27 424	\$18 333	\$13 154	\$13 582	\$18 374	\$23 912	\$29 124	\$42 020	\$67 634	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	17 963	--	13	11	31	75	394	2 068	3 292	5 789	6 290	126 500	138 800
Less than 15 percent -----	5 070	--	5	--	7	17	69	470	849	1 691	1 962	133 700	145 700
15 to 19 percent -----	3 767	--	--	7	6	5	92	454	691	1 263	1 249	123 900	134 800
20 to 24 percent -----	3 135	--	--	4	--	18	88	331	635	1 004	1 055	125 800	137 500
25 to 29 percent -----	1 988	--	--	--	--	--	22	237	317	740	672	129 300	139 700
30 to 34 percent -----	1 217	--	8	--	12	7	--	174	234	373	409	119 900	135 800
35 percent or more -----	2 721	--	--	--	6	28	117	402	548	697	923	116 200	134 000
Not computed -----	65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	21	20	116 300	129 000
Median -----	20.2	--	30.9	18.9	31.0	24.3	21.9	21.7	20.8	19.7	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	6 525	10	18	34	96	246	512	1 530	1 440	1 572	1 067	92 100	106 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 835	--	5	11	6	16	63	370	392	514	438	102 700	120 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 674	--	8	17	30	61	128	363	450	384	233	92 400	104 000
15 to 19 percent -----	969	--	--	--	19	34	59	256	207	268	126	89 800	103 300
20 to 24 percent -----	476	--	--	--	5	16	46	120	109	121	59	91 800	102 300
25 to 29 percent -----	366	--	--	--	11	15	76	93	63	61	47	77 800	94 300
30 to 34 percent -----	248	5	5	--	6	12	14	69	42	72	23	88 700	97 000
35 percent or more -----	907	5	--	6	19	81	106	251	161	152	126	79 300	96 500
Not computed -----	50	--	--	--	--	11	--	8	16	--	15	87 500	110 900
Median -----	14.2	42.0	12.5	11.8	18.2	22.0	18.8	15.5	13.6	13.5	11.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	24 483	10	31	45	127	321	906	3 598	4 732	7 356	7 357	115 700	130 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	156	--	--	--	3	--	35	42	24	46	6	74 100	88 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	--											

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	10 147	259	274	456	1 097	1 366	1 530	1 139	1 450	2 077	499	345
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 876	58	47	91	371	352	603	508	657	981	208	381
15 to 24 years.....	453	—	4	5	31	70	138	75	95	30	5	341
25 to 34 years.....	1 358	—	7	22	105	104	244	202	299	347	28	395
35 to 44 years.....	658	—	—	24	61	44	52	74	107	254	42	450
45 to 64 years.....	1 025	19	7	40	109	79	119	108	127	309	108	390
65 years and over.....	382	39	29	—	65	55	50	49	29	41	25	289
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 693	54	83	129	265	415	392	323	350	586	96	345
15 to 24 years.....	502	—	—	44	34	76	66	67	80	124	11	369
25 to 34 years.....	946	—	17	24	65	153	176	96	125	251	39	360
35 to 44 years.....	400	—	7	7	33	48	36	50	87	127	5	419
45 to 64 years.....	622	8	41	38	95	118	88	91	38	84	21	300
65 years and over.....	223	46	18	16	38	20	26	19	20	—	20	221
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 578	147	144	236	461	599	535	308	443	510	195	310
15 to 24 years.....	437	—	—	6	69	64	85	56	77	80	—	347
25 to 34 years.....	1 046	—	11	36	95	215	248	91	193	142	15	332
35 to 44 years.....	456	—	6	9	73	88	28	49	64	134	5	372
45 to 64 years.....	732	—	28	68	63	138	118	86	66	126	39	321
65 years and over.....	907	147	99	117	161	94	56	26	43	28	136	209
Median age.....	36.9	73.1	65.7	56.8	44.0	35.0	31.0	34.2	31.9	36.1	55.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 753	15	65	72	240	336	606	454	714	1 189	62	408
1975 to 1978.....	3 649	114	102	154	386	621	554	472	475	659	112	335
1970 to 1974.....	1 123	59	59	89	181	146	163	76	151	160	39	302
1960 to 1969.....	1 085	27	27	73	195	216	196	116	78	56	101	288
1959 or earlier.....	537	44	21	68	95	47	11	21	32	13	185	218
ROOMS												
1 room.....	427	42	61	97	67	57	51	25	—	4	23	201
2 rooms.....	958	90	58	82	165	170	249	76	29	30	9	277
3 rooms.....	2 523	95	107	101	348	628	535	315	269	88	37	297
4 rooms.....	2 562	21	41	100	298	288	390	484	477	363	100	360
5 rooms.....	1 664	4	7	62	140	167	212	161	430	421	60	411
6 rooms.....	937	7	—	14	73	30	60	63	206	411	73	490
7 or more rooms.....	1 076	—	—	—	6	26	33	15	39	760	197	500+
Median.....	4.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.8	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	10 147	259	274	456	1 097	1 366	1 530	1 139	1 450	2 077	499	345
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 863	252	251	398	1 055	1 306	1 505	1 111	1 424	2 069	492	347
0.50 or less.....	6 360	165	150	220	627	866	884	580	867	1 621	380	357
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 159	87	94	151	344	377	544	464	554	441	103	344
1.01 to 1.50.....	222	—	—	19	44	47	35	67	3	7	—	301
1.51 or more.....	122	—	7	8	12	16	42	—	—	—	9	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	284	7	23	58	42	60	25	28	26	8	7	257
0.50 or less.....	85	7	14	9	8	18	6	9	6	8	—	259
0.51 to 1.00.....	168	—	9	49	17	34	13	19	20	—	7	261
1.01 to 1.50.....	24	—	—	—	13	5	6	—	—	—	—	248
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	247
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	948	109	63	61	111	119	118	76	92	112	87	291
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	929	102	63	61	106	119	118	76	92	112	80	293
1.01 or more persons per room.....	69	—	—	9	13	11	12	15	—	—	9	268
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	59
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	537	51	61	125	85	86	71	25	—	10	23	207
1.....	3 882	176	180	151	527	839	838	483	421	179	88	301
2.....	3 405	25	33	149	364	341	484	557	689	654	109	373
3.....	1 637	—	—	31	111	83	137	69	307	760	139	500+
4.....	487	7	—	—	4	17	—	5	23	331	100	500+
5 or more.....	199	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	143	40	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 749	—	14	14	113	131	160	154	407	1 404	352	500+
2.....	2 484	28	46	158	259	370	378	467	262	109	49	347
3 and 4.....	1 513	58	30	90	276	245	265	201	206	105	33	308
5 to 9.....	744	—	—	54	168	174	138	60	53	71	20	263
10 to 49.....	2 007	79	69	84	166	374	533	222	267	178	15	319
50 or more.....	583	94	89	46	75	61	50	35	50	53	30	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	67	—	—	10	40	11	6	—	—	—	—	227
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	815	86	65	26	16	40	101	76	123	282	—	398
1970 to 1974.....	837	44	47	30	102	33	128	101	92	238	22	362
1960 to 1969.....	1 688	67	51	30	107	311	295	210	198	335	84	340
1950 to 1959.....	1 362	—	—	45	160	130	206	109	259	349	104	390
1940 to 1949.....	1 324	8	13	64	110	247	184	177	208	260	53	353
1939 or earlier.....	4 121	54	98	261	602	605	616	466	570	613	236	326
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 540	180	207	413	1 004	1 297	1 429	1 117	1 347	2 068	478	350
4 or more.....	607	79	67	43	93	69	101	22	103	9	21	257
With elevator.....	442	79	67	30	51	48	59	16	62	9	21	223
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 547	49	55	141	217	269	209	136	135	336	...	310
15 to 19 percent.....	1 537	45	21	40	156	246	294	181	226	328	...	344
20 to 24 percent.....	1 544	74	57	84	128	215	225	238	212	311	...	348
25 to 29 percent.....	1 174	55	37	31	106	134	264	109	189	249	...	342
30 to 34 percent.....	913	8	27	20	109	121	152	111	148	217	...	359
35 to 49 percent.....	1 357	28	47	47	180	122	155	208	250	320	...	374
50 percent or more.....	1 509	—	30	78	192	239	231	156	273	310	...	347
Not computed.....	566	—	—	15	9	20	—	—	17	6	499	287
Median.....	25.7	22.4	25.5	22.4	27.0	23.7	25.7	25.7	28.8	26.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 127	259	274	447	1 093	1 366	1 523	1 139	1 450	2 077	499	345
Central heating system.....	9 535	237	268	405	979	1 287	1 424	1 097	1 367	1 995	476	348
Air conditioning.....	4 737	105	122	146	389	566	679	649	745	1 112	224	369
Central system.....	487	19	—	26	26	16	60	66	81	175	18	427

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level
Owner-occupied housing units	29 661	1 127	1 624	1 081	936	2 307	2 957	5 632	5 831	8 166	33 356	41 593	872
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	22 463	288	604	558	495	1 422	2 098	4 579	4 983	7 436	38 436	46 546	346
15 to 24 years	75	—	—	—	—	10	32	28	—	5	24 531	26 496	—
25 to 34 years	2 889	47	15	25	55	287	392	836	785	447	32 446	35 343	62
35 to 44 years	5 263	33	78	50	39	208	433	1 056	1 321	2 045	43 227	49 486	66
45 to 64 years	11 448	70	159	223	181	550	903	2 282	2 548	4 532	42 452	52 152	102
65 years and over	2 788	138	352	260	220	367	338	377	329	407	20 779	30 126	116
Male householder, no wife present	2 099	97	156	109	54	217	267	384	361	454	28 330	38 713	57
15 to 24 years	41	7	7	—	—	5	6	11	5	28 125	28 998	7	
25 to 34 years	407	15	8	5	3	50	49	95	86	96	30 459	39 888	10
35 to 44 years	454	5	4	13	7	21	88	89	129	98	35 000	41 980	11
45 to 64 years	751	7	46	30	26	92	87	144	104	215	30 037	47 519	—
65 years and over	446	63	91	61	18	54	38	50	31	40	13 611	20 379	29
Female householder, no husband present	5 099	742	864	414	387	668	592	669	487	276	16 135	20 960	469
15 to 24 years	29	4	—	7	—	—	18	—	—	—	25 795	20 333	4
25 to 34 years	299	19	30	13	18	48	51	70	5	45	22 621	24 636	36
35 to 44 years	795	50	87	74	67	86	147	130	104	50	21 034	23 792	78
45 to 64 years	1 991	151	206	165	191	389	298	283	226	82	18 695	23 816	160
65 years and over	1 985	518	541	155	111	145	96	168	152	99	9 450	16 416	191
Median age	51.2	69.6	68.6	62.4	60.1	55.8	50.6	48.8	48.0	49.1	...	...	57.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 708	29	35	38	42	198	318	581	629	838	38 706	45 697	39
1975 to 1978	7 185	162	166	153	110	465	605	1 323	1 602	2 599	40 019	48 181	182
1970 to 1974	5 179	94	206	159	131	371	507	832	1 127	1 752	38 434	46 585	128
1960 to 1969	7 368	212	320	262	248	504	728	1 535	1 487	2 072	34 108	42 535	181
1959 or earlier	7 221	630	897	469	405	769	799	1 361	986	905	22 294	28 959	342
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 589	1 117	1 618	1 076	926	2 290	2 957	5 615	5 824	8 166	33 402	41 646	867
1.01 or more persons per room	267	11	23	16	8	37	26	67	26	53	25 947	30 746	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	10	6	5	10	17	—	17	7	—	18 235	19 948	5
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	30 468	30 982	—
Heating equipment	29 650	1 127	1 624	1 081	930	2 307	2 957	5 632	5 831	8 161	33 357	41 581	872
Central heating system	29 086	1 062	1 577	1 049	919	2 269	2 878	5 478	5 768	8 086	33 597	41 855	833
Air conditioning	13 409	454	740	578	559	1 444	1 863	3 574	3 830	5 367	34 975	44 421	407
Central system	3 484	65	100	44	39	258	285	584	669	1 440	42 895	62 020	56
Vehicles available	28 968	768	1 464	1 038	903	2 269	2 945	5 600	5 815	8 166	33 986	42 393	736
1	6 691	464	1 019	592	481	856	836	1 024	694	725	19 608	26 621	301
2 or more	22 277	304	445	446	422	1 413	2 109	4 576	5 121	7 441	38 939	47 130	435
House heating fuel	29 650	1 127	1 624	1 081	930	2 307	2 957	5 632	5 831	8 161	33 357	41 581	872
Utility gas	2 683	168	177	133	87	224	169	539	481	705	32 081	42 406	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 56	17	12	13	12	28	20	15	26	13	19 375	54 813	8
Electricity	1 443	24	72	90	76	176	188	272	246	299	27 252	35 797	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25 158	912	1 363	832	755	1 866	2 549	4 746	5 037	7 098	33 947	41 768	721
Other	210	6	—	13	—	13	31	60	41	46	31 738	38 552	6
Median rooms	7.0	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.4	8.3	...	...	6.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 488	831	1 185	809	650	1 750	2 369	4 640	5 079	7 175	35 024	43 088	591
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	17 963	281	459	345	343	1 041	1 595	3 422	4 223	6 254	40 189	47 700	356
Less than \$200	57	8	9	13	—	8	—	7	7	5	11 250	22 942	8
\$200 to \$249	168	13	35	10	14	13	31	34	8	10	19 583	20 142	8
\$250 to \$299	467	6	14	14	28	80	83	164	62	16	25 462	26 323	6
\$300 to \$349	986	29	74	38	62	128	146	306	150	53	25 112	26 562	37
\$350 to \$399	1 367	44	63	38	52	155	192	323	363	137	27 144	31 829	47
\$400 to \$499	2 547	39	57	58	81	197	375	709	558	473	29 398	35 835	35
\$500 to \$599	2 630	52	70	63	46	156	297	666	709	571	32 085	38 485	68
\$600 to \$749	2 975	21	44	36	29	157	192	622	855	1 019	35 188	48 029	46
\$750 or more	6 766	69	93	75	31	147	279	591	1 511	3 970	40 289	64 259	101
Median	\$638	\$503	\$440	\$502	\$415	\$477	\$492	\$525	\$645	\$750+	...	...	\$554
Not mortgaged	6 525	550	726	464	307	709	774	1 218	856	921	23 153	30 391	235
Less than \$50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 010	—
\$75 to \$99	124	31	23	34	13	12	6	5	—	—	4 792	12 679	—
\$100 to \$124	309	98	96	33	13	12	17	40	—	—	10 588	10 835	9
\$125 to \$149	1 000	141	193	86	100	145	101	110	69	55	14 500	18 678	54
\$150 to \$199	1 735	140	201	141	85	239	247	395	200	87	21 522	22 931	80
\$200 to \$249	3 337	125	213	170	96	301	398	668	587	779	29 697	40 443	55
\$250 or more	\$250+	\$196	\$213	\$228	\$216	\$239	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$211
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	17 963	281	459	345	343	1 041	1 595	3 422	4 223	6 254	40 189	47 700	356
Less than 15 percent	5 070	—	—	6	—	14	72	582	1 110	3 286	59 493	74 716	—
15 to 19 percent	3 767	—	—	9	—	57	265	841	1 204	1 391	42 388	47 599	10
20 to 24 percent	3 135	—	4	7	27	193	371	798	865	870	37 651	41 528	—
25 to 29 percent	1 988	—	8	10	41	168	255	521	546	439	34 774	37 783	5
30 to 34 percent	1 217	—	—	47	71	127	225	321	267	159	28 361	31 893	6
35 percent or more	2 721	216	447	275	195	482	407	359	231	109	17 572	20 073	270
Not computed	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—221	65
Median	20.2	50+	50+	50+	37.3	33.5	26.8	21.8	19.2	14.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 525	550	726	464	307	709	774	1 218	856	921	23 153	30 391	235
Less than 10 percent	1 835	—	—	—	7	12	57	388	557	814	46 545	60 634	—
10 to 14 percent	1 674	—	—	60	19	237	395	608	254	101	26 624	28 596	3
15 to 19 percent	969	9	54	54	144	262	221	179	40	6	19 282	19 945	6
20 to 24 percent	476	—	68	119	63	128	66	32	—	—	14 524	15 633	—
25 to 29 percent	366	14	152	97	27	36	35	—	5	—	10 438	11 802	—
30 to 34 percent	248	14	117	38	34	34	—	11	—	—	9 784	10 984	—
35 percent or more	907	463	335	96	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 941	5 908	176
Not computed	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—78	50
Median	14.2	50+	33.8	25.0	19.4	17.0	14.2	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 987	113	376	246	313	712	654	842	439	292	21 732	25 159	135
15 to 24 years	463	21	58	31	72	160	51	70	—	—	17 134	16 843	21
25 to 34 years	1 383	11	114	83	89	307	243	375	99	62	21 458	23 508	36
35 to 44 years	703	16	44	37	37	125	128	137	137	106	25 871	31 711	16
45 to 64 years	1 056	30	30	59	62	121	211	247	186	110	25 408	29 940	35
65 years and over	382	35	130	36	53	51	24	22	17	14	11 806	15 943	27
Male householder, no wife present	2 762	294	338	293	288	492	265	365	228	199	16 479	23 946	267
15 to 24 years	516	39	70	85	62	108	30	57	38	27	15 062	19 701	75
25 to 34 years	981	81	98	98	123	215	104	131	75	56	16 855	28 091	85
35 to 44 years	404	7	46	21	36	37	45	82	60	70	26 136	30 110	12
45 to 64 years	633	59	72	69	60	113	71	88	55	46	17 278	22 526	49
65 years and over	228	108	52	20	7	19	15	7	—	—	5 333	8 735	46
Female householder, no husband present	3 594	728	808	416	337	548	349	260	103	45	11 569	13 695	563
15 to 24 years	437	51	55	59	48	113	59	28	19	5	15 222	15 744	56
25 to 34 years	1 046	78	198	183	156	199	119	90	13	10	13 526	15 025	125
35 to 44 years	461	66	98	38	58	86	51	18	37	9	13 728	15 695	88
45 to 64 years	732	72	186	105	54	100	91	98	12	14	12 639	15 872	52
65 years and over	918	461	271	31	21	50	29	26	22	7	4 987	8 464	242
Median age	36.9	66.3	43.0	32.5	31.8	31.2	36.0	34.6	39.2	41.8	...	...	42.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 839	356	492	362	355	671	473	549	298	283	17 351	23 750	399
1975 to 1978	3 696	290	538	370	330	684	449	587	274	174	17 062	20 468	270
1970 to 1974	1 143	176	175	89	149	151	146	112	117	28	14 706	18 038	96
1960 to 1969	1 090	191	162	99	86	180	153	150	49	20	15 216	16 826	127
1959 or earlier	575	122	155	35	18	66	47	69	32	31	10 750	17 193	73

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 059	1 101	1 461	924	900	1 722	1 196	1 455	764	536	16 652	21 016	946
0.50 or less	6 503	802	925	631	687	1 018	679	853	548	350	15 796	20 095	576
0.51 to 1.00	3 207	269	466	251	206	619	480	550	216	150	18 223	22 887	301
1.01 to 1.50	222	17	38	35	7	48	17	52	—	8	16 522	17 410	52
1.51 or more	127	13	22	7	—	37	20	—	—	28	18 708	27 246	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	34	61	31	38	30	72	12	6	—	13 553	15 020	19
0.50 or less	85	13	31	8	17	7	9	—	—	—	9 732	10 991	7
0.51 to 1.00	168	21	25	23	21	23	44	5	6	—	14 286	15 922	12
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	22 692	19 223	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	27 188	27 916	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	10 323	1 135	1 522	946	938	1 748	1 261	1 467	770	536	16 570	20 859	956
Central heating system	9 715	1 059	1 378	871	848	1 649	1 209	1 439	736	526	16 864	21 205	870
Air conditioning	4 809	449	599	370	513	831	581	814	447	205	17 732	22 207	393
Central system	510	64	49	43	26	79	53	114	28	54	19 700	24 548	38
Vehicles available	9 138	594	1 175	883	889	1 685	1 217	1 416	764	515	17 804	22 364	634
1	4 842	503	955	687	554	945	451	384	236	127	13 745	16 541	417
2 or more	4 296	91	220	196	335	740	766	1 032	528	388	23 466	28 927	217
House heating fuel	10 323	1 135	1 522	946	938	1 748	1 261	1 467	770	536	16 570	20 859	956
Utility gas	1 232	148	216	103	125	140	150	189	83	78	15 612	20 255	149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	282	32	61	50	25	23	17	36	15	23	12 400	18 806	33
Electricity	1 554	222	236	129	129	265	158	259	114	42	16 010	18 681	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 198	726	1 002	658	659	1 308	924	983	545	393	16 902	21 510	626
Other	57	7	7	6	—	12	12	—	13	—	18 750	21 220	7
Median rooms	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.7	6.4	...	...	3.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	444	282	89	15	—	24	5	22	—	7	4 455	7 782	161
\$100 to \$149	450	85	140	25	30	37	53	54	14	12	10 000	14 702	55
\$150 to \$199	841	153	230	127	49	152	82	48	—	—	10 738	12 029	105
\$200 to \$249	1 550	153	397	194	159	334	168	127	14	4	12 987	13 848	118
\$250 to \$299	1 624	119	201	183	219	363	237	204	53	45	16 027	18 107	132
\$300 to \$349	1 456	76	175	184	162	288	233	247	65	26	17 198	23 520	95
\$350 to \$399	1 013	60	128	123	91	172	150	182	74	33	17 808	20 195	85
\$400 to \$499	968	33	49	47	98	199	128	226	116	72	21 790	26 168	46
\$500 or more	1 302	45	42	28	60	95	116	289	326	301	33 835	38 207	64
No cash rent	499	115	51	29	47	48	70	50	70	19	17 083	20 141	87
Median	\$297	\$193	\$232	\$276	\$293	\$290	\$309	\$349	\$496	\$500+	...	...	\$247

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	259	197	43	7	—	4	—	8	—	—	4 112	5 432	109
\$100 to \$149	274	105	114	11	—	20	—	17	—	7	6 026	9 442	63
\$150 to \$199	456	112	122	60	16	74	45	27	—	—	9 766	11 463	61
\$200 to \$249	1 097	168	348	132	108	152	112	58	11	8	10 616	12 441	111
\$250 to \$299	1 366	121	287	156	155	315	163	122	29	18	14 419	15 338	119
\$300 to \$349	1 530	126	164	179	206	347	232	201	42	33	15 970	17 919	118
\$350 to \$399	1 139	45	143	170	121	199	208	189	51	13	17 847	18 705	76
\$400 to \$499	1 450	57	161	157	123	295	203	313	101	40	18 595	25 566	92
\$500 or more	2 077	75	69	54	139	258	209	464	428	381	28 543	34 293	112
No cash rent	499	115	51	29	47	48	70	50	70	19	17 083	20 141	87
Median	\$345	\$229	\$270	\$327	\$338	\$338	\$358	\$425	\$500+	\$500+	...	...	\$291

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 547	9	21	18	—	121	257	452	263	406	32 118	40 640	20
15 to 19 percent	1 537	23	53	9	48	320	346	413	237	88	24 543	27 150	8
20 to 24 percent	1 544	74	90	110	157	433	282	244	154	—	18 883	20 145	84
25 to 29 percent	1 174	62	87	141	218	339	128	191	8	—	15 919	16 779	13
30 to 34 percent	913	29	171	162	201	182	90	78	—	—	13 675	14 666	13
35 to 49 percent	1 357	94	412	366	151	244	69	21	—	—	11 178	11 512	105
50 percent or more	1 509	654	617	120	93	25	—	—	—	—	5 620	6 139	557
Not computed	566	176	51	29	47	48	70	50	70	25	13 936	30 412	148
Median	25.7	50+	45.6	35.7	30.3	24.5	19.8	18.0	16.4	11.0	...	...	50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 963	57	168	467	986	1 367	2 547	2 630	2 975	6 766	638
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 016	6	61	28	114	135	164	105	90	313	500
2 persons -----	4 772	20	51	190	330	396	691	781	814	1 499	591
3 persons -----	3 817	12	8	83	181	299	582	650	654	1 348	621
4 persons -----	4 887	7	34	109	182	309	653	647	853	2 093	688
5 persons -----	2 380	5	7	51	111	150	343	308	379	1 026	685
6 persons -----	782	7	—	6	41	71	90	78	134	355	710
7 persons -----	226	—	7	—	27	7	10	55	33	87	632
8 or more persons -----	83	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	18	45	750+
Median -----	3.34	2.71	1.95	2.69	2.77	3.01	3.22	3.16	3.39	3.61	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	15 226	47	87	345	745	1 013	2 162	2 198	2 622	6 007	658
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	6	669
25 to 34 years -----	2 260	—	19	5	14	76	279	391	532	944	698
35 to 44 years -----	4 567	7	37	49	143	207	495	502	780	2 347	750+
45 to 64 years -----	7 827	20	17	265	533	666	1 283	1 219	1 244	2 580	593
65 years and over -----	547	20	14	26	55	64	105	79	54	130	485
Male householder, no wife present -----	865	4	25	22	75	82	113	119	78	347	594
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	7	580
25 to 34 years -----	176	—	—	7	6	—	37	34	11	81	655
35 to 44 years -----	257	—	7	—	5	6	17	40	40	142	750+
45 to 64 years -----	346	—	13	7	51	57	44	40	27	107	502
65 years and over -----	70	4	5	8	13	15	15	—	—	10	367
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 872	6	56	100	166	272	272	313	275	412	520
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	181	—	—	—	11	12	12	46	50	50	628
35 to 44 years -----	559	—	8	4	16	103	98	122	76	132	541
45 to 64 years -----	893	—	7	75	110	127	111	130	131	202	513
65 years and over -----	232	6	41	21	29	30	51	8	18	28	382
Median age -----	46.6	65.6	56.5	53.9	53.4	51.8	49.6	47.6	44.9	43.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 865	—	14	12	20	23	65	74	230	1 427	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	5 323	—	5	15	38	96	410	704	1 017	3 038	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	3 960	—	27	48	112	276	601	703	915	1 278	635
1960 to 1969 -----	5 086	25	52	214	498	713	1 153	943	647	841	491
1959 or earlier -----	1 729	32	70	178	318	259	318	206	166	182	402
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	36	—	5	—	5	4	7	—	—	15	479
4 rooms -----	461	11	30	55	68	46	80	95	56	20	439
5 rooms -----	1 530	27	31	137	146	252	273	287	209	168	453
6 rooms -----	2 988	7	55	144	380	427	607	464	406	498	482
7 rooms -----	3 591	7	13	73	235	388	816	568	604	887	546
8 or more rooms -----	9 357	5	34	58	152	250	764	1 216	1 700	5 178	750+
Median -----	7.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 345	—	—	—	—	13	60	90	121	1 061	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	1 253	—	8	—	40	41	57	101	263	743	750+
1960 to 1969 -----	5 611	13	39	127	221	417	798	878	1 028	2 090	646
1950 to 1949 -----	4 622	18	57	143	334	465	783	840	775	1 207	561
1940 to 1939 -----	1 583	15	22	63	168	211	228	250	214	412	534
1939 or earlier -----	3 549	11	42	134	223	220	621	471	574	1 253	614
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	309
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	11	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	311
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	31	—	7	—	6	10	5	3	—	—	363
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	75	5	13	4	26	12	—	9	—	6	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	394	7	39	39	49	55	114	65	21	5	407
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 068	15	45	194	283	384	440	359	230	118	424
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 292	15	32	159	395	455	749	664	505	318	480
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5 789	6	32	47	180	389	970	1 022	1 190	1 953	631
\$150,000 or more -----	6 290	5	—	19	32	62	269	508	1 029	4 366	750+
Median -----	\$126 500	\$78 400	\$71 400	\$78 600	\$84 700	\$89 200	\$99 100	\$109 800	\$131 100	\$172 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 070	33	89	283	469	591	888	696	782	1 239	526
15 to 19 percent -----	3 767	—	16	86	165	336	628	678	674	1 184	596
20 to 24 percent -----	3 135	11	5	58	118	154	480	448	541	1 320	681
25 to 29 percent -----	1 988	—	18	6	59	85	163	275	362	1 020	750+
30 to 34 percent -----	1 217	—	—	14	60	49	98	185	201	610	750+
35 percent or more -----	2 721	13	40	20	108	147	284	321	412	1 376	750+
Not computed -----	65	—	—	—	7	5	6	27	3	17	554
Median -----	20.2	13.4	14.5	13.7	15.6	16.3	18.0	19.5	20.3	23.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	17 957	57	168	467	986	1 367	2 547	2 624	2 975	6 766	638
Steam or hot water system -----	12 015	35	78	182	575	943	1 807	1 750	2 125	4 520	645
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 095	14	71	250	384	374	647	685	689	1 981	627
Other built-in electric units -----	426	—	—	10	6	22	58	110	90	130	612
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	71	—	6	9	—	7	—	12	10	27	622
Other means -----	350	8	13	16	21	21	35	67	61	108	591
Air conditioning -----	11 521	43	71	332	615	924	1 604	1 668	1 889	4 375	640
Central system -----	1 896	—	—	17	59	63	146	137	287	1 187	750+
1 or more individual room units -----	9 625	43	71	315	556	861	1 458	1 531	1 602	3 188	599
House heating fuel -----	17 957	57	168	467	986	1 367	2 547	2 624	2 975	6 766	638
Utility gas -----	1 508	—	29	60	95	170	195	206	237	516	600
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	81	—	8	—	6	7	15	7	22	16	564
Electricity -----	516	—	—	10	6	22	77	134	106	161	613
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	15 688	49	131	392	865	1 161	2 236	2 247	2 600	6 007	644
Other -----	164	8	—	5	14	7	24	30	10	66	580

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 525	—	9	11	124	309	1 000	1 735	3 337	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 592	—	9	6	74	178	361	342	622	225
2 persons	3 000	—	—	5	39	70	439	893	1 554	250+
3 persons	1 122	—	—	—	5	48	122	301	646	250+
4 persons	524	—	—	—	6	13	35	126	344	250+
5 persons	171	—	—	—	—	—	37	39	95	250+
6 persons	93	—	—	—	—	—	6	28	59	250+
7 persons	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
8 or more persons	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	250
Median	2.06	—	1.00	1.42	1.34	1.37	1.82	2.09	2.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 001	—	—	5	27	85	428	1 184	2 272	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	68	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	45	250+
35 to 44 years	130	—	—	—	6	—	—	18	106	250+
45 to 64 years	2 151	—	—	5	6	23	205	654	1 258	250+
65 years and over	1 652	—	—	—	15	62	216	496	863	250+
Male householder, no wife present	491	—	—	—	6	44	119	129	193	230
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	23	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	212
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	236
45 to 64 years	198	—	—	—	6	18	39	50	85	236
65 years and over	243	—	—	—	26	72	45	45	100	226
Female householder, no husband present	2 033	—	9	6	91	180	453	422	872	233
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	250+
35 to 44 years	67	—	—	—	—	5	28	14	20	202
45 to 64 years	634	—	—	—	5	39	126	135	329	250+
65 years and over	1 303	—	9	6	86	136	291	273	502	223
Median age	64.7	—	82.5	80.4	75.2	71.2	67.4	64.1	63.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	75	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	49	250+
1975 to 1978	399	—	—	—	6	7	41	54	291	250+
1970 to 1974	468	—	—	—	—	5	39	97	327	250+
1960 to 1969	1 295	—	—	—	—	25	162	311	797	250+
1959 or earlier	4 288	—	9	11	118	272	752	1 253	1 873	239
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	44	—	—	—	—	6	20	4	14	190
4 rooms	599	—	—	—	69	125	181	152	72	179
5 rooms	1 268	—	—	—	26	93	314	462	373	222
6 rooms	1 959	—	9	11	29	65	264	712	869	242
7 rooms	1 356	—	—	—	—	15	165	275	901	250+
8 or more rooms	1 299	—	—	—	—	5	56	130	1 108	250+
Median	6.2	—	6.0	6.0	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	250+
1970 to 1974	138	—	—	—	6	—	6	7	119	250+
1960 to 1969	718	—	—	—	—	5	49	165	499	250+
1950 to 1959	2 257	—	—	—	20	56	257	634	1 290	250+
1940 to 1949	1 094	—	—	5	7	78	259	314	431	232
1939 or earlier	2 240	—	9	6	91	170	429	615	920	234
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999	34	—	—	—	—	18	16	—	—	149
\$30,000 to \$39,999	96	—	—	—	14	25	21	26	10	171
\$40,000 to \$49,999	246	—	—	—	5	59	95	57	30	181
\$50,000 to \$59,999	512	—	—	6	42	46	173	175	70	197
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 530	—	9	5	34	100	384	568	430	221
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 440	—	—	—	21	27	204	596	592	239
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 572	—	—	—	8	29	76	244	1 215	250+
\$150,000 or more	1 067	—	—	—	—	—	21	56	990	250+
Median	\$92 100	—	\$62 500	\$59 600	\$60 700	\$60 400	\$70 800	\$81 000	\$118 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 835	—	—	5	30	57	263	515	965	250+
10 to 14 percent	1 674	—	—	—	40	51	200	511	872	250+
15 to 19 percent	969	—	9	—	23	38	164	186	549	250+
20 to 24 percent	476	—	—	—	—	18	83	127	248	250+
25 to 29 percent	366	—	—	6	8	35	59	119	139	232
30 to 34 percent	248	—	—	—	7	19	32	50	140	250+
35 percent or more	907	—	—	—	16	91	195	195	410	239
Not computed	50	—	—	—	—	—	4	32	14	233
Median	14.2	—	17.5	25.4	14.0	22.4	16.1	13.3	14.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	6 525	—	9	11	124	309	1 000	1 735	3 337	250+
Steam or hot water system	4 018	—	—	6	49	123	506	1 053	2 281	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 293	—	9	5	75	147	449	623	985	237
Other built-in electric units	69	—	—	—	—	5	19	7	38	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46	—	—	—	—	11	12	16	7	200
Other means	99	—	—	—	—	23	14	36	26	217
Air conditioning	3 418	—	—	5	52	97	477	844	1 943	250+
Central system	529	—	—	—	6	6	18	85	414	250+
1 or more individual room units	2 889	—	—	5	46	91	459	759	1 529	250+
House heating fuel	6 525	—	9	11	124	309	1 000	1 735	3 337	250+
Utility gas	457	—	—	5	28	49	120	136	119	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	154
Electricity	101	—	—	—	—	5	19	7	70	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 929	—	9	6	96	241	854	1 581	3 142	250+
Other	25	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	6	220

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	29 661	2 202	1 961	7 262	10 658	7 578	10 343	827	856	1 702	2 771	4 187
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 463	1 722	1 512	6 177	8 024	5 028	3 987	229	358	717	1 051	1 632
15 to 24 years	75	18	—	19	19	19	463	40	33	74	141	175
25 to 34 years	2 889	422	178	572	861	856	1 383	134	114	281	334	520
35 to 44 years	5 263	729	444	1 653	1 464	973	703	26	43	130	249	255
45 to 64 years	11 448	540	817	3 561	4 382	2 148	1 056	24	104	173	257	498
65 years and over	2 788	13	73	372	1 298	1 032	382	5	64	59	70	184
Male householder, no wife present	2 099	220	158	332	608	781	2 762	293	199	436	751	1 083
15 to 24 years	41	20	—	17	4	—	516	30	36	102	169	179
25 to 34 years	407	88	49	66	108	96	981	109	47	142	303	380
35 to 44 years	454	54	59	68	137	136	404	78	41	75	102	108
45 to 64 years	751	58	39	129	229	296	633	36	45	117	145	290
65 years and over	446	—	11	52	130	253	228	40	30	—	32	126
Female householder, no husband present	5 099	260	291	753	2 026	1 769	3 594	305	299	549	969	1 472
15 to 24 years	29	—	4	—	14	11	437	20	55	59	129	174
25 to 34 years	299	63	27	55	84	70	1 046	117	53	159	274	443
35 to 44 years	795	48	53	167	317	210	461	11	28	73	219	130
45 to 64 years	1 991	94	140	376	834	547	732	53	76	75	191	337
65 years and over	1 985	55	67	155	777	931	918	104	87	183	156	388
Median age	51.2	40.6	47.5	48.7	54.3	54.8	36.9	32.2	43.3	36.1	35.5	38.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 708	701	200	573	595	639	3 839	521	349	626	1 032	1 311
1975 to 1978	7 185	1 501	631	1 642	1 796	1 615	3 696	306	345	647	1 030	1 368
1970 to 1974	5 179	—	1 130	1 481	1 571	997	1 143	—	162	225	270	486
1960 to 1969	7 368	—	—	3 566	2 491	1 311	1 090	—	—	204	251	635
1959 or earlier	7 221	—	—	—	4 205	3 016	575	—	—	—	188	387
ROOMS												
1 room	13	—	7	6	—	—	434	42	96	92	51	153
2 rooms	59	6	9	14	13	17	958	125	148	295	162	228
3 rooms	413	119	28	71	45	150	2 523	301	207	405	640	970
4 rooms	2 049	224	166	218	759	682	2 598	168	195	426	777	1 032
5 rooms	4 038	264	220	488	1 885	1 181	1 728	90	132	166	441	899
6 rooms	5 628	139	187	967	2 605	1 730	965	44	43	65	339	474
7 or more rooms	17 461	1 450	1 344	5 498	5 351	3 818	1 137	57	35	253	361	431
Median	7.0	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.5	6.5	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 589	2 191	1 961	7 256	10 641	7 540	10 059	820	856	1 667	2 680	4 036
0.50 or less	22 541	1 758	1 610	5 324	7 996	5 853	6 503	566	460	1 057	1 712	2 708
0.51 to 1.00	6 781	422	345	1 876	2 557	1 581	3 207	244	357	562	885	1 159
1.01 to 1.50	239	11	6	50	88	84	222	10	—	32	57	123
1.51 or more	28	—	—	6	—	22	127	—	39	16	26	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	11	—	6	17	38	284	7	—	35	91	151
0.50 or less	37	—	—	—	5	32	85	7	—	6	26	46
0.51 to 1.00	24	11	—	6	7	—	168	—	—	29	47	92
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	5	6	24	—	—	—	11	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 866	340	299	440	1 356	1 431	3 953	440	334	643	950	1 586
2 persons	9 498	611	552	1 887	3 882	2 566	3 264	264	321	568	773	1 338
3 persons	5 876	343	322	1 526	2 192	1 493	1 459	47	75	235	530	572
4 persons	6 082	526	442	1 952	1 991	1 171	977	65	72	155	321	364
5 persons	2 927	261	220	944	852	650	449	11	45	68	128	197
6 or more persons	1 412	121	126	513	385	267	241	—	9	33	69	130
Median	2.75	2.94	2.90	3.35	2.54	2.42	1.87	1.44	1.79	1.87	2.06	1.88
Total persons	88 949	6 864	6 187	24 499	30 247	21 152	22 549	1 384	1 673	3 664	6 490	9 338
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	26 588	1 638	1 575	6 839	10 208	6 328	2 945	89	99	430	1 139	1 188
2	1 257	11	18	126	227	875	2 484	82	141	283	624	1 354
3 and 4	362	31	46	48	57	180	1 513	78	50	156	361	868
5 to 9	360	115	123	15	43	64	744	65	50	80	159	390
10 to 49	749	318	174	86	68	103	2 007	389	327	564	387	340
50 or more	183	58	13	85	27	—	583	124	171	163	78	47
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	162	31	12	63	28	28	67	—	18	26	23	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	29 650	2 202	1 956	7 262	10 658	7 572	10 323	827	856	1 702	2 771	4 167
Steam or hot water system	18 579	969	965	5 623	6 856	4 166	5 087	158	247	879	1 562	2 241
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 457	1 031	638	1 294	3 423	3 071	3 291	299	243	477	852	1 420
Other built-in electric units	902	164	321	212	120	85	1 164	329	349	225	130	131
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	148	14	5	13	59	57	173	7	8	62	24	72
Other means	564	24	27	120	200	193	608	34	9	59	203	303
Air conditioning	18 409	1 681	1 491	4 936	6 374	3 927	4 809	628	617	932	1 273	1 359
Central system	3 484	1 061	692	770	671	290	510	215	118	56	51	70
1 or more individual room units	14 925	620	799	4 166	5 703	3 637	4 299	413	499	876	1 222	1 289
House heating fuel	29 650	2 202	1 956	7 262	10 658	7 572	10 323	827	856	1 702	2 771	4 167
Utility gas	2 683	363	273	893	456	698	1 232	145	75	244	199	569
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	156	35	13	28	26	54	282	—	33	37	75	137
Electricity	1 443	345	587	277	130	104	1 554	450	462	319	148	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25 158	1 459	1 077	6 032	9 968	6 622	7 198	225	286	1 102	2 330	3 255
Other	210	—	6	32	78	94	57	7	—	—	19	31
Income in 1979 below poverty level	872	22	43	183	321	303	965	85	46	224	194	416
Percent below poverty level	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	4.0	9.3	10.3	5.4	13.2	7.0	9.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 127	17	48	176	421	465	1 135	137	112	272	165	449
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 624	34	45	252	611	682	1 522	121	134	227	344	696
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 081	48	44	147	374	468	955	41	67	118	256	473
\$12,500 to \$14,999	936	26	34	155	393	328	938	34	66	168	305	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 307	167	128	312	942	758	1 752	138	137	238	540	699
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 957	188	151	598	1 129	891	1 268	61	105	200	367	535
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 632	353	203	1 266	2 430	1 380	1 467	190	92	184	423	578
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 831	446	390	1 679	2 088	1 228	770	73	76	162	217	242
\$50,000 or more	8 166	923	918	2 677	2 270	1 378	536	32	67	133	154	150
Median	\$33 538	\$44 403	\$47 736	\$41 654	\$31 174	\$26 213	\$16 573	\$17 454	\$16 914	\$16 375	\$17 538	\$15 674
Mean	\$41 593	\$53 047	\$55 258	\$47 949	\$36 782	\$35 404	\$20 852	\$20 301	\$21 252	\$21 083	\$21 520	\$20 342

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	29 661	26 588	2 911	162	10 343	2 945	2 484	1 513	744	2 007	583	67
Condominium housing units	1 301	286	1 015	—	457	32	16	38	49	202	120	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 463	20 727	1 661	75	3 987	1 429	1 235	432	195	529	137	30
15 to 24 years	75	32	43	—	463	64	175	106	13	90	—	15
25 to 34 years	2 889	2 502	377	10	1 383	411	503	144	67	222	36	—
35 to 44 years	5 263	4 995	252	16	703	379	198	42	23	40	16	5
45 to 64 years	11 448	10 749	654	45	1 056	492	269	102	64	87	32	10
65 years and over	2 788	2 449	335	4	382	83	90	38	28	90	53	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 099	1 549	506	44	2 762	783	510	338	204	769	141	17
15 to 24 years	41	21	20	—	516	171	81	102	27	130	—	5
25 to 34 years	407	231	171	5	981	308	197	131	61	252	29	3
35 to 44 years	454	335	119	—	404	92	71	54	32	127	23	5
45 to 64 years	751	609	121	21	633	181	101	26	78	210	33	4
65 years and over	446	353	75	18	228	31	60	25	6	50	56	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 099	4 312	744	43	3 594	733	739	743	345	709	305	20
15 to 24 years	29	22	7	—	437	76	99	102	55	96	7	2
25 to 34 years	299	222	77	—	1 046	181	199	213	148	272	26	7
35 to 44 years	795	709	79	7	461	166	115	68	13	77	17	5
45 to 64 years	1 991	1 678	295	18	732	156	174	157	62	156	27	—
65 years and over	1 985	1 681	286	18	918	154	152	203	67	108	228	6
Median age	51.2	51.2	51.0	60.7	36.9	39.0	34.8	33.0	35.1	33.8	67.1	35.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 708	2 157	529	22	3 839	1 200	771	591	272	882	101	22
1975 to 1978	7 185	6 225	883	77	3 696	949	973	507	207	759	260	41
1970 to 1974	5 179	4 744	423	12	1 143	290	307	131	105	173	137	—
1960 to 1969	7 368	6 970	365	33	1 090	253	303	188	110	162	70	4
1959 or earlier	7 221	6 492	711	18	575	253	130	96	50	31	15	—
ROOMS												
1 room	13	6	7	—	434	23	24	19	50	175	143	—
2 rooms	59	9	39	11	958	52	111	154	104	435	102	—
3 rooms	413	89	273	51	2 523	192	406	564	275	868	198	20
4 rooms	2 049	1 161	838	50	2 598	482	909	455	249	380	93	30
5 rooms	4 038	3 135	867	36	1 728	548	727	226	53	132	25	17
6 rooms	5 628	5 268	353	7	965	607	259	68	6	7	18	—
7 or more rooms	17 461	16 920	534	7	1 137	1 041	48	27	7	10	4	—
Median	7.0	7.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	5.8	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 589	26 583	2 844	162	10 059	2 945	2 404	1 443	719	1 920	561	67
0.50 or less	22 541	20 420	2 016	105	6 503	2 176	1 420	928	440	1 174	318	47
0.51 to 1.00	6 781	6 007	722	52	3 207	752	884	439	222	680	220	10
1.01 to 1.50	239	150	84	5	222	12	85	47	44	24	—	10
1.51 or more	28	6	22	—	127	5	15	29	13	42	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	5	67	—	284	—	80	70	25	87	22	—
0.50 or less	37	5	32	—	85	—	18	22	8	24	13	—
0.51 to 1.00	24	—	24	—	168	—	62	41	11	45	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	11	—	24	—	—	7	6	11	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	13	6	7	—	544	29	44	41	76	199	155	—
1	1 055	516	487	52	3 887	338	717	792	423	1 295	308	14
2	5 170	3 623	1 460	87	3 462	879	1 214	550	194	478	94	53
3	11 556	10 909	631	16	1 719	1 023	490	115	44	25	22	—
4	8 949	8 740	202	7	516	485	14	6	7	—	4	—
5 or more	2 918	2 794	124	—	215	191	5	9	—	10	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 127	926	168	33	1 135	173	200	253	11	260	230	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 624	1 358	246	20	1 522	212	311	302	185	344	152	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 081	871	207	3	955	190	243	197	106	192	13	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	936	719	189	28	938	229	230	129	121	195	27	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 307	1 904	367	36	1 752	437	466	266	165	373	29	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 957	2 572	370	15	1 268	361	411	191	52	220	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 632	4 995	622	15	1 467	494	434	125	52	300	56	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 831	5 450	376	5	770	474	127	36	35	74	24	—
\$50,000 or more	8 166	7 793	366	7	536	375	62	14	17	49	19	—
Median	\$33 356	\$34 881	\$23 700	\$14 732	\$16 573	\$22 813	\$17 150	\$12 587	\$13 946	\$15 163	\$6 337	\$11 696
Mean	\$41 593	\$43 072	\$29 455	\$16 999	\$20 852	\$30 840	\$19 132	\$14 600	\$16 657	\$17 210	\$12 867	\$11 901
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	29 650	26 577	2 911	162	10 323	2 945	2 484	1 509	735	2 000	583	67
Steam or hot water system	18 579	17 271	1 296	12	5 087	1 483	1 210	713	455	896	330	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 457	8 159	1 207	91	3 291	1 184	821	546	135	495	68	42
Other built-in electric units	902	573	308	21	1 164	93	189	93	83	545	161	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	148	121	21	6	173	37	68	14	12	42	—	—
Other means	564	453	79	32	608	148	196	143	50	22	24	25
Air conditioning	18 409	16 245	2 030	134	4 809	1 363	990	430	273	1 258	463	32
Central system	3 484	2 759	705	20	510	98	36	41	22	262	47	4
Vehicles available	28 968	26 085	2 744	139	9 138	2 817	2 262	1 163	685	1 763	387	61
1	6 691	5 516	1 112	63	4 842	1 102	1 036	660	491	1 235	281	37
2 or more	22 277	20 569	1 632	76	4 296	1 715	1 226	503	194	528	106	24
House heating fuel	29 650	26 577	2 911	162	10 323	2 945	2 484	1 509	735	2 000	583	67
Utility gas	2 683	2 213	454	16	1 232	236	434	240	98	149	69	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	156	94	30	32	282	72	78	40	18	56	7	11
Electricity	1 443	760	662	21	1 554	128	225	148	118	759	176	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25 158	23 321	1 744	93	7 198	2 465	1 747	1 068	501	1 036	331	50
Other	210	189	21	—	57	44	—	13	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	29 661	26 588	2 911	162	10 334	2 945	2 484	1 513	744	1 998	583	67
Utility gas	4 389	3 542	838	9	2 328	384	839	494	172	314	119	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	958	849	81	28	657	244	222	99	24	27	7	34
Electricity	6 404	5 418	883	103	2 499	775	366	187	229	737	178	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 879	16 754	1 103	22	4 834	1 537	1 057	722	319	920	279	—
Other	31	25	6	—	16	5	—	11	—	—	—	—
Family householder	25 249	23 242	1 919	88	5 330	1 855	1 590	698	272	700	175	40
With own children under 18 years	11 951	11 154	755	42	2 598	1 025	822	339	140	203	44	25
With own children under 6 years	3 179	2 894	274	11	1 231	384	447	191	69	112	9	19
Female householder, no husband present	2 222	2 013	202	7	996	326	239	217	57	116	34	7
With own children under 18 years	968	882	79	7	633	210	143	148	28	84	13	7
With own children under 6 years	98	93	5	—	185	28	35	69	14	32	—	7
Nonfamily householder	4 412	3 346	992	74	5 013	1 090	894	815	472	1 307	408	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	872	703	136	33	965	221	198	205	31	182	120	8
Percent below poverty level	2.9	2.6	4.7	20.4	9.3	7.5	8.0	13.5	4.2	9.1	20.6	11.9

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	29 661	3 866	9 498	5 876	6 082	2 927	982	303	127	2.75	88 949
Nonrelatives present	1 046	—	455	234	158	110	52	31	6	2.79	3 407
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	485	323	123	25	14	—	—	—	—	1.25	759
4 rooms	2 049	639	949	274	94	61	14	18	—	1.91	4 351
5 rooms	4 038	859	1 759	777	415	159	34	31	4	2.16	9 776
6 rooms	5 628	910	2 120	1 100	951	385	117	39	6	2.40	15 241
7 rooms	5 500	520	1 915	1 277	1 150	443	128	28	39	2.75	16 236
8 or more rooms	11 961	615	2 632	2 423	3 458	1 879	689	187	78	3.59	42 586
Median	7.0	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 589	3 845	9 483	5 858	6 082	2 914	977	303	127	2.75	88 698
1.00 or less	29 322	3 845	9 477	5 853	6 068	2 859	934	215	71	2.73	87 126
1.01 to 1.50	239	—	—	5	14	55	43	70	52	6.54	1 387
1.51 or more	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	18	4	6.94	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	21	15	18	—	13	5	—	—	2.50	251
1.00 or less	61	21	15	18	—	7	—	—	—	2.13	160
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	5.42	91
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	26 588	2 950	8 485	5 356	5 767	2 735	936	243	116	2.85	80 602
2 or more	2 911	853	954	500	299	188	46	60	11	2.13	7 968
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	162	63	59	20	16	4	—	—	—	1.81	379
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 488	2 608	7 772	4 939	5 411	2 551	875	237	95	2.88	74 082
Less than \$10,000	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	31	8	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	2.69	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999	45	13	15	10	—	7	—	—	—	2.13	121
\$30,000 to \$39,999	127	50	52	12	6	—	7	—	—	1.76	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999	321	155	82	53	22	9	—	—	—	1.57	650
\$50,000 to \$59,999	906	255	350	122	96	27	21	21	14	2.07	2 078
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 598	609	1 364	749	469	308	70	29	9	2.37	9 359
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 732	364	1 782	968	1 052	379	151	24	12	2.73	13 656
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 361	664	2 175	1 505	1 829	868	193	90	37	3.06	23 252
\$150,000 or more	7 357	480	1 947	1 507	1 932	953	433	73	32	3.33	24 569
Median	\$115 700	\$89 900	\$105 100	\$116 900	\$128 000	\$129 900	\$149 000	\$124 700	\$137 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	29 661	3 866	9 498	5 876	6 082	2 927	982	303	127	2.75	88 949
Median income	\$33 538	\$14 746	\$31 267	\$35 952	\$40 635	\$42 402	\$46 429	\$44 492	\$48 167	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.8	28.0	17.5	17.9	19.3	19.1	18.1	16.8	16.9	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	30.2	19.8	19.8	20.3	19.7	19.2	17.3	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.2	25.4	13.8	11.4	10.7	10.9	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	872	296	212	119	157	38	22	16	12	2.16	...
Median income	\$2 986	\$2500—	\$3 113	\$3 657	\$3 719	\$5 625	\$2500—	\$8 182	\$7 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	45.6	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 343	3 953	3 264	1 459	977	449	130	91	20	1.87	22 549
Nonrelatives present	1 341	—	854	266	142	37	27	—	15	2.29	3 416
ROOMS											
1 room	434	378	51	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	433
2 rooms	958	674	240	18	10	—	—	7	9	1.21	1 236
3 rooms	2 523	1 524	730	156	78	27	—	8	—	1.33	3 892
4 rooms	2 598	822	998	478	207	76	5	12	—	1.98	5 604
5 rooms	1 728	300	707	289	235	138	22	32	5	2.30	4 656
6 rooms	965	125	273	243	175	105	29	15	—	2.85	2 870
7 or more rooms	1 137	130	265	270	272	103	74	17	6	3.14	3 858
Median	4.0	3.1	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.7	5.1	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 059	3 828	3 211	1 426	931	428	130	91	14	1.87	21 858
1.00 or less	9 710	3 828	3 160	1 403	861	338	103	17	—	1.82	20 245
1.01 to 1.50	222	—	—	18	60	70	27	47	—	4.97	1 118
1.51 or more	127	—	51	5	10	20	—	27	14	4.25	495
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	125	53	33	46	21	—	—	6	1.82	691
1.00 or less	253	125	53	33	28	8	—	—	6	1.53	491
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	4.17	157
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	43
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 945	688	918	577	425	226	77	29	5	2.35	8 155
2	2 484	645	873	456	345	110	37	18	—	2.18	5 863
3 and 4	1 513	672	450	232	111	26	—	22	—	1.69	2 878
5 to 9	744	398	191	75	27	42	11	—	—	1.43	1 391
10 to 49	2 007	1 125	675	98	36	36	—	22	15	1.39	3 212
50 or more	583	398	137	17	22	9	—	—	—	1.23	848
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	67	27	20	4	11	—	5	—	—	1.82	202
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 147	3 903	3 207	1 429	943	429	130	91	15	1.86	21 950
Less than \$100	259	193	55	4	—	7	—	—	—	1.17	278
\$100 to \$149	274	206	48	—	13	—	—	7	—	1.17	357
\$150 to \$199	456	280	79	49	31	17	—	—	—	1.31	744
\$200 to \$249	1 097	549	231	142	82	58	15	14	6	1.50	2 315
\$250 to \$299	1 366	770	340	102	89	34	23	8	—	1.39	2 452
\$300 to \$349	1 530	640	541	151	121	26	7	35	9	1.73	3 043
\$350 to \$399	1 139	336	450	186	114	53	—	—	—	2.02	2 399
\$400 to \$499	1 450	345	585	295	153	64	5	3	—	2.15	3 342
\$500 or more	2 077	371	747	441	319	115	60	24	—	2.39	5 734
No cash rent	499	213	131	59	21	55	20	—	—	1.78	1 286
Median	\$345	\$289	\$377	\$417	\$407	\$392	\$500+	\$324	\$308	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 343	3 953	3 264	1 459	977	449	130	91	20	1.87	22 549
Median income	\$16 573	\$11 010	\$19 746	\$19 611	\$23 013	\$23 607	\$28 214	\$21 875	\$48 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.7	30.3	23.5	25.6	21.8	19.5	17.0	16.2	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	965	503	195	150	53	47	5	12	—	1.46	...
Median income	\$3 578	\$2 972	\$4 334	\$4 667	\$4 375	\$6 205	\$8 750	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	23.8	—	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	3 866	—	—	—	—	—	14	243	260	441	313	18	113	120	887	1 457	51.2
2 persons	9 498	63	1 003	555	4 170	2 151	6	93	101	188	72	7	64	203	480	1 457	62.8
3 persons	5 876	8	741	2 798	2 850	463	—	54	41	61	38	—	—	248	382	342	58.0
4 persons	6 082	4	815	2 145	2 470	94	21	17	37	53	5	4	—	171	332	50	50.8
5 persons	2 927	—	290	1 241	1 241	36	—	—	10	8	12	—	—	32	60	35	44.1
6 or more persons	1 412	—	40	551	717	44	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	21	9	14	46.2
Median	2 775	2.10	3.10	4.10	3.05	2.15	3.52	1.34	1.37	1.35	1.21	1.31	2.07	2.80	1.73	1.18	—
Total persons	88 949	193	9 392	21 854	37 198	6 903	104	655	821	1 202	788	53	722	2 183	4 003	2 878	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 589	75	2 861	5 263	11 436	2 777	41	407	454	746	446	29	299	795	1 991	1 969	51.2
1.01 or more persons per room	267	—	44	85	101	25	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	45.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	—	28	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	56.3
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	24 488	25	2 328	4 697	9 978	2 199	16	199	284	544	313	18	199	626	1 527	1 535	51.1
Less than 15 percent	17 963	25	2 260	4 567	7 827	547	16	176	257	346	70	7	181	559	893	232	46.6
15 to 19 percent	5 070	—	148	946	3 505	108	9	29	24	92	25	—	—	53	87	39	50.9
20 to 24 percent	3 767	—	318	1 023	1 866	106	—	36	71	82	7	—	—	70	146	28	47.5
25 to 29 percent	3 135	7	508	1 047	1 130	70	—	27	40	63	4	—	—	56	151	20	43.7
30 to 34 percent	1 988	6	510	587	537	54	—	10	26	58	8	—	—	27	89	66	41.0
35 percent or more	1 217	6	257	381	254	65	—	37	21	18	6	—	—	47	69	12	40.0
Not computed	2 721	6	519	580	523	139	7	37	70	33	20	7	76	243	338	123	52.3
Median	65	—	3	12	16	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	36	—	—
Not mortgaged	20.2	29.6	26.5	21.5	16.1	24.1	13.8	24.3	23.9	19.9	23.8	50	33.5	31.1	28.4	40.0	—
Less than 10 percent	6 525	—	68	130	2 151	1 652	—	23	27	198	67	11	18	6	634	1 303	64.7
10 to 14 percent	1 835	—	7	55	962	383	—	11	12	96	51	—	—	8	76	168	60.0
15 to 19 percent	1 674	—	26	44	721	382	—	—	7	52	44	—	—	7	169	222	61.9
20 to 24 percent	969	—	15	—	217	348	—	—	—	21	48	—	—	26	162	128	66.1
25 to 29 percent	476	—	15	15	84	123	—	—	8	13	28	—	—	15	79	108	66.4
30 to 34 percent	366	—	5	4	77	118	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	49	98	66.8
35 percent or more	248	—	—	—	33	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	36	98	69.6
Not computed	907	—	—	—	16	15	—	8	—	—	60	—	—	13	57	72.8	72.8
Median	50	—	—	—	16	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	9	59.4
1.4.2	—	—	15.3	11.1	10.7	15.8	—	10	11.1	10.3	17.8	32.5	16.3	18.9	17.1	26.3	—
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	3 953	—	—	—	—	—	274	611	282	479	175	152	576	163	451	790	42.5
2 persons	3 264	26	647	1 06	452	311	161	213	35	135	35	192	305	95	132	109	32.4
3 persons	1 459	12	407	140	199	20	46	113	31	6	7	74	107	110	91	7	32.4
4 persons	977	50	256	258	204	16	26	33	16	—	—	14	34	33	21	7	37.2
5 persons	449	—	49	142	130	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	27	—	42.1
6 or more persons	241	—	24	57	71	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	22	11	47.0
Median	1 871	2.42	2.61	3.91	2.88	2.11	1.44	1.30	1.22	1.16	1.15	1.85	1.41	2.21	1.31	1.08	—
Total persons	22 549	1 215	4 024	2 777	3 474	901	855	1 478	624	801	304	788	1 694	1 176	1 274	1 154	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 059	431	1 352	683	1 030	382	506	951	392	605	228	422	1 013	450	709	905	37.0
1.01 or more persons per room	349	25	51	56	56	32	9	—	7	13	—	22	15	20	35	8	38.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	32	31	20	26	—	10	30	12	28	—	15	33	11	23	13	33.3
1.01 or more persons per room	31	12	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	27.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	10 147	453	1 358	658	1 025	382	502	946	400	622	223	437	1 046	456	732	907	36.9
15 to 19 percent	1 537	72	207	184	222	45	48	100	134	163	112	37	46	37	86	35	42.8
20 to 24 percent	1 524	52	234	184	205	52	79	136	61	129	11	55	131	30	117	61	34.4
25 to 29 percent	1 174	69	207	59	95	51	58	228	58	76	39	40	113	106	177	100	34.9
30 to 34 percent	913	—	81	59	102	28	29	122	17	60	26	48	219	22	70	86	33.5
35 to 49 percent	1 357	123	164	42	51	71	115	134	40	49	29	65	145	48	124	143	33.0
50 percent or more	1 509	53	94	26	56	25	75	115	28	45	72	123	194	159	159	253	39.0
Not computed	546	5	28	46	108	25	11	51	5	30	27	123	22	11	39	158	56.4
Median	25.7	27.8	22.5	19.6	18.4	29.0	27.1	25.1	20.2	19.4	35.7	31.4	31.1	33.1	31.2	37.3	—

Table A-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 866	1 271	14	243	260	441	313	2 595	18	113	120	887	1 457
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 845	1 266	14	243	260	436	313	2 579	18	113	120	887	1 441
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	5	-	-	-	5	-	16	-	-	-	-	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	2 950	876	-	129	161	325	261	2 074	18	57	105	678	1 216
2 or more -----	853	368	14	109	99	100	46	485	-	56	15	191	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	63	27	-	5	-	16	6	36	-	-	-	18	18
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	697	79	-	15	-	7	57	618	-	7	5	97	509
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	736	133	7	8	4	39	75	603	-	-	-	146	457
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	323	80	-	5	-	30	45	243	7	-	-	104	132
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	197	27	-	-	7	14	6	170	-	-	-	112	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	472	175	-	40	21	67	47	297	-	35	18	169	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	459	181	-	37	74	40	30	278	-	51	32	120	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	442	237	-	73	50	81	33	205	11	20	49	74	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	282	169	7	50	64	41	7	113	-	-	8	38	67
\$50,000 or more -----	258	190	-	15	40	122	13	68	-	-	8	27	33
Median -----	\$14 746	\$23 628	\$23 750	\$26 422	\$31 176	\$28 209	\$11 361	\$10 787	\$25 455	\$21 812	\$26 042	\$14 654	\$7 586
Mean -----	\$20 810	\$32 641	\$22 508	\$30 178	\$40 616	\$41 954	\$15 262	\$15 015	\$19 533	\$20 748	\$27 140	\$16 798	\$12 431
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 608	755	-	110	126	298	221	1 853	18	51	82	604	1 098
With a mortgage -----	1 016	439	-	98	106	193	42	577	7	51	70	317	132
Less than \$200 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$200 to \$249 -----	61	13	-	-	-	8	5	48	-	-	-	7	41
\$250 to \$299 -----	28	7	-	7	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	13	8
\$300 to \$349 -----	114	50	-	-	5	38	7	64	-	7	-	43	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	135	59	-	-	6	38	15	76	-	-	13	43	20
\$400 to \$499 -----	164	72	-	30	-	27	15	92	-	6	14	56	16
\$500 to \$599 -----	105	38	-	16	8	14	-	67	7	14	11	35	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	90	42	-	-	15	27	-	48	-	16	7	18	7
\$750 or more -----	313	158	-	45	72	41	-	155	-	8	25	102	20
Median -----	\$500	\$549	-	\$575	\$750+	\$445	\$380	\$481	\$550	\$589	\$573	\$494	\$339
Not mortgaged -----	1 592	316	-	12	20	105	179	1 276	11	-	12	287	966
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9
\$75 to \$99 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$100 to \$124 -----	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	74
\$125 to \$149 -----	178	22	-	-	-	5	17	156	-	-	5	25	126
\$150 to \$199 -----	361	95	-	4	-	32	59	266	-	-	-	53	213
\$200 to \$249 -----	342	83	-	8	12	24	39	259	-	-	-	81	178
\$250 or more -----	622	116	-	-	8	44	64	506	11	-	7	128	360
Median -----	\$225	\$225	-	\$213	\$242	\$232	\$217	\$225	\$250+	-	\$250+	\$240	\$215
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	28.0	21.5	-	26.7	32.5	17.9	22.1	31.6	34.1	31.6	30.0	24.5	35.2
With a mortgage -----	30.2	25.0	-	23.6	38.8	21.3	29.4	36.8	50+	31.6	30.4	40.3	46.9
Not mortgaged -----	25.4	18.3	-	37.5	10-	12.4	20.8	29.6	32.5	-	29.3	19.2	33.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	296	27	-	10	-	-	17	269	-	7	5	82	175
Percent below poverty level -----	7.7	2.1	-	4.1	-	-	5.4	10.4	-	6.2	4.2	9.2	12.0
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 953	1 821	274	611	282	479	175	2 132	152	576	163	451	790
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 828	1 753	264	593	270	451	175	2 075	152	554	158	428	783
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	125	68	10	18	12	28	-	57	-	22	5	23	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	688	424	46	178	47	122	31	264	6	60	21	58	119
2 -----	645	265	54	79	32	73	27	380	24	80	46	116	114
3 and 4 -----	672	225	67	84	34	26	14	447	40	119	15	91	182
5 to 9 -----	398	151	-	35	32	78	6	247	33	107	8	39	60
10 to 49 -----	1 125	615	102	212	113	147	41	510	42	190	56	120	102
50 or more -----	398	127	-	23	19	29	56	271	7	13	17	27	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	27	14	5	-	5	4	-	13	-	7	-	-	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	876	267	26	74	7	52	108	609	18	36	22	72	461
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	884	277	62	77	41	62	35	607	31	146	50	149	231
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	536	250	67	88	21	60	14	286	33	130	19	86	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	426	219	31	109	31	41	7	207	23	112	19	39	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	574	315	77	131	26	76	5	259	41	109	34	50	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	244	136	-	56	22	52	6	108	6	31	19	37	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	234	189	11	50	60	68	-	45	-	12	-	18	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	102	-	15	41	46	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
\$50,000 or more -----	73	66	-	11	33	22	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
Median -----	\$11 010	\$13 830	\$11 828	\$14 025	\$23 750	\$16 392	\$4 466	\$8 693	\$12 045	\$12 038	\$11 250	\$10 131	\$4 561
Mean -----	\$13 257	\$17 275	\$11 669	\$16 069	\$27 168	\$20 184	\$6 355	\$9 825	\$11 369	\$12 230	\$11 563	\$10 922	\$6 789
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 903	1 782	266	595	278	473	170	2 121	152	576	163	451	779
Less than \$100 -----	193	54	-	-	-	8	46	139	-	-	-	-	139
\$100 to \$149 -----	206	75	-	9	7	41	18	131	-	11	-	28	92
\$150 to \$199 -----	280	111	26	24	7	38	16	169	6	15	-	48	100
\$200 to \$249 -----	549	236	34	51	33	89	29	313	35	59	52	39	128
\$250 to \$299 -----	770	333	63	128	39	90	13	437	26	163	56	101	91
\$300 to \$349 -----	640	288	56	129	31	66	6	352	49	153	14	91	45
\$350 to \$399 -----	336	191	63	39	26	55	8	145	17	37	17	54	20
\$400 to \$499 -----	345	166	19	49	61	23	14	179	6	93	14	36	30
\$500 or more -----	371	259	5	127	69	58	-	112	13	30	10	34	25
No cash rent -----	213	69	-	39	5	5	20	144	-	15	-	20	109
Median -----	\$289	\$308	\$309	\$326	\$388	\$286	\$174	\$274	\$309	\$311	\$276	\$300	\$202
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	30.3	26.0	32.5	28.9	20.8	19.9	37.7	34.3	32.4	32.2	30.6	36.1	41.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	503	155	22	52	7	32	42	348	18	29	16	43	242
Percent below poverty level -----	12.7	8.5	8.0	8.5	2.5	6.7	24.0	16.3	11.8	5.0	9.8	9.5	30.6

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	855	—	8	9	5	27	66	321	230	130	59	79 600	88 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	629	—	—	—	5	27	54	237	160	103	43	79 500	89 300
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	85 000	85 000
25 to 34 years	75	—	—	—	—	7	20	22	26	—	—	91 200	91 400
35 to 44 years	229	—	—	—	5	27	82	47	43	25	—	80 100	94 700
45 to 64 years	257	—	—	—	—	11	14	104	76	34	18	79 900	90 200
65 years and over	59	—	—	—	—	16	6	31	6	—	—	65 400	62 900
Male householder, no wife present	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	19	10	13	85 500	98 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	10	—	82 300	83 800
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	159 600	144 500
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	154	—	8	9	—	—	12	54	51	17	3	75 000	80 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	72 500	72 500
35 to 44 years	32	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	93 600	89 000
45 to 64 years	69	—	—	—	—	—	12	22	20	12	3	90 300	94 000
65 years and over	47	—	8	9	—	—	19	6	5	—	—	62 700	57 000
Median age	45.6	—	72.5	67.5	42.5	66.8	44.3	47.8	44.1	41.8	42.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	83	—	—	—	—	—	8	38	30	7	—	88 800	107 300
1975 to 1978	312	—	—	—	5	—	7	124	109	57	10	85 600	92 300
1970 to 1974	178	—	—	—	—	9	31	69	20	20	29	72 900	90 900
1960 to 1969	141	—	—	—	—	5	14	59	37	13	13	78 200	87 600
1959 or earlier	141	—	8	9	—	13	14	61	26	10	—	65 400	67 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	44 200	59 500
4 rooms	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
5 rooms	96	—	—	—	—	7	56	28	5	—	—	72 900	75 700
6 rooms	257	—	—	—	—	12	37	122	63	17	6	70 500	75 600
7 rooms	228	—	—	9	—	6	16	78	74	45	—	81 600	84 900
8 or more rooms	251	—	—	—	5	—	6	65	59	63	53	97 800	114 000
Median	6.7	—	4.0	7.0	8.5+	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	44 200	59 500
2	96	—	8	—	—	—	15	56	12	5	—	64 600	65 100
3	478	—	—	9	—	18	32	177	152	75	15	80 400	85 700
4	215	—	—	—	5	—	13	66	54	50	27	88 700	102 700
5 or more	51	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	6	—	17	79 300	108 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	7	129 600	125 400
1970 to 1974	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	45	—	—	86 500	86 000
1960 to 1969	222	—	—	—	5	—	13	79	42	62	21	86 700	98 700
1950 to 1959	187	—	—	—	—	—	13	73	47	28	26	85 800	98 000
1940 to 1949	111	—	8	—	—	5	18	41	33	6	—	72 800	71 200
1939 or earlier	230	—	—	9	—	22	22	113	44	15	5	71 700	73 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	97 800	101 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	—	8	—	—	—	—	17	12	5	—	71 700	73 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	—	—	83 200	83 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	18	—	—	90 600	76 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	62	—	—	—	—	—	13	42	—	7	—	66 900	73 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	—	—	9	—	15	11	68	34	15	—	67 900	70 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	236	—	—	—	—	5	13	111	76	18	13	78 900	86 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	—	—	—	5	—	7	53	38	41	20	85 300	98 800
\$50,000 or more	110	—	—	—	—	7	6	13	19	39	26	131 400	120 600
Median	\$26 793	—	\$8 750	\$21 250	\$40 906	\$24 375	\$23 409	\$25 635	\$26 500	\$39 307	\$47 276	...	...
Mean	\$31 076	—	\$8 855	\$20 360	\$45 180	\$34 864	\$26 280	\$26 635	\$27 125	\$41 331	\$55 134	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	714	—	8	—	5	11	45	276	193	125	51	81 100	91 400
Less than 15 percent	99	—	—	—	5	5	6	21	27	24	11	86 000	96 900
15 to 19 percent	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	25	29	5	94 600	104 900
20 to 24 percent	173	—	—	—	—	6	—	136	6	7	18	72 400	83 800
25 to 29 percent	148	—	—	—	—	—	18	56	26	34	14	80 000	93 400
30 to 34 percent	32	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	14	—	3	80 700	85 200
35 percent or more	180	—	8	—	—	—	6	40	95	31	—	89 000	88 900
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.1	—	37.5	—	12.5	20.4	29.6	23.5	34.5	25.4	22.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	141	—	—	9	—	16	21	45	37	5	8	64 900	74 200
Less than 10 percent	26	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	6	—	—	54 300	62 100
10 to 14 percent	34	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	13	—	—	67 100	71 000
15 to 19 percent	50	—	—	9	—	9	—	15	9	—	8	70 000	78 600
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
35 percent or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	5	—	95 000	92 400
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.0	—	—	17.5	—	15.6	10—	18.2	14.8	50+	17.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	855	—	8	9	5	27	66	321	230	130	59	79 600	88 600
1.01 or more persons per room	42	—	—	—	—	9	7	26	—	—	—	63 100	60 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	855	—	8	9	5	27	66	321	230	130	59	79 600	88 600
Central heating system	799	—	8	9	5	22	60	283	223	130	59	81 100	89 900
Air conditioning	544	—	8	—	—	13	26	180	160	98	59	86 400	96 200
Central system	41	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	8	14	104 700	124 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	96 700	105 600
Percent below poverty level	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	3.8	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 380	157	189	275	307	477	405	234	222	94	20	278
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	709	—	33	36	85	157	128	110	105	41	14	314
15 to 24 years	56	—	—	19	8	12	17	—	—	—	—	254
25 to 34 years	176	—	—	6	28	42	21	26	46	7	—	329
35 to 44 years	229	—	12	—	43	50	57	28	25	14	—	308
45 to 64 years	192	—	12	—	6	45	27	34	34	20	14	348
65 years and over	56	—	9	11	—	8	6	22	—	—	—	300
Male householder, no wife present	422	29	28	107	64	84	59	6	30	9	6	238
15 to 24 years	23	—	—	8	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years	156	5	—	21	36	48	21	—	10	9	6	261
35 to 44 years	67	—	—	9	—	25	22	—	11	—	—	298
45 to 64 years	123	6	7	55	21	11	8	6	9	—	—	191
65 years and over	53	18	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
Female householder, no husband present	1 249	128	128	132	158	236	218	118	87	44	—	267
15 to 24 years	143	—	44	26	30	11	23	—	9	—	—	201
25 to 34 years	400	37	26	24	57	81	54	67	31	23	—	289
35 to 44 years	323	20	6	49	38	87	52	35	15	21	—	268
45 to 64 years	270	26	45	24	28	50	65	16	16	—	—	270
65 years and over	113	45	7	9	5	7	24	—	16	—	—	175
Median age	38.2	55.9	47.7	41.3	33.9	37.5	38.0	37.3	37.3	36.4	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	615	16	42	31	98	115	110	58	95	50	—	302
1975 to 1978	933	93	93	104	98	161	163	109	77	29	—	269
1970 to 1974	480	34	23	71	84	88	71	40	40	15	14	262
1960 to 1969	230	8	19	49	18	48	55	23	10	—	—	277
1959 or earlier	122	6	12	20	9	65	6	4	—	—	—	260
ROOMS												
1 room	131	18	23	34	31	—	19	6	—	—	—	189
2 rooms	159	10	11	50	16	48	18	6	—	—	—	213
3 rooms	576	65	41	60	113	123	127	11	23	7	6	253
4 rooms	816	37	57	82	80	208	139	89	98	26	—	287
5 rooms	490	20	39	39	53	91	92	66	66	18	6	300
6 rooms	137	7	6	10	14	7	10	43	10	30	—	367
7 or more rooms	71	—	12	—	—	—	—	13	25	13	8	426
Median	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 380	157	189	275	307	477	405	234	222	94	20	278
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 226	157	172	254	291	452	365	208	213	94	20	278
0.50 or less	839	95	46	117	126	171	133	66	65	8	12	260
0.51 to 1.00	1 083	62	114	105	128	189	216	84	100	77	8	285
1.01 to 1.50	255	—	6	32	33	68	6	58	43	9	—	293
1.51 or more	49	—	6	—	4	24	10	—	5	—	—	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	—	17	21	16	25	40	26	9	—	—	273
0.50 or less	47	—	—	13	—	13	5	7	9	—	—	270
0.51 to 1.00	62	—	—	8	11	12	26	5	—	—	—	287
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	359
1.51 or more	22	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level	633	113	81	73	48	120	90	81	13	14	—	251
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	577	113	64	65	43	115	81	69	13	14	—	252
1.01 or more persons per room	75	—	6	—	—	23	—	33	13	—	—	363
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	—	17	8	5	5	9	12	—	—	—	215
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None	146	18	23	34	31	15	19	6	—	—	—	198
1	741	82	52	117	130	156	155	25	18	—	6	243
2	960	37	76	64	105	244	155	107	121	45	6	290
3	422	20	20	50	41	55	70	71	67	28	—	318
4	93	—	6	10	—	7	6	25	16	15	8	377
5 or more	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	225	—	—	18	19	17	41	16	41	59	14	383
2	438	—	—	45	74	58	93	75	79	14	—	323
3 and 4	460	24	7	17	63	137	91	64	50	7	—	294
5 to 9	301	—	34	66	50	59	42	37	7	6	—	250
10 to 49	819	92	129	108	94	175	133	35	45	8	—	245
50 or more	137	41	19	21	7	31	5	7	—	—	6	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	126	30	20	—	6	—	32	5	18	15	—	311
1970 to 1974	149	25	15	—	13	12	26	34	10	14	—	318
1960 to 1969	429	7	31	49	63	112	80	19	47	21	—	274
1950 to 1959	394	34	44	51	63	90	58	24	30	—	—	255
1940 to 1949	519	47	37	60	72	133	44	67	23	24	12	267
1939 or earlier	763	14	42	115	90	130	165	85	94	20	8	294
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 225	124	173	267	295	454	360	229	215	94	14	278
4 or more	155	33	16	8	12	23	45	5	7	—	6	263
With elevator	105	27	9	—	12	12	39	—	—	—	6	278
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	359	18	47	54	66	101	61	12	—	—	...	245
15 to 19 percent	383	37	30	43	36	63	73	23	69	9	...	291
20 to 24 percent	347	45	26	35	72	57	46	35	23	8	...	244
25 to 29 percent	236	15	23	37	14	51	52	8	30	6	...	275
30 to 34 percent	213	19	21	20	21	53	26	30	23	—	...	264
35 to 49 percent	291	6	34	27	39	34	31	49	40	31	...	309
50 percent or more	497	10	8	59	48	102	116	77	37	40	...	309
Not computed	54	7	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	20	246
Median	26.6	22.2	23.4	25.7	23.2	25.9	27.2	36.8	28.2	40.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 369	157	189	275	302	477	399	234	222	94	20	278
Central heating system	2 054	149	184	228	267	393	335	208	190	80	20	275
Air conditioning	776	28	15	56	110	149	186	62	90	60	20	305
Central system	73	—	—	—	6	14	34	11	—	8	—	324

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	852	16	45	18	20	66	130	278	189	90	28 818	31 166	14
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	30 920	—
25 to 34 years	116	—	—	—	6	7	30	48	25	—	26 875	27 896	—
35 to 44 years	278	—	—	—	—	26	33	78	90	51	35 220	37 510	—
45 to 64 years	354	8	19	10	14	19	47	131	74	32	28 409	30 416	14
65 years and over	95	8	26	8	—	14	20	12	—	7	18 482	19 416	—
Male householder, no wife present	109	—	—	11	—	16	16	8	38	20	37 768	39 088	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	11	—	—	8	8	10	—	24 844	25 086	—
35 to 44 years	49	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	13	43 347	51 369	—
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	19 297	35 447	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	232	27	36	20	51	29	34	21	8	6	14 118	16 279	27
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7 083	9 210	—
35 to 44 years	32	—	—	13	12	7	—	—	—	—	13 125	13 154	—
45 to 64 years	101	14	10	—	22	22	4	15	8	6	15 865	19 844	19
65 years and over	89	13	20	7	13	—	30	6	—	—	13 365	14 150	8
Median age	46.6	64.8	71.0	50.2	49.2	48.5	47.0	45.7	42.5	44.1	...	...	60.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	108	8	—	11	—	9	6	35	25	14	31 287	33 378	8
1975 to 1978	409	—	12	23	22	44	53	121	89	45	28 264	30 534	6
1970 to 1974	249	—	—	—	—	25	56	57	86	25	30 440	34 850	—
1960 to 1969	227	—	27	8	21	26	38	74	21	12	24 350	25 341	—
1959 or earlier	200	35	42	7	28	7	27	20	14	20	13 929	20 339	27

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 181	43	81	49	65	111	180	307	229	116	26 271	28 989	41
1.01 or more persons per room	78	—	—	—	—	11	38	5	12	12	23 864	31 324	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	27 500	29 535	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 775	—
Heating equipment	1 193	43	81	49	71	111	180	307	235	116	26 271	28 995	41
Central heating system	1 126	43	81	49	65	105	162	284	221	116	26 318	29 142	41
Air conditioning	743	13	52	21	23	84	101	212	150	87	27 334	30 496	19
Central system	63	—	—	—	—	7	8	13	23	12	36 696	44 694	—
Vehicles available	1 180	30	81	49	71	111	180	307	235	116	26 405	29 290	33
1	336	22	51	31	51	37	23	62	40	19	17 500	22 631	14
2 or more	844	8	30	18	20	74	157	245	195	97	27 927	31 942	19
House heating fuel	1 193	43	81	49	71	111	180	307	235	116	26 271	28 995	41
Utility gas	195	—	14	—	8	14	23	97	26	13	28 750	29 841	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	8	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	20 714	14 329	8
Electricity	52	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	37	—	40 482	34 070	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	919	35	62	39	63	97	143	205	172	103	25 576	28 893	28
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	23 750	23 010	—
Median rooms	6.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.9	...	...	7.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	855	14	42	41	34	62	152	236	164	110	26 793	31 076	20
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MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	714	—	31	34	26	47	128	194	157	97	28 000	32 301	11
Less than \$200	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 250	26 340	—
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	23 750	23 010	—
\$250 to \$299	21	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	16 042	32 247	—
\$300 to \$349	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	18 750	19 108	—
\$350 to \$399	21	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	5	—	23 281	23 008	—
\$400 to \$499	162	—	—	—	6	14	53	42	22	25	25 909	31 032	—
\$500 to \$599	126	—	11	—	—	6	16	54	32	7	27 206	30 003	5
\$600 to \$749	190	—	12	23	12	15	38	39	51	—	22 500	24 214	6
\$750 or more	170	—	—	11	—	—	—	54	47	58	37 906	46 897	—
Median	\$602	—	\$568	\$711	\$442	\$482	\$486	\$593	\$657	\$750+	...	...	\$612
Not mortgaged	141	14	11	7	8	15	24	42	7	13	22 153	24 873	9
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 585	—
\$125 to \$149	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	14 844	27 663	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 050	—
\$200 to \$249	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 064	20 222	—
\$250 or more	102	14	—	—	—	15	24	36	—	13	24 167	27 052	9
Median	\$250+	\$250+	\$196	\$113	\$138	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$138	\$250+	...	...	\$250+

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	714	—	31	34	26	47	128	194	157	97	28 000	32 301	11
Less than 15 percent	99	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	32	55	50 973	55 253	—
15 to 19 percent	82	—	—	—	—	—	14	12	34	22	37 286	43 259	—
20 to 24 percent	173	—	—	—	—	—	12	32	62	13	31 157	32 874	—
25 to 29 percent	148	—	—	—	—	—	7	31	74	7	27 500	30 837	—
30 to 34 percent	32	—	—	—	8	7	6	8	3	—	20 417	22 473	—
35 percent or more	180	—	31	34	18	21	38	33	5	—	16 346	17 087	11
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.1	—	50+	50+	39.2	33.2	26.8	26.2	21.2	14.1	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	141	14	11	7	8	15	24	42	7	13	22 153	24 873	9
Less than 10 percent	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	7	13	50 000	52 953	—
10 to 14 percent	34	—	—	7	8	—	—	19	—	—	25 455	21 902	—
15 to 19 percent	50	—	—	—	—	15	18	17	—	—	21 389	22 154	—
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23 750	23 705	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 050	—
35 percent or more	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 196	5 230	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.0	50+	34.6	12.5	12.5	17.5	18.3	13.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	714	22	71	93	100	110	101	170	41	6	17 305	19 570	54
15 to 24 years	56	—	11	8	7	—	24	6	—	—	20 208	17 649	—
25 to 34 years	176	—	27	16	23	39	14	52	5	—	16 719	19 158	17
35 to 44 years	234	12	17	17	36	48	49	27	28	—	18 452	20 101	19
45 to 64 years	192	10	—	46	23	17	6	76	8	6	21 250	21 109	18
65 years and over	56	—	16	6	11	6	8	9	—	—	13 864	15 290	—
Male householder, no wife present	422	120	75	48	55	33	17	44	21	9	10 833	13 569	88
15 to 24 years	23	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	14 417	14 759	—
25 to 34 years	156	31	14	14	29	10	9	19	21	9	14 138	19 704	31
35 to 44 years	67	6	—	13	—	15	8	25	—	—	19 861	18 711	6
45 to 64 years	123	44	47	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	7 831	6 881	25
65 years and over	53	39	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 199	4 017	26
Female householder, no husband present	1 270	391	342	152	70	94	153	38	25	5	8 333	10 851	496
15 to 24 years	143	50	58	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	6 680	7 498	67
25 to 34 years	404	82	115	60	21	28	72	14	7	5	10 208	12 763	163
35 to 44 years	334	133	56	47	20	—	48	17	13	—	7 885	11 358	133
45 to 64 years	276	69	82	34	20	33	26	7	5	—	9 226	10 542	83
65 years and over	113	57	31	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	4 958	7 522	50
Median age	38.2	42.3	37.4	38.2	37.5	35.8	36.3	40.6	36.5	28.6	...	...	37.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	626	110	91	105	44	73	114	54	21	14	12 898	15 601	158
1975 to 1978	943	212	256	112	78	106	66	79	28	6	10 078	12 667	262
1970 to 1974	480	103	91	23	71	49	39	73	31	—	13 310	14 850	131
1960 to 1969	235	76	46	6	24	—	30	46	7	—	9 135	13 781	55
1959 or earlier	122	32	4	47	8	9	22	—	—	—	11 330	11 497	32

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 252	477	475	253	208	218	271	243	87	20	11 719	14 218	582
0.50 or less	853	307	197	83	61	51	75	60	14	5	7 961	10 826	259
0.51 to 1.00	1 095	156	219	138	119	124	125	132	73	9	13 225	15 904	248
1.01 to 1.50	255	14	45	8	28	39	71	44	—	6	17 083	18 369	61
1.51 or more	49	—	14	24	—	4	—	7	—	—	11 094	13 983	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	56	13	40	17	19	—	9	—	—	10 500	9 480	56
0.50 or less	47	12	13	8	5	9	—	—	—	—	7 212	8 639	12
0.51 to 1.00	62	22	—	23	7	10	—	—	—	—	10 978	8 833	22
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	9	5	—	—	9	—	—	13 750	18 363	—
1.51 or more	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 886	22

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 395	533	477	293	225	237	271	252	87	20	11 600	13 945	638
Central heating system	2 080	447	393	277	201	210	251	200	81	20	11 805	14 165	535
Air conditioning	787	137	125	79	106	87	77	115	52	9	13 738	16 265	165
Central system	73	9	6	25	8	5	8	12	—	—	12 150	14 970	9
Vehicles available	1 699	242	275	212	193	211	224	235	87	20	14 061	16 303	322
1	1 054	222	200	165	134	75	155	77	15	11	11 591	12 998	253
2 or more	645	20	75	47	59	136	69	158	72	9	19 329	21 703	69
House heating fuel	2 395	533	477	293	225	237	271	252	87	20	11 600	13 945	638
Utility gas	646	184	141	71	52	59	77	30	27	5	9 868	12 446	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	52	4	—	7	—	31	—	—	6	4 808	12 014	52
Electricity	327	58	43	46	24	54	48	35	19	—	14 219	15 671	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 308	225	289	176	142	124	115	187	41	9	11 989	14 521	282
Other	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 684	14
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.2	...	...	3.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	263	153	81	5	—	12	12	—	—	—	4 529	5 833	157
\$100 to \$149	176	66	46	38	—	6	11	9	—	—	6 833	8 768	66
\$150 to \$199	452	86	112	41	53	60	43	39	18	—	11 707	13 311	100
\$200 to \$249	550	89	87	88	54	68	60	51	48	5	13 009	16 000	103
\$250 to \$299	495	80	88	42	82	54	67	63	13	6	13 643	15 648	104
\$300 to \$349	200	44	45	36	13	25	11	26	—	—	10 764	11 957	77
\$350 to \$399	118	10	20	14	17	—	21	36	—	—	14 706	17 576	17
\$400 to \$499	54	—	—	—	—	—	31	23	—	—	24 231	25 661	—
\$500 or more	52	—	9	13	—	6	15	—	—	9	16 667	21 473	9
No cash rent	20	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	14 167	21 279	—
Median	\$225	\$165	\$202	\$234	\$251	\$226	\$255	\$262	\$217	\$296	...	...	\$180

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	157	128	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 610	3 763	113
\$100 to \$149	189	56	80	23	—	18	12	—	—	—	6 415	8 129	81
\$150 to \$199	275	86	84	19	30	39	11	6	—	—	8 856	9 637	73
\$200 to \$249	307	48	76	62	19	31	34	32	5	—	11 190	13 220	48
\$250 to \$299	477	98	67	66	62	33	63	62	21	5	12 802	15 382	120
\$300 to \$349	405	64	68	36	37	60	62	30	42	6	14 831	16 904	90
\$350 to \$399	234	43	46	29	38	21	22	30	5	—	12 414	13 885	81
\$400 to \$499	222	—	27	24	26	23	37	79	6	—	20 917	20 144	13
\$500 or more	94	5	16	13	7	6	30	8	—	9	18 750	20 209	14
No cash rent	20	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	14 167	21 279	—
Median	\$278	\$195	\$238	\$264	\$298	\$295	\$313	\$339	\$316	\$342	...	...	\$251

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	359	6	7	22	8	54	58	120	73	11	26 655	28 067	13
15 to 19 percent	383	31	30	17	22	47	118	103	6	9	21 340	20 367	31
20 to 24 percent	347	34	69	56	56	73	35	24	—	—	13 147	13 641	50
25 to 29 percent	236	15	60	40	57	28	36	—	—	—	12 632	12 376	20
30 to 34 percent	213	33	70	52	35	23	—	—	—	—	10 168	9 808	26
35 to 49 percent	291	67	92	67	41	—	24	—	—	—	9 112	9 566	89
50 percent or more	497	308	160	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 178	4 499	370
Not computed	54	34	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	2500—	7 881	34
Median	26.6	50+	36.0	30.3	27.1	21.0	18.3	15.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	714	5	7	21	12	21	162	126	190	170	602
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	52	—	—	8	—	—	7	8	8	21	656
2 persons -----	146	—	—	6	6	5	33	40	13	43	557
3 persons -----	173	—	7	—	—	16	53	22	46	29	548
4 persons -----	150	—	—	7	6	—	16	46	35	40	600
5 persons -----	102	5	—	—	—	—	7	10	48	32	691
6 persons -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	14	—	611
7 persons -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	26	—	617
8 or more persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	472
Median -----	3.42	5.00	3.00	1.92	3.00	2.84	3.27	3.18	4.30	3.22	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	550	5	7	6	6	13	149	97	144	123	592
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	750+
25 to 34 years -----	75	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	36	6	619
35 to 44 years -----	217	—	7	—	—	—	68	54	24	64	562
45 to 64 years -----	226	5	—	6	6	13	51	23	78	44	617
65 years and over -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	—	454
Male householder, no wife present -----	65	—	—	7	—	8	—	8	8	34	750+
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	21	750+
35 to 44 years -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	750+
45 to 64 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	99	—	—	8	6	—	13	21	38	13	606
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	25	—	654
45 to 64 years -----	47	—	—	—	6	—	6	9	13	13	629
65 years and over -----	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	294
Median age -----	43.2	57.5	42.5	64.0	47.5	46.6	43.9	40.0	45.2	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	64	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	297	—	7	—	6	—	57	57	108	62	630
1970 to 1974 -----	162	—	—	—	—	—	57	38	33	34	563
1960 to 1969 -----	117	5	—	6	6	16	36	12	26	10	456
1959 or earlier -----	60	—	—	15	—	5	12	13	15	—	483
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
4 rooms -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
5 rooms -----	85	—	—	6	6	8	16	13	20	16	550
6 rooms -----	203	5	7	7	—	8	87	18	36	35	488
7 rooms -----	192	—	—	—	6	5	35	35	81	30	628
8 or more rooms -----	220	—	—	—	—	—	24	60	47	89	683
Median -----	6.8	6.0	6.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.2	7.4	6.9	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	26	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	17	12	631
1960 to 1969 -----	214	—	7	—	—	8	41	53	57	48	596
1950 to 1959 -----	161	—	—	6	—	—	55	29	29	42	567
1940 to 1949 -----	104	5	—	8	6	—	27	16	37	5	538
1939 or earlier -----	145	—	—	7	6	13	39	6	37	37	606
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	550
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	404
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	45	—	—	—	—	8	20	17	—	—	486
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	276	—	—	13	12	—	100	47	78	18	511
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	193	—	—	—	—	5	31	40	72	45	643
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	125	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	40	66	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	41	750+
Median -----	\$81 100	\$42 500	\$112 500	\$67 100	\$70 000	\$61 600	\$69 300	\$75 000	\$88 100	\$128 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	99	5	7	7	—	5	33	26	—	16	480
15 to 19 percent -----	82	—	—	—	6	8	26	13	7	22	508
20 to 24 percent -----	173	—	—	6	—	—	62	26	38	35	548
25 to 29 percent -----	148	—	—	—	—	—	28	38	45	37	627
30 to 34 percent -----	32	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	—	11	517
35 percent or more -----	180	—	—	8	—	—	6	17	100	49	688
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.1	10—	12.5	22.9	20.0	18.4	21.8	24.6	36.2	26.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	714	5	7	21	12	21	162	126	190	170	602
Steam or hot water system -----	341	—	—	—	6	13	47	96	90	89	614
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	266	—	—	21	6	8	82	19	54	76	584
Other built-in electric units -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	638
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	657
Other means -----	56	5	—	—	—	—	33	6	7	5	477
Air conditioning -----	488	—	7	8	—	—	123	71	146	133	636
Central system -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	8	9	592
1 or more individual room units -----	453	—	7	8	—	—	111	65	138	124	639
House heating fuel -----	714	5	7	21	12	21	162	126	190	170	602
Utility gas -----	128	—	—	8	—	8	34	40	16	22	535
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	457
Electricity -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	638
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	559	—	7	13	12	13	121	81	164	148	630
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	141	—	—	—	7	15	6	11	102	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	18	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	5	210
2 persons	47	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	41	250+
3 persons	33	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26	250+
4 persons	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	250+
5 persons	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.67	—	—	—	3.00	1.44	2.00	3.58	2.69	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	79	—	—	—	—	7	6	6	60	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	146
45 to 64 years	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	250+
65 years and over	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	24	250+
Male householder, no wife present	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	55	—	—	—	7	8	—	5	35	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	9	230
65 years and over	33	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26	250+
Median age	64.6	—	—	—	72.5	45.3	72.5	70.4	64.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
1975 to 1978	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	250+
1970 to 1974	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	250+
1960 to 1969	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	250+
1959 or earlier	81	—	—	—	7	8	6	11	49	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	196
6 rooms	54	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	39	250+
7 rooms	36	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	18	250
8 or more rooms	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	250+
Median	6.4	—	—	—	7.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	6.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1970 to 1974	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
1960 to 1969	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
1950 to 1959	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	250+
1940 to 1949	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
1939 or earlier	85	—	—	—	7	8	6	5	59	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	27	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
\$150,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
Median	\$64 900	—	—	—	\$67 500	\$55 300	\$62 500	\$59 600	\$79 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	26	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	13	250
10 to 14 percent	34	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	19	250+
15 to 19 percent	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	250+
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
35 percent or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	250+
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.0	—	—	—	12.5	10.3	32.5	10	16.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	141	—	—	—	7	15	6	11	102	250+
Steam or hot water system	69	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	56	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	72	—	—	—	—	15	6	5	46	250+
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	50	250+
Central system	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1 or more individual room units	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	44	250+
House heating fuel	141	—	—	—	7	15	6	11	102	250+
Utility gas	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	18	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	117	—	—	—	7	15	—	11	84	250+
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 193	75	60	312	368	378	2 406	137	149	438	913	769
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	852	41	55	261	247	248	714	45	81	140	244	204
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	9	—	—	56	—	—	13	14	29
25 to 34 years	116	14	7	43	34	18	176	10	17	20	84	45
35 to 44 years	278	—	22	106	99	51	234	10	28	67	72	57
45 to 64 years	354	27	26	83	97	121	192	25	21	40	59	47
65 years and over	95	—	—	20	17	58	56	—	15	—	15	26
Male householder, no wife present	109	21	—	30	17	41	422	30	12	83	142	155
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	8	7
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	8	8	21	156	—	—	51	63	42
35 to 44 years	49	21	—	22	—	6	67	8	—	12	14	33
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	—	9	14	123	7	6	6	45	59
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	7	6	14	12	14
Female householder, no husband present	232	13	5	21	104	89	1 270	62	56	215	527	410
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	6	35	75	27
25 to 34 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	404	16	43	78	153	114
35 to 44 years	32	13	—	—	19	—	334	11	—	67	128	128
45 to 64 years	101	—	5	11	34	51	276	12	7	30	117	110
65 years and over	89	—	—	—	51	38	113	23	—	5	54	31
Median age	46.6	43.1	45.6	42.4	47.2	54.5	38.2	46.1	37.4	36.0	37.6	40.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	108	12	7	24	23	42	626	53	48	124	204	197
1975 to 1978	409	63	39	129	99	79	943	84	44	195	358	262
1970 to 1974	249	—	14	76	100	59	480	—	57	59	207	157
1960 to 1969	227	—	—	83	86	58	235	—	—	60	73	102
1959 or earlier	200	—	—	—	60	140	122	—	—	—	71	51
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	6	22	12	27	64
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	10	34	73	42
3 rooms	31	—	—	16	6	9	576	46	29	111	154	236
4 rooms	90	22	—	—	33	35	825	30	68	145	367	215
5 rooms	203	—	7	59	54	83	490	15	20	109	215	131
6 rooms	335	8	—	75	133	119	149	40	—	22	37	50
7 or more rooms	534	45	53	162	142	132	76	—	—	5	40	31
Median	6.3	6.9	7.5	6.6	6.2	6.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 181	75	60	312	368	366	2 252	137	144	410	834	727
0.50 or less	679	67	31	194	189	198	853	52	46	147	348	260
0.51 to 1.00	424	8	24	101	153	138	1 095	79	76	195	384	361
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	5	11	26	23	255	6	12	60	102	75
1.51 or more	13	—	—	6	—	7	49	—	10	8	—	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	12	154	—	5	28	79	42
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	9	18	20
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	—	—	6	62	—	—	7	43	12
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	5	—	18	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	12	—	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	95	7	—	16	35	37	631	43	25	77	248	238
2 persons	296	41	13	58	88	96	575	31	64	154	184	142
3 persons	251	13	9	103	70	56	364	5	—	59	162	138
4 persons	260	8	23	68	77	84	392	46	40	70	137	99
5 persons	136	6	10	24	52	44	236	6	20	40	91	79
6 or more persons	155	—	5	43	46	61	208	6	—	38	91	73
Median	3.32	2.24	3.85	3.30	3.37	3.50	2.49	2.32	2.27	2.42	2.65	2.53
Total persons	4 346	165	214	1 022	1 453	1 492	6 813	365	368	1 291	2 718	2 071
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	908	53	60	239	326	230	251	32	12	50	69	88
2	172	—	—	25	31	116	438	23	8	5	153	249
3 and 4	23	—	—	—	11	12	460	14	22	71	188	165
5 to 9	26	—	—	20	—	6	301	14	12	52	101	122
10 to 49	54	22	—	24	—	8	819	38	69	226	350	136
50 or more	10	—	—	4	—	6	137	16	26	34	52	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 193	75	60	312	368	378	2 395	137	149	433	913	763
Steam or hot water system	534	47	38	186	160	103	1 081	23	43	230	523	262
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	513	28	—	104	150	231	676	70	67	91	156	292
Other built-in electric units	23	—	10	8	5	—	207	44	25	57	75	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	56	—	—	7	17	32	116	—	6	28	33	49
Other means	67	—	12	7	36	12	315	—	8	27	126	154
Air conditioning	743	69	41	227	250	156	787	74	75	191	250	197
Central system	63	28	—	14	16	5	73	11	18	—	29	15
1 or more individual room units	680	41	41	213	234	151	714	63	57	191	221	182
House heating fuel	1 193	75	60	312	368	378	2 395	137	149	433	913	763
Utility gas	195	8	25	75	32	55	646	33	23	176	205	209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	—	7	5	8	100	16	—	12	25	47
Electricity	52	14	10	17	5	6	327	72	65	66	84	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	919	53	25	213	319	309	1 308	16	61	179	593	459
Other	7	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	6	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41	—	—	6	18	17	638	44	31	88	266	209
Percent below poverty level	3.4	—	—	1.9	4.9	4.5	26.5	32.1	20.8	20.1	29.1	27.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	43	—	—	—	13	30	533	42	31	81	192	187
\$5,000 to \$9,999	81	—	—	18	25	38	488	22	31	63	197	175
\$10,000 to \$12,499	49	13	10	8	—	18	293	20	10	40	131	92
\$12,500 to \$14,999	71	—	—	4	37	30	225	—	13	47	98	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	111	—	—	24	43	44	237	19	12	74	98	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	180	—	—	38	75	67	271	10	27	51	109	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	307	22	29	104	93	59	252	18	25	68	66	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	235	21	21	58	63	72	87	—	—	5	17	65
\$50,000 or more	116	19	—	58	19	20	20	6	—	9	5	—
Median	\$26 271	\$41 190	\$31 786	\$29 828	\$24 575	\$21 908	\$11 553	\$10 562	\$12 981	\$14 362	\$11 288	\$10 611
Mean	\$28 995	\$42 779	\$30 659	\$35 328	\$25 834	\$23 846	\$13 915	\$13 941	\$13 565	\$15 940	\$12 921	\$14 007

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 193	908	285	—	2 406	251	438	460	301	819	137	—
Condominium housing units.....	61	8	53	—	55	35	—	—	6	8	6	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	852	674	178	—	714	105	137	169	83	193	27	—
Married-couple families.....	9	9	—	—	56	—	18	—	18	20	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	116	83	33	—	176	22	27	49	16	41	21	—
25 to 34 years.....	278	236	42	—	234	26	56	58	23	65	6	—
35 to 44 years.....	354	281	73	—	192	57	36	35	20	44	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	95	65	30	—	56	—	—	27	6	23	—	—
65 years and over.....	109	72	37	—	422	37	86	79	52	119	49	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	—	16	—	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	156	23	9	33	7	48	36	—
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	67	—	11	14	25	17	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	—	123	14	45	25	20	19	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	53	—	14	7	—	19	13	—
65 years and over.....	232	162	70	—	1 270	109	215	212	166	507	61	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	143	6	5	32	36	58	6	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	404	22	90	94	58	134	6	—
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	334	48	85	41	33	120	7	—
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	—	276	11	35	28	39	143	20	—
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	113	22	—	17	—	52	22	—
65 years and over.....	46.6	45.9	49.6	—	38.2	41.9	38.8	36.6	36.3	39.0	34.9	—
Median age.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	108	91	17	—	626	56	129	114	78	209	40	—
1979 to March 1980.....	409	325	84	—	943	87	127	216	115	334	64	—
1975 to 1978.....	249	190	59	—	480	72	99	87	74	135	13	—
1970 to 1974.....	227	161	66	—	235	36	47	43	14	88	7	—
1960 to 1969.....	200	141	59	—	122	—	36	—	20	53	13	—
1959 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS	—	—	—	—	131	—	5	—	18	81	27	—
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	159	—	7	31	51	54	16	—
2 rooms.....	31	15	16	—	576	40	91	136	91	172	46	—
3 rooms.....	90	15	75	—	825	70	162	189	78	291	35	—
4 rooms.....	203	104	99	—	490	31	133	83	43	187	13	—
5 rooms.....	335	282	53	—	149	69	32	12	14	22	—	—
6 rooms.....	534	492	42	—	76	41	8	9	6	12	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	6.3	6.7	5.0	—	3.9	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.1	—
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	1 181	908	273	—	2 252	251	386	443	269	774	129	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less.....	679	556	123	—	853	90	160	154	130	262	57	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	424	292	132	—	1 095	132	153	212	114	425	59	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	65	54	11	—	255	29	66	63	19	65	13	—
1.51 or more.....	13	6	7	—	49	—	7	14	6	22	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12	—	12	—	154	—	52	17	32	45	8	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	47	—	7	17	13	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	62	—	22	—	7	25	8	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	18	—	—	5	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	12	5	—	—
BEDROOMS	—	—	—	—	146	—	5	—	24	81	36	—
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.....	36	15	21	—	741	48	106	150	145	239	53	—
2.....	227	111	116	—	969	86	193	240	76	339	35	—
3.....	623	511	112	—	433	61	114	70	44	131	13	—
4.....	235	220	15	—	99	56	20	—	6	17	—	—
5 or more.....	72	51	21	—	18	—	—	—	6	12	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000.....	43	22	21	—	533	37	83	93	47	204	69	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	81	50	31	—	488	38	72	116	90	159	13	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	49	41	8	—	293	35	61	33	36	112	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	71	34	37	—	225	9	26	63	41	71	15	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	111	68	43	—	237	12	38	44	38	88	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	180	159	21	—	271	12	77	46	28	101	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	307	254	53	—	252	60	64	35	14	79	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	235	164	71	—	87	33	17	25	7	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	116	116	—	—	20	15	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$26 271	\$26 739	\$21 042	—	\$11 553	\$17 708	\$12 788	\$11 591	\$10 938	\$11 038	\$4 963	—
Mean.....	\$28 995	\$30 753	\$23 395	—	\$13 915	\$21 370	\$15 305	\$13 615	\$12 335	\$12 650	\$7 861	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment.....	1 193	908	285	—	2 395	246	438	454	301	819	137	—
Steam or hot water system.....	534	429	105	—	1 081	101	132	189	116	461	82	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	513	367	146	—	676	110	182	128	73	151	32	—
Other built-in electric units.....	23	15	8	—	207	15	—	27	36	122	7	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	56	36	20	—	116	14	34	30	31	—	7	—
Other means.....	67	61	6	—	315	6	90	80	45	85	9	—
Air conditioning.....	743	586	157	—	787	148	85	135	77	293	49	—
Central system.....	63	49	14	—	73	—	11	—	—	62	—	—
Vehicles available.....	1 180	903	277	—	1 699	228	328	354	190	536	63	—
1.....	336	230	106	—	1 054	80	186	236	129	382	41	—
2 or more.....	844	673	171	—	645	148	142	118	61	154	22	—
House heating fuel.....	1 193	908	285	—	2 395	246	438	454	301	819	137	—
Utility gas.....	195	166	29	—	646	66	63	141	89	242	45	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	20	12	8	—	100	23	43	28	6	—	—	—
Electricity.....	52	15	37	—	327	35	14	46	42	167	23	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	919	708	211	—	1 308	122	318	239	164	402	63	—
Other.....	7	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	1 193	908	285	—	2 393	251	433	460	301	819	129	—
Utility gas.....	395	305	90	—	1 004	126	199	191	115	306	67	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	70	48	22	—	112	17	48	47	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	158	121	37	—	334	40	26	70	41	132	25	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	563	427	136	—	934	68	160	152	145	372	37	—
Other.....	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Family householder.....	1 054	808	246	—	1 646	194	321	324	179	575	53	—
With own children under 18 years.....	614	496	118	—	1 166	143	225	230	130	390	48	—
With own children under 6 years.....	161	131	30	—	497	50	84	156	39	149	19	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	179	126	53	—	864	83	168	155	89	343	26	—
With own children under 18 years.....	66	62	4	—	722	74	127	119	89	287	26	—
With own children under 6 years.....	4	—	4	—	265	10	37	84	20	108	6	—
Nonfamily householder.....	139	100	39	—	760	57	117	136	122	244	84	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	41	28	13	—	638	46	110	133	66	208	75	—
Percent below poverty level.....	3.4	3.1	4.6	—	26.5	18.3	25.1	28.9	21.9	25.4	54.7	—

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 193	95	296	251	260	136	46	84	25	3.32	4 346
Nonrelatives present	99	—	31	15	33	5	—	15	—	3.61	404
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	31	8	8	6	9	—	—	—	—	2.44	62
4 rooms	90	25	28	—	17	13	—	7	—	2.21	278
5 rooms	203	5	80	60	26	14	11	7	—	2.77	627
6 rooms	335	26	92	70	65	43	21	12	6	3.21	1 238
7 rooms	247	13	40	66	48	29	14	23	14	3.59	982
8 or more rooms	287	18	48	49	95	37	—	35	5	3.80	1 159
Median	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.1	7.2	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 181	95	296	251	260	130	46	78	25	3.29	4 257
1.00 or less	1 103	95	296	251	251	123	35	52	—	3.14	3 730
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	—	9	7	11	19	19	6.79	449
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	7.43	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6.00	89
1.00 or less	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	45
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	44
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	908	70	207	211	202	116	26	51	25	3.34	3 334
2 or more	285	25	89	40	58	20	20	33	—	3.21	1 012
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	855	70	193	206	186	109	26	46	19	3.30	3 115
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	30
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	27
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27	—	7	—	9	5	6	—	—	4.22	146
\$50,000 to \$59,999	66	8	—	32	6	7	—	13	—	3.28	327
\$60,000 to \$79,999	321	20	89	43	57	46	14	33	19	3.65	1 303
\$80,000 to \$99,999	230	19	61	66	54	24	6	—	—	3.03	710
\$100,000 to \$149,999	130	5	36	38	34	17	—	—	—	3.13	376
\$150,000 or more	59	10	—	18	26	5	—	—	—	3.56	189
Median	\$79 600	\$69 800	\$80 200	\$90 000	\$84 300	\$77 600	\$74 400	\$73 100	\$66 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 193	95	296	251	260	136	46	84	25	3.32	4 346
Median income	\$26 271	\$13 984	\$25 385	\$25 057	\$27 614	\$26 458	\$24 167	\$35 161	\$39 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.8	35.5	23.1	19.9	21.1	30.3	22.9	24.7	21.3	...	...
With a mortgage	25.1	35.3	23.6	23.2	24.3	32.5	22.9	24.7	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.0	36.0	18.2	15.4	16.4	10—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41	5	17	—	8	11	—	—	—	2.41	...
Median income	\$3 304	\$3 750	\$2 639	—	\$2500—	\$6 250	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 406	631	575	364	392	236	128	63	17	2.49	6 813
Nonrelatives present	251	—	107	52	55	21	10	6	—	2.86	744
ROOMS											
1 room	131	89	31	5	—	6	—	—	—	1.24	202
2 rooms	159	99	40	5	7	8	—	—	—	1.30	273
3 rooms	576	316	164	70	12	14	—	—	—	1.41	929
4 rooms	825	99	253	200	133	100	40	—	—	2.80	2 420
5 rooms	490	16	77	66	192	63	62	14	—	3.95	1 892
6 rooms	149	12	5	18	36	36	14	28	—	4.60	661
7 or more rooms	76	—	5	—	12	9	12	21	17	6.50	436
Median	3.9	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.1	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 252	595	521	333	387	208	128	63	17	2.53	6 426
1.00 or less	1 948	595	507	328	373	98	26	21	—	2.25	4 812
1.01 to 1.50	255	—	—	—	7	82	102	42	17	5.83	1 419
1.51 or more	49	—	14	5	7	28	—	—	—	4.63	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	36	54	31	5	28	—	—	—	2.26	387
1.00 or less	109	36	37	26	—	10	—	—	—	2.00	227
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	4.86	115
1.51 or more	22	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.15	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	251	34	56	35	60	45	—	21	—	3.51	895
2	438	92	89	53	67	81	36	12	8	3.22	1 345
3 and 4	460	98	132	78	68	43	32	—	9	2.50	1 146
5 to 9	301	105	86	21	49	20	14	6	—	2.03	772
10 to 49	819	218	207	170	120	41	46	17	—	2.43	2 318
50 or more	137	84	5	7	28	6	—	7	—	1.32	337
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 380	631	561	364	386	230	128	63	17	2.50	6 715
Less than \$100	157	100	13	18	26	—	—	—	—	1.28	304
\$100 to \$149	189	43	24	52	26	32	12	—	—	3.03	653
\$150 to \$199	275	142	31	34	36	11	11	10	—	1.47	494
\$200 to \$249	307	103	114	25	20	25	20	—	—	1.94	750
\$250 to \$299	477	118	99	100	75	30	48	7	—	2.71	1 469
\$300 to \$349	405	83	146	51	82	37	—	6	—	2.32	1 039
\$350 to \$399	234	19	62	14	49	43	20	19	8	3.95	893
\$400 to \$499	222	17	58	47	36	31	17	7	9	3.27	669
\$500 or more	94	—	8	23	36	21	—	6	—	3.94	357
No cash rent	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	2.17	87
Median	\$278	\$217	\$298	\$274	\$306	\$323	\$275	\$362	\$406	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 406	631	575	364	392	236	128	63	17	2.49	6 813
Median income	\$11 553	\$5 526	\$13 090	\$14 545	\$12 939	\$13 056	\$20 521	\$16 375	\$20 139	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.6	32.9	26.6	21.8	23.3	25.9	17.0	28.8	29.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	638	237	111	71	119	59	7	26	8	2.24	...
Median income	\$3 672	\$2 899	\$3 198	\$2 993	\$5 826	\$6 750	\$6 250	\$4 821	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.4	50+	50+	50+	37.5	...	...

Table A-34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

[illegible]

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	95	42	—	19	23	—	—	53	—	—	7	29	17
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	95	42	—	19	23	—	—	53	—	—	7	29	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	70	34	—	19	15	—	—	36	—	—	7	16	13
2 or more	25	8	—	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	13	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	8	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 984	\$25 625	—	\$12 159	\$44 375	—	—	\$9 904	—	—	\$16 250	\$13 203	\$7 188
Mean	\$19 409	\$29 255	—	\$16 900	\$39 461	—	—	\$11 607	—	—	\$17 390	\$13 138	\$6 613
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	70	34	—	19	15	—	—	36	—	—	7	16	13
With a mortgage	52	34	—	19	15	—	—	18	—	—	7	3	8
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$500 to \$599	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	21	18	—	11	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Median	\$656	\$750+	—	\$750+	\$741	—	—	\$407	—	—	\$425	\$750+	\$275
Not mortgaged	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	13	5
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$210	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$210	—	—	—	\$145	\$250+
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	35.5	36.3	—	50+	35.3	—	—	35.0	—	—	27.5	22.0	39.1
With a mortgage	35.3	36.3	—	50+	35.3	—	—	33.3	—	—	27.5	32.5	37.5
Not mortgaged	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.0	—	—	—	14.1	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Percent below poverty level	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.4	—	—	—	17.2	—
Renter-occupied housing units	631	270	7	85	33	97	48	361	26	55	79	113	88
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	595	254	7	77	25	97	48	341	26	48	79	100	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	16	—	8	8	—	—	20	—	7	—	13	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	34	8	—	—	—	8	—	26	—	—	13	—	13
2	92	61	7	9	—	31	14	31	—	7	24	—	—
3 and 4	98	57	—	17	14	19	7	41	—	7	5	19	10
5 to 9	105	28	—	—	8	20	—	77	16	35	13	13	—
10 to 49	218	67	—	23	11	19	14	151	10	6	24	68	43
50 or more	84	49	—	36	—	—	13	35	—	—	—	13	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	297	115	—	31	6	44	34	182	—	13	64	48	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	161	61	—	14	—	33	14	100	26	8	7	35	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	68	31	—	9	13	9	—	37	—	15	—	22	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	40	24	7	6	—	11	—	16	—	—	8	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	12	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	17	—	9	8	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 526	\$6 471	\$13 750	\$9 107	\$12 019	\$5 865	\$4 265	\$4 971	\$8 750	\$11 083	\$4 043	\$6 012	\$3 917
Mean	\$7 610	\$8 271	\$14 505	\$11 083	\$12 632	\$5 943	\$4 088	\$7 115	\$7 882	\$14 542	\$4 914	\$6 006	\$5 648
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	631	270	7	85	33	97	48	361	26	55	79	113	88
Less than \$100	100	19	—	—	—	6	13	81	—	—	16	20	45
\$100 to \$149	43	28	—	—	—	7	21	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$150 to \$199	142	90	—	21	—	55	14	52	26	—	13	13	—
\$200 to \$249	103	45	7	23	—	15	—	58	—	23	16	14	5
\$250 to \$299	118	37	—	18	19	—	—	81	—	19	26	36	—
\$300 to \$349	83	29	—	7	14	8	—	54	—	6	8	16	24
\$350 to \$399	19	6	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	17	10	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$217	\$197	\$238	\$245	\$290	\$180	\$116	\$226	\$182	\$269	\$216	\$255	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.9	32.6	22.5	39.2	27.5	31.8	32.9	33.1	25.9	23.5	50+	33.5	33.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	237	83	—	31	6	25	21	154	—	13	43	48	50
Percent below poverty level	37.6	30.7	—	36.5	18.2	25.8	43.8	42.7	—	23.6	54.4	42.5	56.8

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 529	10	30	44	111	299	837	3 301	4 037	3 579	1 281	90 300	99 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	10 336	-	14	23	58	155	483	2 413	3 130	2 979	1 081	92 500	102 700
15 to 24 years -----	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	15	6	-	82 700	85 200
25 to 34 years -----	1 599	-	-	-	-	-	36	329	637	515	82	93 100	100 300
35 to 44 years -----	2 322	-	-	7	16	10	57	423	706	828	275	98 200	108 100
45 to 64 years -----	5 036	-	9	6	25	62	227	1 192	1 491	1 434	590	93 300	104 700
65 years and over -----	1 345	-	5	10	17	83	163	456	281	196	134	77 700	89 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	806	-	-	-	17	45	78	196	191	208	71	86 500	95 900
15 to 24 years -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	-	93 800	96 200
25 to 34 years -----	149	-	-	-	-	4	14	42	40	41	8	86 000	97 700
35 to 44 years -----	173	-	-	-	7	-	6	26	47	57	30	100 300	112 200
45 to 64 years -----	298	-	-	-	-	17	38	83	54	73	33	82 800	97 100
65 years and over -----	171	-	-	-	10	24	20	39	46	32	-	73 100	75 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 387	10	16	21	36	99	276	692	716	392	129	81 300	86 800
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	112 500	112 500
25 to 34 years -----	135	-	-	-	-	-	6	47	41	34	7	88 100	93 300
35 to 44 years -----	367	5	-	-	-	-	22	93	169	61	17	90 300	93 200
45 to 64 years -----	861	-	8	7	-	25	81	223	305	162	50	86 200	91 700
65 years and over -----	1 017	5	8	14	36	74	167	329	201	128	55	72 800	79 400
Median age -----	51.6	57.5	63.0	66.1	69.2	68.1	60.8	55.1	50.1	47.4	50.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	889	-	-	-	-	5	12	136	278	325	133	101 700	112 600
1975 to 1978 -----	2 880	-	4	-	11	5	85	689	880	884	322	94 800	105 600
1970 to 1974 -----	2 172	-	8	7	18	35	122	432	726	569	255	92 000	103 300
1960 to 1969 -----	3 585	-	-	-	11	58	197	764	1 025	1 166	364	94 500	104 300
1959 or earlier -----	4 003	10	18	37	71	196	421	1 280	1 128	635	207	79 600	85 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	76	-	-	-	8	24	7	23	14	-	-	54 300	60 300
4 rooms -----	784	-	8	6	33	61	200	333	105	38	-	65 200	66 900
5 rooms -----	2 063	-	5	10	26	81	249	853	629	193	17	75 800	77 600
6 rooms -----	3 768	10	5	19	26	109	274	1 249	1 317	664	95	82 500	86 400
7 rooms -----	3 226	-	4	9	-	10	97	556	1 349	960	241	94 600	102 200
8 or more rooms -----	3 612	-	8	-	18	14	10	287	623	1 724	928	122 000	131 300
Median -----	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	316	-	-	-	18	47	53	109	59	25	5	71 300	71 700
2 -----	2 410	5	13	16	40	128	339	1 035	548	262	24	73 500	76 400
3 -----	6 943	5	13	28	42	103	333	1 677	2 582	1 771	389	89 700	95 500
4 -----	3 241	-	-	-	11	21	106	414	789	1 299	601	109 600	118 800
5 or more -----	619	-	4	-	-	-	6	66	59	222	262	138 600	148 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	518	-	-	-	-	-	11	53	104	210	140	118 100	126 700
1970 to 1974 -----	399	-	8	-	12	-	12	54	103	125	85	103 900	116 500
1960 to 1969 -----	3 155	-	-	-	16	22	101	570	982	1 124	340	97 800	107 600
1950 to 1959 -----	4 126	5	9	6	16	62	142	959	1 540	1 162	225	91 300	97 400
1940 to 1949 -----	1 721	5	8	12	13	62	190	590	501	253	87	79 400	86 300
1939 or earlier -----	3 610	-	5	26	54	153	381	1 075	807	705	404	82 300	95 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	559	5	-	-	16	58	92	140	133	80	35	75 000	84 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	827	5	13	-	26	57	118	296	202	96	14	74 200	76 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	517	-	8	-	18	39	70	162	152	47	21	77 000	80 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	544	-	-	-	4	26	84	168	191	59	12	78 100	81 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 250	-	-	17	21	38	99	459	358	193	65	79 700	86 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 773	-	-	16	21	29	95	559	630	351	72	84 600	88 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 376	-	4	11	-	35	185	956	1 221	788	176	87 900	94 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 741	-	-	-	5	10	88	446	804	1 049	339	100 700	110 400
\$50,000 or more -----	1 942	-	5	-	-	7	6	115	346	916	547	126 400	136 400
Median -----	\$28 583	\$3 750	\$10 625	\$21 389	\$11 875	\$12 712	\$17 730	\$23 791	\$27 773	\$36 919	\$45 577	...	...
Mean -----	\$32 496	\$3 783	\$20 269	\$21 724	\$14 226	\$15 218	\$19 638	\$24 383	\$29 019	\$39 854	\$58 699	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	9 321	-	20	7	36	77	386	2 036	2 886	2 859	1 014	94 000	104 600
Less than 15 percent -----	2 324	-	4	-	12	19	72	415	732	781	289	97 200	108 400
15 to 19 percent -----	1 925	-	-	7	6	5	78	383	584	662	200	96 300	106 200
20 to 24 percent -----	1 734	-	-	-	-	18	78	398	516	545	179	93 500	104 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 101	-	-	-	-	33	275	295	414	414	84	95 800	103 500
30 to 34 percent -----	638	-	8	-	12	7	15	159	206	161	70	90 600	101 500
35 percent or more -----	1 568	-	8	-	6	28	104	406	540	291	185	88 700	99 300
Not computed -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	7	97 300	117 300
Median -----	21.1	-	33.8	17.5	25.0	24.0	22.6	22.8	21.2	19.9	20.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 208	10	10	37	75	222	451	1 265	1 151	720	267	80 700	88 200
Less than 10 percent -----	1 137	-	5	11	6	18	96	336	303	247	115	85 700	97 400
10 to 14 percent -----	1 171	-	-	17	23	61	117	315	386	203	49	83 700	86 800
15 to 19 percent -----	585	-	-	9	5	37	47	218	123	98	48	78 600	90 300
20 to 24 percent -----	293	-	-	-	5	27	99	89	89	39	25	82 000	89 800
25 to 29 percent -----	245	-	-	-	11	15	69	69	55	26	-	66 000	72 800
30 to 34 percent -----	152	5	5	-	6	12	14	49	30	31	-	70 000	74 000
35 percent or more -----	598	5	-	-	19	59	81	171	157	76	30	76 700	81 500
Not computed -----	27	-	-	-	-	11	-	8	8	-	-	66 600	63 200
Median -----	14.1	42.0	20.0	12.2	23.5	18.6	16.3	14.6	13.5	12.8	11.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13 524	10	30	44	111	299	837	3 301	4 037	3 574	1 281	90 300	99 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	194	-	-	-	3	9	42	94	12	34	-	67 000	73 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	137 500	137 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	13 523	10	30	44	111	299	831	3 301	4 037	3 579	1 281	90 300	99 500
Central heating system -----	13 170	10	30	44	108	281	778	3 211	3 944	3 518	1 246	90 500	99 800
Air conditioning -----	8 475	5	20	23	41	117	398	2 006	2 509	2 492	864	93 000	102 300
Central system -----	924	-	-	-	4	15	13	115	239	255	283	110 200	128 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	377	5	-	-	10	37	42	67	110	70	36	85 500	92 600
Percent below poverty level -----	2.8	50.0	-	-	9.0	12.4	5.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.8	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 705	385	486	717	1 376	1 801	1 794	1 243	1 446	1 126	331	312
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 920	38	74	118	465	554	701	615	659	555	141	346
15 to 24 years	489	—	4	24	39	84	144	68	91	30	5	332
25 to 34 years	1 371	—	—	34	148	159	274	239	272	221	24	362
35 to 44 years	697	—	12	9	107	120	114	102	115	105	13	341
45 to 64 years	964	12	20	40	106	128	113	141	146	177	81	358
65 years and over	399	26	38	11	65	63	56	65	35	22	18	290
Male householder, no wife present	2 535	72	132	256	322	452	408	256	313	268	56	301
15 to 24 years	419	—	—	52	41	57	74	43	85	67	—	340
25 to 34 years	859	5	27	56	98	183	173	76	96	125	20	315
35 to 44 years	382	—	7	25	33	78	52	47	92	48	—	346
45 to 64 years	623	14	46	93	117	121	83	71	27	28	23	268
65 years and over	252	53	52	30	33	13	26	19	13	—	13	173
Female householder, no husband present	4 250	275	280	343	589	795	685	372	474	303	134	286
15 to 24 years	542	—	44	32	99	82	131	45	74	35	—	305
25 to 34 years	1 317	37	37	49	162	276	274	133	208	126	15	316
35 to 44 years	630	20	12	58	97	152	80	84	66	61	—	289
45 to 64 years	865	26	73	87	85	192	150	93	67	66	26	287
65 years and over	896	192	114	117	146	93	50	17	59	15	93	194
Median age	36.7	69.5	60.9	47.3	39.1	36.5	31.5	35.6	32.8	33.6	56.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 698	31	128	123	341	428	758	474	719	648	48	352
1975 to 1978	3 938	200	193	232	486	783	630	517	467	355	75	303
1970 to 1974	1 415	93	82	152	272	200	93	168	99	29	268	275
1960 to 1969	1 110	24	57	122	186	251	189	133	67	16	65	227
1959 or earlier	544	37	26	88	91	112	17	26	25	8	114	227
ROOMS												
1 room	534	49	105	128	89	43	70	23	—	4	23	192
2 rooms	1 108	100	64	132	201	236	265	63	33	5	9	262
3 rooms	2 856	160	161	155	463	726	588	285	231	69	18	281
4 rooms	3 119	45	99	177	375	511	499	518	514	296	85	331
5 rooms	1 907	24	39	101	173	240	301	233	448	296	52	361
6 rooms	729	7	6	24	56	32	45	97	178	238	46	442
7 or more rooms	452	—	12	—	19	13	26	24	42	218	98	500+
Median	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 705	385	486	717	1 376	1 801	1 794	1 243	1 446	1 126	331	312
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 258	378	436	638	1 311	1 728	1 731	1 183	1 411	1 118	324	314
0.50 or less	5 525	247	197	332	706	951	847	544	742	738	221	313
0.51 to 1.00	3 982	131	220	247	456	571	780	515	604	364	94	320
1.01 to 1.50	522	—	6	51	77	148	48	124	52	16	—	293
1.51 or more	229	—	13	8	72	58	56	—	13	—	9	261
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	7	50	79	65	73	63	60	35	8	7	261
0.50 or less	132	7	14	22	8	31	11	16	15	8	—	265
0.51 to 1.00	233	—	19	57	35	34	37	24	20	—	7	254
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	—	—	13	5	15	20	—	—	—	328
1.51 or more	29	—	17	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	148
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 519	211	157	125	166	243	232	130	123	66	66	274
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 444	204	140	117	156	238	223	118	123	66	59	276
1.01 or more persons per room	163	—	6	9	26	38	12	42	21	—	—	298
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	7	8	10	5	9	12	—	—	—	7	210
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None	654	58	105	156	114	87	84	23	—	4	23	199
1	4 260	258	233	259	672	968	925	429	370	94	52	284
2	3 915	49	110	211	451	602	589	619	713	472	99	341
3	1 535	20	20	81	116	120	190	142	322	432	92	410
4	270	—	6	10	17	24	6	30	31	98	48	458
5 or more	71	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	10	26	17	490
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 470	—	—	38	91	88	124	123	294	495	217	455
2	2 730	8	33	180	338	412	419	507	535	259	39	345
3 and 4	1 855	82	55	95	337	363	372	219	222	86	24	298
5 to 9	1 001	—	51	115	224	244	160	103	39	65	—	269
10 to 49	2 866	160	239	212	271	587	659	249	306	168	15	297
50 or more	729	135	108	67	82	96	60	42	50	53	36	218
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	54	—	—	10	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	219
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	956	116	98	26	37	45	137	89	132	276	—	361
1970 to 1974	926	69	70	36	121	49	148	125	103	191	14	338
1960 to 1969	1 802	74	75	79	177	439	371	238	238	67	44	305
1950 to 1959	1 422	34	54	96	196	210	242	133	250	146	61	319
1940 to 1949	1 550	55	48	135	175	354	223	214	192	104	50	298
1939 or earlier	4 049	37	141	345	670	704	673	444	531	342	162	303
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 931	273	403	666	1 280	1 699	1 626	1 216	1 347	1 117	304	315
4 or more	774	112	83	51	96	102	168	27	99	9	27	266
With elevator	575	106	76	30	63	70	116	16	62	9	27	249
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 602	47	86	195	284	385	246	136	96	127	...	274
15 to 19 percent	1 632	82	61	85	200	294	321	195	245	149	...	315
20 to 24 percent	1 591	108	91	109	173	261	251	250	198	150	...	311
25 to 29 percent	1 273	70	60	77	114	192	306	110	195	149	...	320
30 to 34 percent	979	27	48	40	143	163	136	130	138	154	...	325
35 to 49 percent	1 462	34	89	68	208	151	176	229	287	220	...	351
50 percent or more	1 751	10	51	137	234	319	354	193	276	177	...	318
Not computed	415	7	—	6	20	36	4	—	11	—	331	281
Median	26.3	22.8	25.4	23.5	25.9	23.9	26.3	26.8	29.6	29.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 674	385	486	708	1 367	1 801	1 781	1 243	1 446	1 126	331	312
Central heating system	9 776	355	475	619	1 209	1 621	1 610	1 174	1 348	1 050	315	314
Air conditioning	4 651	122	150	202	466	702	768	646	713	710	172	339
Central system	451	8	—	26	32	25	82	51	61	148	18	393

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Norwalk city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	17 520	795	1 222	744	828	1 767	2 237	4 232	3 326	2 369	27 456	31 544	606
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	12 740	220	485	377	427	1 145	1 633	3 532	2 865	2 056	30 791	34 899	266
15 to 24 years	76	—	—	—	—	10	24	37	—	5	27 976	27 544	—
25 to 34 years	2 127	39	15	13	49	265	340	705	520	181	30 331	31 211	54
35 to 44 years	2 702	27	47	20	32	201	352	821	711	491	32 827	37 128	50
45 to 64 years	6 022	44	118	158	178	427	689	1 715	1 463	1 230	32 991	38 724	76
65 years and over	1 813	110	305	186	168	242	228	254	171	149	18 050	23 509	86
Male householder, no wife present	1 425	66	120	75	47	157	219	295	242	204	25 783	31 242	32
15 to 24 years	40	—	7	—	—	11	6	11	—	5	28 333	32 673	—
25 to 34 years	339	10	8	16	3	27	57	89	66	63	28 669	38 131	10
35 to 44 years	329	5	4	7	7	15	68	76	97	50	32 713	34 324	5
45 to 64 years	445	7	40	17	19	83	65	96	50	68	24 494	31 278	—
65 years and over	272	44	61	35	18	32	18	28	18	18	12 214	18 660	17
Female householder, no husband present	3 355	509	617	292	354	465	385	405	219	109	14 333	18 930	308
15 to 24 years	18	4	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	11 786	17 475	4
25 to 34 years	234	12	30	13	18	41	45	47	—	28	20 375	22 135	23
35 to 44 years	496	24	36	69	61	58	77	90	55	26	20 000	22 727	47
45 to 64 years	1 220	85	126	94	169	283	181	148	100	34	17 208	23 892	83
65 years and over	1 387	384	425	109	106	83	82	113	64	21	8 669	12 686	151
Median age	51.5	69.9	69.0	62.6	59.1	53.3	48.3	47.3	47.3	49.7	...	...	61.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 535	14	17	44	24	175	229	446	330	256	31 084	34 808	19
1975 to 1978	4 114	112	101	110	127	445	515	1 092	938	674	30 795	34 739	121
1970 to 1974	2 763	63	154	80	120	285	446	604	621	390	28 199	32 755	97
1960 to 1969	4 198	129	257	175	214	350	502	1 130	824	617	29 148	33 129	104
1959 or earlier	4 910	477	693	335	343	512	545	960	613	432	20 764	25 808	265
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 441	785	1 216	739	812	1 750	2 237	4 220	3 313	2 369	27 486	31 593	601
1.01 or more persons per room	347	20	23	16	8	41	70	79	48	42	24 648	27 709	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	10	6	5	16	17	—	12	13	—	17 868	20 635	5
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	22 500	22 413	—
Heating equipment	17 509	795	1 222	744	822	1 767	2 237	4 232	3 326	2 364	27 457	31 517	606
Central heating system	17 044	743	1 187	719	805	1 725	2 153	4 104	3 286	2 322	27 684	31 697	567
Air conditioning	11 251	316	598	411	476	1 181	1 447	2 834	2 304	1 684	28 971	33 659	278
Central system	1 756	21	58	24	27	209	200	439	382	396	32 261	42 890	34
Vehicles available	16 984	517	1 101	708	795	1 744	2 231	4 200	3 319	2 369	28 094	32 285	486
1	4 615	322	769	435	439	672	609	722	368	279	17 548	22 214	194
2 or more	12 369	195	332	273	356	1 072	1 622	3 478	2 951	2 090	31 533	36 042	292
House heating fuel	17 509	795	1 222	744	822	1 767	2 237	4 232	3 326	2 364	27 457	31 517	606
Utility gas	2 127	147	178	120	95	239	185	600	337	226	26 943	30 666	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	102	16	—	7	7	17	27	5	15	8	21 429	29 521	16
Electricity	1 145	15	64	62	70	153	165	249	199	168	26 026	32 387	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 026	611	980	542	650	1 353	1 835	3 347	2 764	1 944	27 887	31 607	472
Other	109	6	—	13	—	5	25	31	11	18	25 655	29 218	6
Median rooms	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 529	559	827	517	544	1 250	1 773	3 376	2 741	1 942	28 583	32 496	377
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 321	178	314	216	294	755	1 253	2 505	2 231	1 575	31 320	35 477	229
Less than \$200	32	8	5	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	26 500	23 092	8
\$200 to \$249	138	13	28	10	14	13	33	17	—	10	16 429	18 370	8
\$250 to \$299	376	—	14	7	14	75	64	137	47	18	25 795	27 559	—
\$300 to \$349	783	13	55	31	47	89	117	278	103	50	25 989	27 344	21
\$350 to \$399	1 011	26	49	33	44	104	171	243	260	81	26 523	29 970	27
\$400 to \$499	1 903	39	43	38	69	153	319	588	421	233	28 980	32 226	35
\$500 to \$599	1 678	30	55	50	46	137	269	513	358	220	28 451	33 133	47
\$600 to \$749	1 759	19	50	36	41	116	146	455	591	305	33 291	38 022	44
\$750 or more	1 641	30	15	11	19	68	134	262	444	658	38 197	49 683	39
Median	525	471	410	477	429	474	478	496	578	686	...	...	553
Not mortgaged	4 208	381	513	301	250	495	520	871	510	367	21 524	25 892	148
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 010	—
\$75 to \$99	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	12 679	—
\$100 to \$124	95	15	8	36	13	12	6	5	—	—	11 701	12 359	—
\$125 to \$149	223	60	56	27	21	12	17	23	7	—	9 338	12 242	26
\$150 to \$199	735	86	149	34	80	118	89	85	50	44	15 758	18 945	19
\$200 to \$249	1 398	118	168	122	72	175	199	321	158	65	21 375	22 654	58
\$250 or more	1 737	87	132	82	64	178	204	437	295	258	27 392	34 128	45
Median	237	206	213	222	208	230	236	250+	250+	250+	...	...	225
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 321	178	314	216	294	755	1 253	2 505	2 231	1 575	31 320	35 477	229
Less than 15 percent	2 324	—	—	—	—	6	67	495	768	988	45 922	54 860	—
15 to 19 percent	1 925	—	—	—	9	50	225	641	690	310	35 433	37 891	6
20 to 24 percent	1 734	—	—	—	13	137	295	638	462	189	31 418	33 698	—
25 to 29 percent	1 101	—	8	10	41	123	253	413	185	68	26 536	28 972	—
30 to 34 percent	638	—	—	33	57	99	185	172	79	13	23 142	24 829	—
35 percent or more	1 568	147	306	173	174	340	228	146	47	7	14 770	15 365	192
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—463	31
Median	21.1	50+	50+	50+	37.8	33.1	25.8	20.9	17.5	13.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 208	381	513	301	250	495	520	871	510	367	21 524	25 892	148
Less than 10 percent	1 137	—	—	—	7	12	51	312	395	360	41 799	50 147	—
10 to 14 percent	1 171	—	—	56	27	189	315	475	102	7	24 979	25 369	3
15 to 19 percent	585	9	20	24	111	201	123	84	13	—	18 257	18 691	—
20 to 24 percent	293	—	49	84	63	66	31	—	—	—	13 036	13 945	—
25 to 29 percent	245	14	108	91	14	18	—	—	—	—	10 014	10 187	—
30 to 34 percent	152	—	76	26	21	9	—	—	—	—	9 194	9 777	—
35 percent or more	598	331	240	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 718	5 407	118
Not computed	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—144	27
Median	14.1	50+	34.1	24.2	19.1	16.2	13.3	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwalk city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 789	1 576	1 881	1 136	964	1 780	1 297	1 422	502	231	14 579	16 849	1 524
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 957	129	419	320	394	773	688	860	291	83	19 615	21 062	189
15 to 24 years	489	21	58	39	79	134	82	76	—	—	17 199	17 076	21
25 to 34 years	1 374	11	117	86	95	347	232	383	90	13	20 601	21 677	46
35 to 44 years	726	28	74	61	81	116	159	113	88	6	20 071	21 320	48
45 to 64 years	969	34	37	92	82	125	196	257	96	50	23 357	24 515	47
65 years and over	399	35	133	42	57	19	31	17	—	14	11 875	14 976	27
Male householder, no wife present	2 556	393	373	315	257	450	192	326	143	107	14 416	17 986	320
15 to 24 years	423	28	56	62	60	106	15	47	28	21	15 174	19 691	65
25 to 34 years	876	105	101	122	114	180	56	110	55	33	14 912	18 458	100
35 to 44 years	382	13	37	34	30	52	50	98	47	21	21 736	23 505	18
45 to 64 years	623	103	113	84	53	105	56	64	13	32	13 042	17 132	68
65 years and over	252	144	66	13	—	7	15	7	—	—	4 672	7 232	69
Female householder, no husband present	4 276	1 054	1 089	501	313	557	417	236	68	41	9 973	12 271	1 015
15 to 24 years	542	106	120	77	45	119	44	16	10	5	11 461	12 460	128
25 to 34 years	1 321	165	311	214	156	193	182	69	16	15	12 155	13 894	316
35 to 44 years	646	169	144	86	49	74	67	40	13	4	10 291	12 420	191
45 to 64 years	871	141	247	118	47	117	95	85	11	10	11 006	13 682	130
65 years and over	896	473	267	6	16	54	29	26	18	7	4 841	8 282	250
Median age	36.7	57.3	40.3	34.0	31.8	31.9	36.0	35.4	37.2	43.4	...	...	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 735	464	568	438	344	684	483	468	176	110	15 332	17 890	567
1975 to 1978	3 954	473	774	431	342	672	423	576	180	83	14 686	16 910	498
1970 to 1974	1 423	264	240	107	170	200	177	158	96	11	13 978	15 761	218
1960 to 1969	1 120	243	178	85	84	166	157	168	28	11	14 107	15 565	163
1959 or earlier	557	132	121	75	24	58	57	52	22	16	10 850	14 801	78
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 342	1 486	1 797	1 065	911	1 731	1 224	1 401	496	231	14 759	17 015	1 449
0.50 or less	5 573	1 039	990	605	538	852	534	647	271	97	13 209	15 665	749
0.51 to 1.00	4 013	397	675	386	333	711	571	643	211	86	16 456	18 358	537
1.01 to 1.50	522	29	83	43	40	102	95	104	6	20	17 143	18 880	111
1.51 or more	234	21	49	31	—	66	24	7	8	28	16 818	21 959	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	90	84	71	53	49	73	21	6	—	11 743	13 020	75
0.50 or less	132	25	44	16	22	16	9	—	—	—	9 464	10 153	19
0.51 to 1.00	233	43	35	46	20	33	45	5	6	—	12 092	13 893	34
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	5	9	11	—	19	9	—	—	20 625	18 147	—
1.51 or more	29	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 148	9 686	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 758	1 576	1 870	1 127	964	1 776	1 290	1 422	502	231	14 590	16 858	1 515
Central heating system	9 851	1 429	1 643	1 036	873	1 641	1 203	1 330	475	221	14 841	17 072	1 334
Air conditioning	4 698	557	650	413	511	801	563	820	290	93	16 313	18 395	505
Central system	461	53	55	42	26	54	52	126	15	38	20 028	22 889	22
Vehicles available	8 811	752	1 287	977	887	1 651	1 199	1 352	496	210	16 358	18 589	854
1	5 058	664	1 039	761	605	873	515	369	144	88	12 769	14 970	633
2 or more	3 753	88	248	216	282	778	684	983	352	122	21 852	23 467	221
House heating fuel	10 758	1 576	1 870	1 127	964	1 776	1 290	1 422	502	231	14 590	16 858	1 515
Utility gas	1 933	349	383	196	195	225	218	218	89	63	12 994	16 468	398
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	354	76	58	37	42	44	37	29	7	24	12 857	15 978	84
Electricity	1 751	306	267	162	118	270	199	286	112	31	15 414	17 331	218
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 693	831	1 162	726	609	1 237	832	889	294	113	15 066	16 923	801
Other	27	14	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 911	9 622	14
Median rooms	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.3	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 705	1 571	1 875	1 126	959	1 765	1 282	1 414	488	225	14 535	16 795	1 519
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	682	437	157	13	—	29	17	22	—	7	4 386	6 842	320
\$100 to \$149	584	159	190	50	16	54	53	49	9	4	7 585	11 667	121
\$150 to \$199	1 314	232	350	180	93	229	125	87	18	—	11 042	12 571	218
\$200 to \$249	2 002	234	460	276	219	373	210	171	54	5	12 854	14 458	213
\$250 to \$299	2 078	205	301	220	273	394	297	273	64	51	15 417	17 362	264
\$300 to \$349	1 506	124	195	181	169	283	226	252	56	20	16 373	17 771	176
\$350 to \$399	917	50	116	111	108	138	141	181	45	27	17 356	19 527	82
\$400 to \$499	766	22	32	55	58	167	138	183	84	27	21 678	23 919	30
\$500 or more	525	14	33	24	5	55	42	172	113	67	28 865	33 277	29
No cash rent	331	94	41	16	18	43	33	24	45	17	14 514	19 049	66
Median	\$262	\$177	\$221	\$257	\$271	\$271	\$287	\$318	\$373	\$381	...	...	\$214
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	385	314	54	5	—	4	—	8	—	—	3 867	4 572	211
\$100 to \$149	486	182	212	27	—	42	12	4	—	7	5 990	8 202	157
\$150 to \$199	717	189	204	85	37	119	56	27	—	—	9 379	10 797	125
\$200 to \$249	1 376	210	421	187	106	191	155	95	11	—	10 762	12 541	166
\$250 to \$299	1 801	223	323	218	227	317	213	203	54	23	14 003	15 661	243
\$300 to \$349	1 794	195	228	198	200	400	267	197	70	39	15 627	17 367	232
\$350 to \$399	1 243	61	169	178	153	199	201	225	48	9	17 192	18 127	130
\$400 to \$499	1 446	65	168	160	167	253	207	332	60	34	17 857	19 690	123
\$500 or more	1 126	38	55	52	51	197	138	299	200	96	25 784	28 752	66
No cash rent	331	94	41	16	18	43	33	24	45	17	14 514	19 049	66
Median	\$312	\$215	\$255	\$308	\$325	\$323	\$335	\$386	\$464	\$476	...	...	\$274
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 602	15	15	26	8	185	316	567	273	197	29 080	33 022	33
15 to 19 percent	1 632	54	93	37	61	370	417	451	138	11	22 157	22 828	39
20 to 24 percent	1 591	97	162	155	202	456	284	211	24	—	16 668	17 071	123
25 to 29 percent	1 273	77	151	187	262	353	143	92	8	—	14 614	14 950	33
30 to 34 percent	979	62	254	186	200	165	52	60	—	—	12 332	13 016	47
35 to 49 percent	1 462	169	465	413	187	182	37	9	—	—	10 587	10 483	194
50 percent or more	1 751	919	694	106	21	11	—	—	—	—	4 840	5 177	900
Not computed	415	178	41	16	18	43	33	24	45	17	9 129	15 193	150
Median	26.3	50+	41.5	34.0	28.8	23.4	18.7	16.4	13.4	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 321	32	138	376	783	1 011	1 903	1 678	1 759	1 641	525
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	528	—	46	28	52	67	110	91	64	70	469
2 persons -----	2 497	13	38	156	268	258	440	442	404	478	517
3 persons -----	1 969	—	15	64	166	239	428	386	382	289	519
4 persons -----	2 415	7	25	73	162	279	495	465	475	434	536
5 persons -----	1 250	5	7	45	80	95	296	207	270	245	547
6 persons -----	415	7	—	10	35	66	76	59	90	72	523
7 persons -----	174	—	7	—	20	7	30	22	53	35	603
8 or more persons -----	73	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	21	18	618
Median -----	3.33	3.93	2.11	2.56	2.93	3.26	3.44	3.29	3.56	3.44	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 759	32	72	271	632	763	1 660	1 372	1 549	1 408	533
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	15	725
25 to 34 years -----	1 556	—	5	—	14	69	252	368	468	380	622
35 to 44 years -----	2 253	7	36	30	110	152	475	417	511	515	576
45 to 64 years -----	3 623	12	17	228	466	508	848	552	534	458	470
65 years and over -----	293	13	14	13	42	34	85	28	24	40	422
Male householder, no wife present -----	492	—	25	22	42	56	72	95	52	128	531
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	532
25 to 34 years -----	126	—	—	7	—	8	27	30	4	50	570
35 to 44 years -----	146	—	—	—	5	6	12	33	27	56	656
45 to 64 years -----	165	—	13	7	31	31	24	21	21	17	451
65 years and over -----	40	—	5	8	6	7	9	—	—	5	357
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 070	—	41	83	109	192	171	211	158	105	471
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years -----	117	—	—	—	—	12	6	46	38	15	588
35 to 44 years -----	336	—	8	—	—	92	57	79	58	30	498
45 to 64 years -----	469	—	7	62	68	65	78	73	56	60	451
65 years and over -----	141	—	26	21	29	23	30	6	6	—	341
Median age -----	45.3	57.0	56.5	55.2	53.6	50.2	47.2	41.7	40.9	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	847	—	—	7	—	23	34	60	191	532	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	2 674	—	12	19	29	62	368	650	833	701	635
1970 to 1974 -----	1 941	—	19	25	80	232	573	476	410	126	509
1960 to 1969 -----	2 788	24	45	166	417	527	755	399	240	215	427
1959 or earlier -----	1 071	8	62	159	257	167	173	93	85	67	365
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	36	—	5	—	5	4	7	—	15	—	479
4 rooms -----	334	5	30	42	54	32	55	64	46	6	415
5 rooms -----	1 210	8	24	122	130	186	239	246	169	86	453
6 rooms -----	2 317	12	49	108	296	372	511	383	327	259	465
7 rooms -----	2 314	7	13	66	173	303	630	394	406	322	494
8 or more rooms -----	3 110	—	17	38	125	114	461	591	796	968	639
Median -----	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	493	—	—	—	—	13	53	72	148	207	710
1970 to 1974 -----	380	—	—	—	26	34	50	90	93	87	589
1960 to 1969 -----	2 774	7	37	92	189	332	585	518	550	464	528
1950 to 1959 -----	2 604	5	44	140	269	342	550	488	429	337	491
1940 to 1949 -----	980	13	22	51	134	124	171	167	167	131	484
1939 or earlier -----	2 090	7	35	93	165	166	494	343	372	415	525
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	20	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	292
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	36	—	7	—	6	10	5	8	—	—	375
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	10	5	—	4	31	12	6	9	—	—	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	386	7	39	33	42	60	115	71	14	5	413
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 036	—	38	173	249	332	479	377	295	93	449
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 886	15	27	134	322	363	616	596	508	305	495
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 859	—	22	13	106	211	598	515	684	710	593
\$150,000 or more -----	1 014	—	—	7	12	23	84	102	258	528	750+
Median -----	\$94 000	\$59 300	\$68 600	\$74 300	\$82 400	\$84 400	\$92 100	\$91 100	\$103 700	\$131 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 324	19	66	236	391	412	551	273	226	150	407
15 to 19 percent -----	1 925	—	16	67	142	271	480	377	341	231	497
20 to 24 percent -----	1 734	—	5	46	80	112	413	308	429	341	569
25 to 29 percent -----	1 101	—	18	6	52	60	156	276	278	255	594
30 to 34 percent -----	638	—	—	7	38	50	68	159	129	187	598
35 percent or more -----	1 568	13	33	14	73	106	229	274	353	473	618
Not computed -----	31	—	—	—	7	—	6	11	3	4	523
Median -----	21.1	10—	15.9	13.5	15.0	16.7	19.1	23.0	23.6	26.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	9 315	32	138	376	783	1 011	1 903	1 672	1 759	1 641	525
Steam or hot water system -----	5 771	19	48	130	436	687	1 264	1 063	1 121	1 003	528
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 947	8	64	215	320	301	538	448	488	565	506
Other built-in electric units -----	255	—	—	6	6	16	44	94	63	26	559
For, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	58	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	36	—	629
Other means -----	284	5	13	16	21	7	57	67	51	47	534
Air conditioning -----	6 295	22	78	255	510	683	1 284	1 086	1 284	1 093	529
Central system -----	657	—	—	5	45	47	130	84	187	159	614
1 or more individual room units -----	5 638	22	78	250	465	636	1 154	1 002	1 097	934	521
House heating fuel -----	9 315	32	138	376	783	1 011	1 903	1 672	1 759	1 641	525
Utility gas -----	990	—	21	61	95	163	216	196	146	92	481
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	61	5	8	—	6	—	22	7	8	5	463
Electricity -----	332	—	—	10	6	16	63	101	79	57	570
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7 864	27	109	300	662	832	1 595	1 338	1 526	1 475	530
Other -----	68	—	—	5	14	—	7	30	—	12	527

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 208	-	9	11	95	223	735	1 398	1 737	237
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 007	-	9	6	50	128	259	294	261	209
2 persons -----	1 864	-	-	5	27	61	329	697	745	237
3 persons -----	757	-	-	-	12	27	101	233	384	250+
4 persons -----	392	-	-	-	6	-	30	101	255	250+
5 persons -----	113	-	-	-	-	7	16	39	51	243
6 persons -----	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	35	250+
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	250
Median -----	2.09	-	1.00	1.42	1.45	1.37	1.83	2.08	2.32	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 577	-	-	5	20	77	319	925	1 231	247
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	43	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	20	245
35 to 44 years -----	69	-	-	-	6	7	-	12	44	250+
45 to 64 years -----	1 413	-	-	5	6	23	157	496	726	250+
65 years and over -----	1 052	-	-	-	8	47	155	401	441	239
Male householder, no wife present -----	314	-	-	-	6	21	72	122	93	224
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	23	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	-	212
35 to 44 years -----	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	8	236
45 to 64 years -----	133	-	-	-	6	10	26	43	48	228
65 years and over -----	131	-	-	-	-	11	38	45	37	218
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 317	-	9	6	69	125	344	351	413	215
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	18	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	10	250+
35 to 44 years -----	31	-	-	-	-	5	6	14	6	216
45 to 64 years -----	392	-	-	-	-	36	97	120	139	226
65 years and over -----	876	-	9	6	69	84	233	217	258	209
Median age -----	64.7	-	82.5	80.4	75.2	68.8	67.3	64.3	63.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	22	250+
1975 to 1978 -----	206	-	-	-	6	7	12	54	127	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	231	-	-	-	-	7	32	76	116	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	797	-	-	-	-	12	139	270	376	246
1959 or earlier -----	2 932	-	9	11	89	197	552	978	1 096	231
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	40	-	-	-	-	6	13	4	17	213
4 rooms -----	450	-	-	-	62	89	138	126	35	177
5 rooms -----	853	-	-	-	14	54	238	337	210	218
6 rooms -----	1 451	-	9	11	12	69	206	610	534	234
7 rooms -----	912	-	-	-	7	-	116	248	541	250+
8 or more rooms -----	502	-	-	-	-	5	24	73	400	250+
Median -----	6.0	-	6.0	6.0	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	19	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	13	250+
1960 to 1969 -----	381	-	-	-	-	-	33	143	205	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	1 522	-	-	-	20	38	204	535	725	247
1940 to 1949 -----	741	-	-	5	-	58	199	252	227	222
1939 or earlier -----	1 520	-	9	6	69	127	299	468	542	227
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	10	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	37	-	-	-	-	18	10	-	9	152
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	75	-	-	-	14	11	21	19	10	180
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	222	-	-	-	5	55	75	52	35	184
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	451	-	-	6	28	50	146	156	65	198
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 265	-	9	5	27	77	301	493	353	222
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 151	-	-	-	21	7	121	476	526	245
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	720	-	-	-	-	-	37	157	526	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	267	-	-	-	-	-	14	40	213	250+
Median -----	\$80 700	-	\$62 500	\$59 600	\$60 400	\$53 900	\$66 900	\$79 100	\$96 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 137	-	-	5	30	47	202	417	436	234
10 to 14 percent -----	1 171	-	-	-	42	53	167	402	507	240
15 to 19 percent -----	585	-	9	-	8	19	114	130	305	250+
20 to 24 percent -----	293	-	-	-	-	12	48	114	119	238
25 to 29 percent -----	245	-	-	6	8	20	44	99	68	222
30 to 34 percent -----	152	-	-	-	-	12	30	39	71	244
35 percent or more -----	598	-	-	-	7	60	126	182	223	229
Not computed -----	27	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	8	232
Median -----	14.1	-	17.5	25.4	12.1	18.0	14.9	13.4	14.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 208	-	9	11	95	223	735	1 398	1 737	237
Steam or hot water system -----	2 603	-	-	6	49	69	366	875	1 238	246
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 489	-	9	5	46	125	359	477	468	221
Other built-in electric units -----	21	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	11	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	26	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	209
Other means -----	69	-	-	-	-	19	-	30	20	226
Air conditioning -----	2 180	-	-	5	52	63	387	671	1 002	243
Central system -----	267	-	-	-	6	6	18	71	166	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	1 913	-	-	-	46	57	369	600	836	240
House heating fuel -----	4 208	-	9	11	95	223	735	1 398	1 737	237
Utility gas -----	436	-	-	5	28	44	126	136	97	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	32	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	22	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 727	-	9	6	67	166	604	1 257	1 618	240
Other -----	13	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	145

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	17 520	1 249	850	3 763	6 591	5 067	10 789	967	926	1 819	3 019	4 058
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	12 740	820	594	3 023	4 920	3 383	3 957	279	401	694	1 038	1 545
15 to 24 years	76	18	—	28	19	11	489	40	33	94	155	167
25 to 34 years	2 127	336	123	394	620	654	1 374	173	124	254	348	475
35 to 44 years	2 702	222	139	880	890	571	726	25	54	134	236	277
45 to 64 years	6 022	238	286	1 505	2 594	1 399	969	36	111	153	220	449
65 years and over	1 813	6	46	216	797	748	399	5	79	59	79	177
Male householder, no wife present	1 425	205	71	236	373	540	2 556	341	178	411	694	932
15 to 24 years	40	20	—	16	4	—	423	38	28	81	115	161
25 to 34 years	339	74	37	61	79	88	876	114	38	151	310	263
35 to 44 years	329	71	22	62	82	92	382	86	30	60	80	126
45 to 64 years	445	40	12	59	126	208	623	43	46	105	150	279
65 years and over	272	—	—	38	82	152	252	60	36	14	39	103
Female householder, no husband present	3 355	224	185	504	1 298	1 144	4 276	347	347	714	1 287	1 581
15 to 24 years	18	—	4	—	14	—	542	20	61	92	186	183
25 to 34 years	234	63	21	59	57	34	1 321	129	103	240	402	447
35 to 44 years	496	54	34	107	178	123	646	22	17	108	258	241
45 to 64 years	1 220	77	84	228	514	317	871	49	71	92	274	385
65 years and over	1 387	30	42	110	535	670	896	127	95	182	167	325
Median age	51.5	37.6	47.8	47.1	54.5	55.5	36.7	33.8	41.8	35.0	34.9	39.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 535	426	99	248	333	429	3 735	578	330	587	1 041	1 199
1975 to 1978	4 114	823	339	901	1 040	1 011	3 954	389	371	749	1 058	1 387
1970 to 1974	2 763	—	412	721	976	654	1 423	—	225	270	418	510
1960 to 1969	4 198	—	—	1 893	1 474	831	1 120	—	—	213	295	612
1959 or earlier	4 910	—	—	—	2 768	2 142	557	—	—	—	207	350
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	48	110	90	103	183
2 rooms	38	—	9	14	4	11	1 108	140	153	342	235	238
3 rooms	400	110	7	94	51	138	2 856	347	233	501	724	1 051
4 rooms	1 791	237	131	189	651	583	3 140	224	243	548	1 019	1 106
5 rooms	3 234	255	206	430	1 365	978	1 927	98	134	254	569	872
6 rooms	4 376	141	115	787	1 962	1 371	741	77	40	51	185	388
7 or more rooms	7 681	506	382	2 249	2 558	1 986	483	33	13	33	184	220
Median	6.3	5.7	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 441	1 238	850	3 757	6 579	5 017	10 342	960	921	1 752	2 839	3 870
0.50 or less	12 032	978	634	2 314	4 490	3 616	5 573	613	430	913	1 458	2 159
0.51 to 1.00	5 062	240	211	1 365	1 980	1 266	4 013	312	426	710	1 182	1 383
1.01 to 1.50	312	20	5	72	109	106	522	16	16	93	169	228
1.51 or more	35	—	—	6	—	29	234	19	49	36	30	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	11	—	6	12	50	447	7	5	67	180	188
0.50 or less	37	—	—	—	5	32	132	7	—	15	44	66
0.51 to 1.00	30	11	—	6	7	6	233	—	—	34	100	99
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	12	53	—	5	6	29	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	12	7	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 521	290	189	283	823	936	3 839	485	319	654	958	1 423
2 persons	5 712	433	262	912	2 360	1 745	3 237	304	358	641	803	1 131
3 persons	3 441	227	102	813	1 350	949	1 502	43	75	221	543	620
4 persons	3 302	194	171	986	1 190	761	1 148	104	112	145	400	387
5 persons	1 622	82	89	452	556	443	623	10	40	94	178	301
6 or more persons	922	23	37	317	312	233	440	21	22	64	137	196
Median	2.65	2.27	2.40	3.34	2.58	2.42	1.98	1.50	1.90	1.90	2.19	2.04
Total persons	51 953	3 221	2 460	12 619	19 236	14 417	25 295	1 721	1 860	4 152	7 790	9 772
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	14 625	694	530	3 303	6 226	3 872	1 554	98	43	139	542	732
2	1 227	11	18	144	175	879	2 730	106	150	270	776	1 428
3 and 4	321	24	27	41	69	160	1 855	83	72	229	528	943
5 to 9	346	108	123	29	27	59	1 001	85	62	132	252	470
10 to 49	719	350	139	111	50	69	2 866	455	393	826	763	429
50 or more	179	58	6	82	27	6	729	140	201	197	135	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	103	4	7	53	17	22	54	—	5	26	23	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 509	1 249	845	3 763	6 591	5 061	10 758	967	926	1 814	3 019	4 032
Steam or hot water system	10 117	441	297	2 818	4 138	2 423	5 172	180	286	882	1 773	2 051
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 120	608	273	694	2 178	2 367	3 125	367	235	486	693	1 344
Other built-in electric units	678	167	247	155	49	60	1 283	390	357	282	162	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	129	8	—	14	36	71	271	7	14	74	52	124
Other means	465	25	28	82	190	140	907	23	34	90	339	421
Air conditioning	11 251	1 044	738	2 762	3 985	2 722	4 698	702	625	956	1 177	1 238
Central system	1 756	646	345	288	313	164	461	201	99	52	57	52
1 or more individual room units	9 495	398	393	2 474	3 672	2 558	4 237	501	526	904	1 120	1 186
House heating fuel	17 509	1 249	845	3 763	6 591	5 061	10 758	967	926	1 814	3 019	4 032
Utility gas	2 127	344	87	520	448	728	1 933	192	102	394	448	737
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 102	20	8	30	10	34	354	16	27	49	103	159
Electricity	1 145	344	453	216	53	79	1 751	542	478	398	183	150
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 026	541	291	2 991	6 036	4 167	6 693	217	319	973	2 272	2 912
Other	109	—	6	44	53	27	6	—	—	—	13	14
Income in 1979 below poverty level	606	25	22	115	212	232	1 524	135	81	288	442	578
Percent below poverty level	3.5	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.6	14.1	14.0	8.7	15.8	14.6	14.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	795	14	22	95	291	373	1 576	192	155	344	354	531
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 222	29	32	187	447	533	1 881	132	170	263	514	802
\$10,000 to \$12,499	744	49	26	101	205	357	1 136	52	76	145	331	532
\$12,500 to \$14,999	828	16	28	147	338	299	964	31	68	187	312	366
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 767	160	101	269	645	592	1 780	165	122	317	546	635
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 237	145	112	446	849	685	1 297	76	136	238	412	435
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 232	335	146	1 001	1 753	997	1 422	214	104	231	377	496
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 326	253	211	867	1 243	752	502	67	59	66	113	197
\$50,000 or more	2 349	248	172	650	820	479	231	38	36	28	60	69
Median	\$27 456	\$31 324	\$31 500	\$31 311	\$27 597	\$22 390	\$14 579	\$16 821	\$14 779	\$14 606	\$14 988	\$13 620
Mean	\$31 544	\$35 926	\$37 813	\$35 671	\$30 913	\$27 167	\$16 849	\$19 279	\$17 722	\$16 029	\$16 944	\$16 368

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	17 520	14 625	2 792	103	10 789	1 554	2 730	1 855	1 001	2 866	729	54
Condominium housing units	1 311	301	1 010	—	479	63	16	29	55	190	126	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	12 740	11 085	1 604	51	3 957	768	1 306	618	296	772	173	24
15 to 24 years	76	41	35	—	489	49	185	106	31	103	—	15
25 to 34 years	2 127	1 739	388	—	1 374	239	506	189	98	280	62	—
35 to 44 years	2 702	2 441	245	16	726	141	260	108	56	130	26	5
45 to 64 years	6 022	5 377	614	31	969	281	278	144	84	146	32	4
65 years and over	1 813	1 487	322	4	399	58	77	71	27	113	53	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 425	913	479	33	2 556	307	545	366	243	888	190	17
15 to 24 years	40	20	20	—	423	92	88	73	27	138	—	5
25 to 34 years	339	175	164	—	876	121	183	142	55	307	65	3
35 to 44 years	329	203	126	—	382	17	82	68	51	136	23	5
45 to 64 years	445	330	100	15	623	70	125	51	104	236	33	4
65 years and over	272	185	69	18	252	7	67	32	6	71	69	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 355	2 627	709	19	4 276	479	879	871	462	1 206	366	13
15 to 24 years	18	11	7	—	542	37	112	134	85	159	13	2
25 to 34 years	234	158	76	—	1 321	139	281	274	191	404	32	—
35 to 44 years	496	423	66	7	646	94	182	98	46	197	24	5
45 to 64 years	1 220	923	291	6	871	82	198	167	90	287	47	—
65 years and over	1 387	1 112	269	6	896	127	106	198	50	159	250	6
Median age	51.5	51.6	50.6	60.6	36.7	38.3	35.1	35.3	35.6	35.8	65.3	35.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 535	1 011	502	22	3 735	540	919	662	334	1 112	146	22
1975 to 1978	4 114	3 181	894	39	3 954	459	1 022	695	325	1 097	328	28
1970 to 1974	2 763	2 345	406	12	1 423	245	346	188	165	329	150	—
1960 to 1969	4 198	3 816	370	12	1 120	179	290	217	114	239	77	4
1959 or earlier	4 910	4 272	620	18	557	131	153	93	63	89	28	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	534	7	20	29	69	239	170	—
2 rooms	38	—	33	5	1 108	29	101	180	170	510	118	—
3 rooms	400	95	276	29	2 856	123	472	639	317	1 037	248	20
4 rooms	1 791	892	868	31	3 140	375	984	614	334	683	133	17
5 rooms	3 234	2 299	904	31	1 927	304	832	312	91	333	38	17
6 rooms	4 376	4 031	345	—	741	348	265	67	14	29	18	—
7 or more rooms	7 681	7 308	366	7	483	368	56	14	6	35	4	—
Median	6.3	6.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 441	14 620	2 718	103	10 342	1 554	2 606	1 770	937	2 722	699	54
0.50 or less	12 032	10 156	1 820	56	5 573	935	1 388	947	473	1 410	380	40
0.51 to 1.00	5 062	4 252	768	42	4 013	566	1 024	641	364	1 135	279	4
1.01 to 1.50	312	206	101	5	522	33	159	131	71	101	17	10
1.51 or more	35	6	29	—	234	20	35	51	29	76	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	5	74	—	447	—	124	85	64	144	30	—
0.50 or less	37	5	32	—	132	—	25	39	21	34	13	—
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	30	—	233	—	76	39	25	76	17	—
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	12	—	53	—	18	7	6	22	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	29	—	5	—	12	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	654	7	40	51	108	257	191	—
1	878	369	480	29	4 260	209	756	862	515	1 538	366	14
2	4 198	2 667	1 475	56	3 936	551	1 290	776	289	857	133	40
3	8 147	7 473	663	11	1 572	525	612	161	77	162	35	—
4	3 563	3 448	108	7	296	224	27	5	6	30	4	—
5 or more	734	668	66	—	71	38	5	—	6	22	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	795	613	170	12	1 576	144	271	322	58	470	303	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 222	942	265	15	1 881	147	383	407	266	497	165	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	744	540	201	3	1 136	164	291	199	127	312	29	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	828	596	209	23	964	69	225	214	132	282	42	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 767	1 355	388	24	1 780	264	468	299	224	458	51	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 237	1 904	329	4	1 297	186	449	212	73	337	40	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 232	3 593	624	15	1 422	317	454	144	72	379	56	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 326	2 948	378	—	502	187	127	39	32	93	24	—
\$50,000 or more	2 369	2 134	228	7	231	76	62	19	17	38	19	—
Median	\$27 456	\$28 620	\$22 601	\$14 837	\$14 579	\$19 787	\$16 533	\$12 494	\$13 438	\$13 865	\$6 201	\$10 536
Mean	\$31 544	\$32 685	\$26 036	\$18 720	\$16 849	\$23 225	\$18 369	\$13 911	\$15 448	\$15 712	\$11 926	\$10 236
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	17 509	14 614	2 792	103	10 758	1 549	2 730	1 845	992	2 859	729	54
Steam or hot water system	10 117	8 906	1 199	12	5 172	787	1 203	837	534	1 395	416	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 120	4 910	1 162	48	3 125	620	939	628	194	610	105	29
Other built-in electric units	678	348	309	21	1 283	32	184	108	103	688	168	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	129	88	41	—	271	14	116	49	43	42	7	—
Other means	465	362	81	22	907	96	288	223	118	124	33	25
Air conditioning	11 251	9 227	1 944	80	4 698	786	964	500	350	1 551	521	26
Central system	1 756	1 143	606	7	461	51	47	26	22	264	47	4
Vehicles available	16 984	14 266	2 621	97	8 811	1 432	2 376	1 369	813	2 314	459	48
1	4 615	3 460	1 113	42	5 058	556	1 120	830	581	1 614	327	30
2 or more	12 369	10 806	1 508	55	3 753	876	1 256	539	232	700	132	18
House heating fuel	17 509	14 614	2 792	103	10 758	1 549	2 730	1 845	992	2 859	729	54
Utility gas	2 127	1 629	482	16	1 933	266	532	395	199	412	123	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 102	61	34	7	354	54	128	73	31	56	7	5
Electricity	1 145	495	629	21	1 751	71	234	171	140	936	199	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 026	12 341	1 626	59	6 693	1 151	1 836	1 200	622	1 447	394	43
Other	109	88	21	—	27	7	—	6	—	8	6	—
Water heating fuel	17 520	14 625	2 792	103	10 767	1 554	2 725	1 855	1 001	2 857	721	54
Utility gas	4 062	3 107	946	9	3 366	452	1 050	719	303	641	195	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	536	434	84	18	573	129	240	121	24	31	7	21
Electricity	3 540	2 730	749	61	2 208	268	339	244	260	867	203	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 355	8 333	1 007	15	4 600	705	1 096	760	414	1 309	316	—
Other	27	21	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	—
Family householder	14 638	12 692	1 882	64	6 057	1 026	1 882	1 033	484	1 361	237	34
With own children under 18 years	6 566	5 799	730	37	3 277	548	1 060	595	289	670	96	19
With own children under 6 years	2 050	1 773	266	11	1 685	249	571	369	132	317	28	19
Female householder, no husband present	1 537	1 323	207	7	1 759	227	444	374	161	486	60	7
With own children under 18 years	606	539	60	7	1 274	135	307	257	124	405	39	7
With own children under 6 years	73	69	4	—	530	32	117	163	41	164	6	—
Nonfamily householder	2 882	1 933	910	39	4 732	528	848	822	517	1 505	492	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	606	445	138	23	1 524	163	335	327	104	388	199	8
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.0	4.9	22.3	14.1	10.5	12.3	17.6	10.4	13.5	27.3	14.8

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwalk city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	17 520	2 521	5 712	3 441	3 302	1 622	543	267	112	2.65	51 953
Nonrelatives present	608	—	307	115	81	58	13	28	6	2.49	1 969
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	438	267	114	25	32	—	—	—	—	1.32	715
4 rooms	1 791	540	778	235	108	91	14	25	—	1.96	4 081
5 rooms	3 234	587	1 373	679	366	147	40	38	4	2.25	8 123
6 rooms	4 376	642	1 538	886	783	354	122	33	18	2.51	12 453
7 rooms	3 547	231	1 088	872	801	346	117	45	47	3.02	11 366
8 or more rooms	4 134	254	821	744	1 212	684	250	126	43	3.70	15 215
Median	6.3	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 441	2 500	5 697	3 423	3 302	1 603	543	261	112	2.65	51 657
1.00 or less	17 094	2 500	5 697	3 418	3 270	1 524	489	165	31	2.60	49 561
1.01 to 1.50	312	—	—	5	32	79	54	71	71	6.24	1 847
1.51 or more	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	10	7.20	249
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	79	21	15	18	—	19	—	6	—	2.69	296
1.00 or less	67	21	15	18	—	7	—	6	—	2.33	205
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5.00	91
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 625	1 716	4 729	2 966	2 987	1 444	503	185	95	2.79	43 975
2 or more	2 792	777	943	455	304	174	40	82	17	2.16	7 714
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	103	28	40	20	11	4	—	—	—	2.09	264
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 529	1 535	4 361	2 726	2 807	1 363	478	174	85	2.82	40 657
Less than \$10,000	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	16	5	5	—	—	4	—	—	1.44	74
\$20,000 to \$29,999	44	7	15	15	—	7	—	—	—	2.50	126
\$30,000 to \$39,999	111	42	45	6	6	5	7	—	—	1.80	292
\$40,000 to \$49,999	299	113	82	58	26	14	6	—	—	1.95	731
\$50,000 to \$59,999	837	203	301	144	82	38	21	34	14	2.22	2 152
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 301	443	1 226	660	483	336	78	56	19	2.48	9 282
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 037	304	1 425	850	914	371	140	12	21	2.84	11 728
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 579	291	901	706	1 016	450	136	54	25	3.35	11 996
\$150,000 or more	1 281	106	361	282	280	142	86	18	6	3.12	4 264
Median	\$90 300	\$77 400	\$86 900	\$91 600	\$97 700	\$93 800	\$97 400	\$79 400	\$86 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 520	2 521	5 712	3 441	3 302	1 622	543	267	112	2.65	51 953
Median income	\$27 456	\$13 004	\$26 109	\$30 477	\$31 998	\$32 099	\$38 777	\$33 047	\$48 889	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.2	28.7	18.5	18.0	19.3	19.1	15.9	20.0	15.8	...	...
With a mortgage	21.1	29.3	21.8	20.4	20.8	20.0	17.4	20.0	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.1	27.7	13.6	11.8	11.2	10.7	10—	—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	606	190	168	52	131	27	22	16	—	2.17	...
Median income	\$3 141	\$2 672	\$3 165	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$8 182	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 789	3 839	3 237	1 502	1 148	623	246	142	52	1.98	25 295
Nonrelatives present	1 218	—	758	228	122	51	38	6	15	2.30	3 258
ROOMS											
1 room	534	436	82	10	—	6	—	—	—	1.11	606
2 rooms	1 108	727	288	32	37	8	—	7	9	1.26	1 620
3 rooms	2 856	1 592	864	229	99	64	—	8	—	1.40	4 685
4 rooms	3 140	735	1 157	628	337	211	45	12	15	2.22	7 758
5 rooms	1 927	215	617	345	424	193	90	38	5	2.88	6 076
6 rooms	741	79	136	179	160	107	37	43	—	3.37	2 624
7 or more rooms	483	55	93	79	91	34	74	34	23	3.66	1 926
Median	3.8	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.6	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 342	3 668	3 135	1 446	1 091	574	240	142	46	1.98	24 152
1.00 or less	9 586	3 668	3 070	1 409	978	316	111	34	—	1.87	20 515
1.01 to 1.50	522	—	—	32	76	187	129	81	17	5.32	2 744
1.51 or more	234	—	65	5	37	71	—	27	29	4.64	893
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	171	102	56	57	49	6	—	6	2.01	1 143
1.00 or less	365	171	85	51	34	18	—	—	6	1.64	719
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	—	—	23	24	—	—	—	4.65	336
1.51 or more	29	—	17	5	—	7	—	—	—	2.35	88
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 554	325	474	290	222	139	46	38	20	2.45	4 730
2	2 730	618	875	478	418	230	73	30	8	2.35	7 081
3 and 4	1 855	684	527	314	177	90	32	22	9	1.96	4 041
5 to 9	1 001	420	289	104	85	72	25	6	—	1.78	2 193
10 to 49	2 866	1 290	905	288	187	77	65	39	15	1.66	5 863
50 or more	729	482	147	24	54	15	—	7	—	1.26	1 221
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	54	20	20	4	5	—	5	—	—	1.85	166
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 705	3 824	3 214	1 502	1 126	604	246	142	47	1.98	24 957
Less than \$100	385	282	55	22	26	—	—	—	—	1.18	523
\$100 to \$149	486	278	65	60	32	32	12	7	—	1.37	1 011
\$150 to \$199	717	414	110	71	73	28	11	10	—	1.37	1 222
\$200 to \$249	1 376	610	350	161	90	88	42	14	21	1.72	3 068
\$250 to \$299	1 801	796	439	199	197	84	71	15	—	1.74	4 089
\$300 to \$349	1 794	594	643	222	200	86	7	33	9	1.97	4 077
\$350 to \$399	1 243	251	496	189	158	96	26	19	8	2.25	3 184
\$400 to \$499	1 446	278	538	313	182	94	22	10	9	2.33	3 658
\$500 or more	1 126	186	438	224	151	57	44	26	—	2.36	3 204
No cash rent	331	135	80	41	17	39	11	8	—	1.88	921
Median	\$312	\$266	\$343	\$349	\$334	\$329	\$291	\$332	\$314	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 789	3 839	3 237	1 502	1 148	623	246	142	52	1.98	25 295
Median income	\$14 579	\$9 478	\$17 965	\$17 401	\$17 626	\$17 831	\$21 875	\$18 846	\$20 536	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.3	31.0	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.1	16.7	18.9	17.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 524	677	277	206	187	119	12	38	8	1.81	...
Median income	\$3 728	\$3 072	\$3 710	\$4 146	\$5 412	\$6 674	\$7 143	\$8 542	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	37.5	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Norwalk city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
2 521	72	758	305	2 167	—	—	13 529	34	1 599	2 322	5 036	1 345	171	7	135	367	496	1 220	1 387	51.5	18	234	496	1 220	1 387	51.5
5 712	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 521	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.0	7	92	83	525	969	63.0
3 441	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.4	—	—	—	—	—	50.4
3 302	4	557	457	1 421	82	—	2 253	7	65	49	868	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.3	—	—	—	—	—	44.3
1 622	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.2	—	—	—	—	—	47.2
922	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 65	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51 953	182	6 881	11 136	20 084	4 647	—	13 529	34	1 599	2 322	5 036	1 345	171	7	135	367	496	1 220	1 387	51.5	18	234	496	1 220	1 387	51.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
17 441	76	2 099	2 696	6 015	1 802	—	17 441	76	2 099	2 696	6 015	1 802	272	18	234	496	1 214	1 371	51.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
347	—	53	123	137	23	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.8	—	—	—	—	—	44.8
79	—	28	6	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.5	—	—	—	—	—	56.5
12	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
13 529	34	1 599	2 322	5 036	1 345	—	13 529	34	1 599	2 322	5 036	1 345	171	7	135	367	496	1 220	1 017	51.6	13	234	496	1 220	1 017	51.6
9 321	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
2 324	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.4	—	—	—	—	—	50.4
1 925	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	38.1
1 734	7	384	49	1 868	37	—	2 322	7	384	49	1 868	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	41.9
1 101	6	376	256	1 398	15	—	2 253	6	376	256	1 398	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.4	—	—	—	—	—	50.4
638	6	130	190	140	32	—	1 599	6	130	190	140	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	38.1
1 568	15	337	253	371	108	—	2 322	15	337	253	371	108	14	7	52	142	137	80	41.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.9
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 208	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
1 137	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
1 171	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
585	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
293	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
245	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
152	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
598	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
Renter-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
10 789	489	1 374	726	969	399	—	10 789	489	1 374	726	969	399	252	542	1 321	646	871	896	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 839	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.8	—	—	—	—	—	44.8
3 237	241	640	101	373	294	—	2 253	241	640	101	373	294	35	260	388	101	126	96	30.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 502	121	361	137	166	28	—	2 253	121	361	137	166	28	9	115	158	119	108	18	32.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
623	58	216	242	223	23	—	2 253	58	216	242	223	23	7	6	163	58	89	7	37.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
440	12	106	154	89	33	—	2 253	12	106	154	89	33	—	6	62	98	50	9	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 98	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 295	1 310	4 153	2 979	3 398	978	—	2 253	1 310	4 153	2 979	3 398	978	318	1 048	2 952	1 808	1 796	1 156	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
10 342	470	1 344	700	934	399	—	10 342	470	1 344	700	934	399	252	485	1 257	618	810	883	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
756	32	141	141	98	49	—	2 253	32	141	141	98	49	—	28	104	64	51	8	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
447	39	30	26	35	—	—	2 253	39	30	26	35	—	—	57	64	28	61	13	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	12	—	10	18	—	—	2 253	12	—	10	18	—	—	22	20	—	—	—	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
10 705	489	1 371	697	964	399	—	10 705	489	1 371	697	964	399	252	542	1 317	630	865	896	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 602	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 602	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 591	66	369	151	151	66	—	2 253	66	369	151	151	66	26	67	164	59	62	61	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 591	66	369	151	151	66	—	2 253	66	369	151	151	66	26	67	164	59	62	61	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
979	92	233	64	88	47	—	2 253	92	233	64	88	47	33	66	141	38	9									

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 521	845	14	212	173	251	195	1 676	7	92	83	525	969
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 500	840	14	212	173	246	195	1 660	7	92	83	525	953
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	5	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 716	519	—	110	89	171	149	1 197	7	36	68	319	767
2 or more	777	310	14	102	84	70	40	467	—	56	15	200	196
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	28	16	—	—	—	10	6	12	—	—	—	6	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	481	55	—	10	—	7	38	426	—	—	5	49	372
\$5,000 to \$9,999	533	101	7	8	—	33	49	432	—	—	—	87	345
\$10,000 to \$12,499	209	52	—	16	—	17	19	157	7	—	—	57	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	186	27	—	—	7	14	6	159	—	—	—	113	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	123	—	27	15	49	32	197	—	35	11	119	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	300	137	—	37	54	28	18	163	—	45	14	61	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	284	184	—	74	42	48	20	100	—	12	37	21	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	91	7	32	38	14	—	17	—	—	8	9	8
\$50,000 or more	92	75	—	8	13	41	13	17	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 004	\$21 645	\$23 750	\$25 667	\$26 016	\$20 859	\$11 382	\$9 755	\$11 250	\$21 375	\$27 396	\$14 038	\$6 563
Mean	\$16 866	\$26 040	\$22 508	\$27 164	\$30 508	\$30 254	\$15 686	\$12 241	\$10 925	\$21 017	\$28 910	\$14 895	\$8 551
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 535	468	—	91	71	171	135	1 067	7	30	49	292	689
With a mortgage	528	237	—	79	51	86	21	291	7	30	44	133	77
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	46	13	—	—	—	8	5	33	—	—	—	7	26
\$250 to \$299	28	7	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	13	8
\$300 to \$349	52	23	—	—	5	18	—	29	—	—	—	15	14
\$350 to \$399	67	25	—	—	6	12	7	42	—	—	13	16	13
\$400 to \$499	110	46	—	24	—	13	9	64	—	—	6	42	16
\$500 to \$599	91	46	—	24	8	14	—	45	7	14	5	19	—
\$600 to \$749	64	36	—	—	15	21	—	28	—	16	7	5	—
\$750 or more	70	41	—	24	17	—	—	29	—	—	13	16	—
Median	\$469	\$510	—	\$535	\$665	\$469	\$389	\$437	\$550	\$609	\$560	\$443	\$316
Not mortgaged	1 007	231	—	12	20	85	114	776	—	—	5	159	612
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$75 to \$99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$124	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	50
\$125 to \$149	128	16	—	—	—	5	11	112	—	—	5	28	79
\$150 to \$199	259	62	—	4	—	26	32	197	—	—	—	30	167
\$200 to \$249	294	83	—	8	12	24	39	211	—	—	—	73	138
\$250 or more	261	70	—	—	8	30	32	191	—	—	—	28	163
Median	\$209	\$223	—	\$213	\$242	\$224	\$218	\$203	—	—	\$138	\$215	\$199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.7	22.2	—	24.6	24.2	21.2	20.3	32.9	50+	30.6	27.7	23.8	37.3
With a mortgage	29.3	26.2	—	21.8	34.7	25.5	50+	32.8	50+	30.6	27.1	31.3	46.4
Not mortgaged	27.7	18.4	—	37.5	10—	14.2	19.6	32.9	—	—	50+	17.6	36.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	190	15	—	10	—	—	5	175	—	—	5	43	127
Percent below poverty level	7.5	1.8	—	4.7	—	—	2.6	10.4	—	—	6.0	8.2	13.1
Renter-occupied housing units	3 839	1 733	230	566	257	479	201	2 106	155	497	225	474	755
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 668	1 639	220	530	237	451	201	2 029	155	468	220	438	748
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	171	94	10	36	20	28	—	77	—	29	5	36	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	325	159	23	69	12	48	7	166	—	33	29	21	83
2	618	288	61	71	32	83	41	330	19	75	58	98	80
3 and 4	684	264	47	103	48	45	21	420	34	95	20	101	170
5 to 9	420	166	—	22	34	104	6	254	49	100	21	41	43
10 to 49	1 290	666	94	242	107	166	57	624	46	181	80	173	144
50 or more	482	176	—	59	19	29	69	306	7	13	17	40	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	14	5	—	5	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 103	368	22	105	13	89	139	735	13	43	86	120	473
\$5,000 to \$9,999	912	295	48	80	23	95	49	617	57	120	57	163	220
\$10,000 to \$12,499	521	259	44	105	34	69	7	262	33	116	19	94	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	351	186	38	84	25	39	—	165	23	88	27	27	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	482	278	67	106	32	73	—	204	29	86	29	35	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	204	117	—	37	27	47	6	87	—	37	7	28	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	175	153	11	38	60	44	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	49	—	—	36	13	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	35	28	—	11	7	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$9 478	\$11 964	\$12 566	\$12 333	\$20 288	\$12 011	\$4 271	\$7 409	\$10 568	\$11 843	\$8 227	\$7 830	\$4 394
Mean	\$11 258	\$14 166	\$12 195	\$14 060	\$21 983	\$14 806	\$5 196	\$8 865	\$10 216	\$12 320	\$8 688	\$8 850	\$6 376
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 824	1 718	226	555	257	479	201	2 106	155	497	225	474	755
Less than \$100	282	62	—	—	—	14	48	220	—	—	16	20	184
\$100 to \$149	278	124	—	19	7	46	52	154	—	11	—	36	107
\$150 to \$199	414	212	26	56	7	93	30	202	32	10	13	56	91
\$200 to \$249	610	273	41	71	33	104	24	337	35	67	68	47	120
\$250 to \$299	796	331	44	134	58	82	13	465	26	154	65	137	83
\$300 to \$349	594	274	56	112	39	61	6	320	49	130	22	75	44
\$350 to \$399	251	139	35	33	23	40	8	112	6	27	17	51	11
\$400 to \$499	278	150	24	52	55	12	7	128	—	58	14	19	37
\$500 or more	186	115	—	58	35	22	—	71	7	25	10	17	12
No cash rent	135	38	—	20	—	5	13	97	—	15	—	16	66
Median	\$266	\$277	\$302	\$296	\$330	\$238	\$137	\$259	\$263	\$300	\$259	\$272	\$178
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.0	26.9	29.2	29.8	21.7	22.8	39.0	34.2	30.1	31.3	36.4	34.9	38.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	677	228	22	83	13	50	60	449	13	36	59	91	250
Percent below poverty level	17.6	13.2	9.6	14.7	5.1	10.4	29.9	21.3	8.4	7.2	26.2	19.2	33.1

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwalk city					Norwalk city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	253	119	95	39	Vacant for rent housing units	351	135	139	77
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	30	30	—	—	1 room	38	19	13	6
4 rooms	58	39	15	4	2 rooms	37	28	3	6
5 rooms	99	30	53	16	3 rooms	98	46	26	26
6 rooms	39	20	19	—	4 rooms	129	15	75	39
7 rooms	6	—	5	—	5 rooms	29	18	11	—
8 or more rooms	21	—	3	18	6 rooms	—	—	—	—
Median	4.9	4.3	5.1	5.5	7 or more rooms	20	9	11	—
					Median	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	119	95	39	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	328	127	127	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	8	12	3
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	38	19	13	6
1	37	37	—	20	1	148	70	46	32
2	145	62	63	12	2	149	37	73	39
3	61	20	29	7	3	7	4	3	—
4	10	—	3	—	4	9	5	4	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	143	89	46	8	1975 to March 1980	20	10	10	—
1970 to 1974	9	5	4	—	1970 to 1974	45	23	12	10
1960 to 1969	30	5	25	7	1960 to 1969	41	21	11	9
1950 to 1959	26	5	14	3	1950 to 1959	35	29	2	4
1940 to 1949	16	11	2	21	1940 to 1949	70	31	36	3
1939 or earlier	29	4	4	—	1939 or earlier	140	21	68	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	79	30	21	28	1, detached or attached	40	15	22	3
2 or more	174	89	74	11	2	89	34	47	8
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	67	17	18	32
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	59	30	13	16
Central heating system	250	119	92	39	10 to 49	45	11	21	13
Other means	3	—	3	—	50 or more	46	28	18	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	5	—	—	5
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	74	25	21	28	Specified vacant for rent housing units	351	135	139	77
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	12	10	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	28	6	8	14
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5	—	5	—	\$150 to \$199	24	—	24	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	69	42	23	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	\$250 to \$299	70	42	18	10
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	10	—	—	\$300 to \$399	88	13	29	46
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13	11	2	—	\$400 or more	60	22	35	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	—	8	14	Median	288	276	292	312
\$100,000 or more	24	4	6	14					
Median	\$84 700	\$66 100	\$87 000	\$120 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwalk city								Norwalk city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	74	—	5	—	45	24	84 700	351	12	52	139	88	60	288	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	74	—	5	—	45	24	84 700	328	10	39	131	88	60	292	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	2	13	8	—	—	163	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	2	8	15	13	—	244	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	10	21	63	23	31	278	
2	28	—	5	—	23	—	82 200	149	—	20	61	52	16	294	
3	36	—	—	—	22	14	77 500	7	—	3	—	—	4	500+	
4	10	—	—	—	—	10	175 000	9	—	—	—	—	9	500+	
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	14	—	—	—	1	13	165 000	20	—	—	10	—	10	375	
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	10	—	—	13	22	348	
1960 to 1969	10	—	5	—	5	—	38 800	41	—	11	17	8	5	222	
1950 to 1959	13	—	—	—	13	—	83 000	35	—	—	18	11	6	249	
1940 to 1949	16	—	—	—	13	3	68 600	70	2	14	35	16	3	286	
1939 or earlier	21	—	—	—	13	8	88 100	140	—	27	59	40	14	285	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	74	—	5	—	45	24	84 700	40	—	—	—	13	27	500+	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	12	47	139	75	33	280	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	135	

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 634	10	18	35	106	267	767	2 941	3 776	3 446	1 268	91 300	100 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	9 647	--	10	23	53	123	425	2 136	2 945	2 861	1 071	93 700	104 200
15 to 24 years -----	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	6	6	--	79 600	85 300
25 to 34 years -----	1 497	--	--	--	--	--	29	300	609	477	82	93 100	100 800
35 to 44 years -----	2 070	--	--	7	11	10	26	328	643	775	270	100 500	110 800
45 to 64 years -----	4 769	--	5	6	25	46	213	1 070	1 412	1 407	585	94 500	106 000
65 years and over -----	1 286	--	5	10	17	67	157	425	275	196	134	78 500	90 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	741	--	--	--	17	45	78	160	172	198	71	87 700	97 300
15 to 24 years -----	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	5	--	127 500	118 600
25 to 34 years -----	112	--	--	--	--	4	14	26	29	31	8	89 200	102 300
35 to 44 years -----	165	--	--	--	7	--	6	26	39	57	30	103 000	113 000
45 to 64 years -----	284	--	--	--	--	17	38	69	54	73	33	84 600	98 600
65 years and over -----	171	--	--	--	10	24	20	39	46	32	--	73 100	75 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 246	10	8	12	36	99	264	645	659	387	126	81 500	87 400
15 to 24 years -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	112 500	112 500
25 to 34 years -----	129	--	--	--	--	--	6	41	41	34	7	89 700	94 300
35 to 44 years -----	336	5	--	--	--	--	22	93	138	61	17	88 900	93 200
45 to 64 years -----	799	--	8	7	--	25	69	201	285	157	47	86 400	91 900
65 years and over -----	975	5	--	5	36	74	167	310	195	128	55	73 600	80 600
Median age -----	52.2	57.5	61.0	63.2	70.2	68.7	62.4	56.0	50.7	47.9	50.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	807	--	--	--	--	5	12	128	235	294	133	103 300	114 000
1975 to 1978 -----	2 534	--	--	--	6	5	74	544	752	834	319	96 900	108 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 998	--	8	7	18	26	91	357	699	542	250	93 500	105 500
1960 to 1969 -----	3 428	--	--	--	11	48	183	693	988	1 146	359	95 500	105 300
1959 or earlier -----	3 867	10	10	28	71	183	407	1 219	1 102	630	207	80 100	86 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	52	--	--	--	8	15	7	14	8	--	--	52 100	58 400
4 rooms -----	759	--	--	6	33	61	200	316	105	38	--	65 700	67 400
5 rooms -----	1 954	--	5	10	26	76	242	789	596	193	17	76 100	77 900
6 rooms -----	3 505	10	5	19	26	97	237	1 128	1 247	641	95	83 300	87 300
7 rooms -----	2 985	--	--	--	--	4	77	472	1 269	922	241	95 400	103 900
8 or more rooms -----	3 379	--	8	--	13	14	4	222	551	1 652	915	123 500	133 400
Median -----	6.5	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.4	8.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 -----	292	--	--	--	18	38	53	100	53	25	5	71 200	72 300
2 -----	2 319	5	5	16	40	128	324	979	536	262	24	74 000	76 900
3 -----	6 420	5	13	19	42	80	297	1 476	2 405	1 697	386	90 500	96 600
4 -----	3 050	--	--	--	6	21	93	342	738	1 254	596	111 400	120 600
5 or more -----	553	--	--	--	--	--	--	44	44	208	257	145 000	155 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	472	--	--	--	--	--	11	44	79	198	140	121 300	129 400
1970 to 1974 -----	335	--	8	--	12	--	12	39	61	118	85	114 500	122 100
1960 to 1969 -----	2 892	--	--	--	11	22	88	468	912	1 051	340	98 900	109 300
1950 to 1959 -----	3 937	5	5	6	16	57	129	872	1 493	1 137	217	91 700	98 100
1940 to 1949 -----	1 617	5	--	12	13	57	172	556	468	247	87	79 800	87 300
1939 or earlier -----	3 381	--	5	17	54	131	355	962	763	695	399	83 800	97 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	541	5	--	--	16	58	92	131	124	80	35	75 000	84 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	780	5	5	--	26	57	118	279	185	91	14	74 300	76 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	476	--	8	--	18	39	70	145	128	47	21	76 200	80 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	510	--	--	--	4	26	68	168	173	59	12	77 900	81 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 189	--	--	17	21	38	86	424	345	193	65	80 500	87 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 595	--	--	7	21	14	84	471	596	330	72	85 900	90 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 122	--	--	11	--	25	172	832	1 148	763	171	89 000	95 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 569	--	--	--	--	10	77	389	759	1 003	331	102 000	111 700
\$50,000 or more -----	1 852	--	5	--	--	--	--	102	318	880	547	127 500	138 200
Median -----	\$28 745	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$22 679	\$11 528	\$11 186	\$17 017	\$23 354	\$27 824	\$36 885	\$45 784	...	...
Mean -----	\$32 706	\$3 783	\$24 219	\$22 074	\$12 766	\$12 964	\$18 973	\$24 133	\$29 015	\$39 863	\$58 909	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 545	--	8	7	31	61	337	1 721	2 653	2 726	1 001	95 500	106 500
Less than 15 percent -----	2 200	--	--	--	7	9	62	390	689	759	284	98 200	109 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 844	--	--	7	6	5	78	360	559	634	195	96 400	106 400
20 to 24 percent -----	1 542	--	--	--	--	12	78	241	504	528	179	97 100	108 000
25 to 29 percent -----	949	--	--	--	--	--	15	214	269	367	84	97 900	106 200
30 to 34 percent -----	600	--	8	--	12	7	--	159	192	155	67	91 700	102 000
35 percent or more -----	1 379	--	--	--	6	28	98	357	427	278	185	89 100	101 300
Not computed -----	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	5	97 300	117 300
Median -----	20.7	--	32.5	17.5	31.0	33.2	21.6	22.3	20.7	19.7	20.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 089	10	10	28	75	206	430	1 220	1 123	720	267	81 300	88 900
Less than 10 percent -----	1 111	--	5	11	6	11	83	336	297	247	115	86 100	98 200
10 to 14 percent -----	1 137	--	--	17	23	61	109	302	373	203	49	84 400	87 300
15 to 19 percent -----	552	--	--	--	5	28	47	203	123	98	48	79 500	92 700
20 to 24 percent -----	287	--	--	--	--	9	27	93	89	39	25	83 000	90 400
25 to 29 percent -----	245	--	--	--	11	15	69	69	55	26	--	66 000	72 800
30 to 34 percent -----	146	5	5	--	6	12	14	43	30	31	--	72 500	74 400
35 percent or more -----	584	5	--	--	19	59	81	166	148	76	30	76 500	81 400
Not computed -----	27	--	--	--	--	11	--	8	8	--	--	66 600	63 200
Median -----	14.0	42.0	20.0	10.9	23.5	19.6	17.4	14.5	13.5	12.8	11.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 629	10	18	35	106	267	767	2 941	3 776	3 441	1 268	91 300	100 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	126	--	--	--	3	--	35	42	12	34	--	68 300	78 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	137 500	137 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating equipment -----	12 628	10	18	35	106	267	761	2 941	3 776	3 446	1 268	91 300	100 800
Central heating system -----	12 343	10	18	35	103	254	714	2 895	3 696	3 385	1 233	91 400	100 900
Air conditioning -----	7 922	5	8	23	41	99	368	1 803	2 336	2 388	851	93 800	103 400
Central system -----	868	--	--	--	4	15	6	107	214	247	275	112 300	130 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	348	5	--	--	10	37	42	58	95	65	36	84 400	92 400
Percent below poverty level -----	2.8	50.0	--	--	9.4	13.9	5.5	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7 811	228	247	416	1 005	1 204	1 280	960	1 148	1 019	304	326
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 971	38	33	76	340	327	521	470	530	509	127	359
15 to 24 years.....	426	—	4	5	31	65	127	68	91	30	5	342
25 to 34 years.....	1 100	—	—	22	98	96	224	196	231	209	24	375
35 to 44 years.....	375	—	—	9	51	44	34	61	72	91	13	385
45 to 64 years.....	733	12	—	40	95	67	86	102	107	157	67	366
65 years and over.....	337	26	29	—	65	55	50	43	29	22	18	282
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 005	43	70	129	251	345	349	246	266	263	43	320
15 to 24 years.....	387	—	—	44	34	57	66	39	80	67	—	344
25 to 34 years.....	650	—	17	24	56	117	152	76	74	120	14	334
35 to 44 years.....	301	—	7	7	33	48	30	47	47	48	—	377
45 to 64 years.....	481	8	28	38	95	110	75	65	81	28	16	283
65 years and over.....	186	35	18	16	33	13	26	19	13	13	—	217
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 835	147	144	211	414	532	410	244	352	247	134	291
15 to 24 years.....	369	—	—	6	69	64	85	45	65	35	—	327
25 to 34 years.....	824	—	11	25	88	179	192	62	154	98	15	326
35 to 44 years.....	289	—	6	9	59	65	28	43	46	33	—	310
45 to 64 years.....	578	—	28	63	57	138	79	77	44	66	26	295
65 years and over.....	775	147	99	108	141	86	26	17	43	15	93	196
Median age.....	36.3	75.2	66.8	57.3	43.8	36.3	29.9	34.6	31.3	32.8	60.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 839	15	65	72	224	278	559	400	581	597	48	373
1975 to 1978.....	2 815	107	82	128	361	564	447	380	363	314	69	315
1970 to 1974.....	889	59	59	75	175	112	129	53	128	84	15	275
1960 to 1969.....	857	16	27	73	163	203	134	110	57	16	58	276
1959 or earlier.....	411	31	14	68	82	47	11	17	19	8	114	217
ROOMS												
1 room.....	371	31	61	83	58	43	51	17	—	4	23	200
2 rooms.....	857	90	45	82	165	153	236	47	25	5	9	267
3 rooms.....	2 190	95	107	86	333	579	444	269	208	57	12	289
4 rooms.....	2 142	8	34	89	280	256	313	407	396	274	85	356
5 rooms.....	1 321	4	—	62	121	141	175	155	339	278	46	393
6 rooms.....	569	—	—	14	42	19	35	54	163	196	46	460
7 or more rooms.....	361	—	—	—	6	13	26	11	17	205	83	500+
Median.....	3.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	7 811	228	247	416	1 005	1 204	1 280	960	1 148	1 019	304	326
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 547	221	224	358	963	1 156	1 263	932	1 122	1 011	297	328
0.50 or less.....	4 591	152	130	215	588	767	693	463	661	720	202	325
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 626	69	87	116	291	326	501	408	458	284	86	338
1.01 to 1.50.....	208	—	—	19	44	47	27	—	61	3	7	289
1.51 or more.....	122	—	7	8	40	16	42	—	—	—	—	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	264	7	23	58	42	48	17	28	26	8	7	248
0.50 or less.....	85	7	14	9	17	18	6	9	6	8	—	259
0.51 to 1.00.....	148	—	9	49	17	22	5	19	20	—	7	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	24	—	—	—	13	5	6	—	—	—	—	248
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	247
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	796	98	63	52	98	119	112	49	87	52	66	282
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	777	91	63	52	93	119	112	49	87	52	59	284
1.01 or more persons per room.....	63	—	—	9	13	11	12	9	—	—	9	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	59
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	469	—	61	111	76	72	65	17	—	4	23	204
1.....	3 346	176	160	142	512	767	732	389	333	89	46	292
2.....	2 750	12	26	132	332	296	377	484	567	431	93	366
3.....	1 041	—	—	31	75	52	106	65	228	392	92	464
4.....	159	—	—	—	4	17	—	5	10	83	40	500+
5 or more.....	46	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	20	10	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 199	—	—	14	63	60	83	107	248	428	196	470
2.....	2 155	8	33	135	246	327	292	423	412	240	39	352
3 and 4.....	1 282	58	30	78	268	211	244	145	145	79	24	296
5 to 9.....	635	—	6	49	163	160	106	60	32	59	—	275
10 to 49.....	1 903	68	89	84	157	374	505	190	261	160	15	317
50 or more.....	583	94	89	46	75	61	50	35	50	53	30	223
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	54	—	—	10	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	219
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	776	86	65	26	16	40	101	72	114	256	—	388
1970 to 1974.....	725	44	47	30	95	29	122	84	88	172	14	345
1960 to 1969.....	1 311	67	44	30	107	297	280	204	183	55	44	316
1950 to 1959.....	972	—	—	45	134	116	166	104	207	146	54	349
1940 to 1949.....	923	8	—	64	91	206	144	143	149	80	38	326
1939 or earlier.....	3 104	23	91	221	562	516	467	353	407	310	154	307
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 224	149	180	373	921	1 135	1 179	938	1 056	1 010	283	330
4 or more.....	587	79	67	43	84	69	101	22	92	9	21	257
With elevator.....	442	79	67	30	51	48	59	16	62	9	21	223
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 139	29	28	135	193	251	173	118	90	122	...	286
15 to 19 percent.....	1 141	45	21	31	149	181	237	157	171	149	...	330
20 to 24 percent.....	1 202	63	57	74	107	178	192	209	180	142	...	332
25 to 29 percent.....	962	55	37	31	94	134	218	97	158	138	...	330
30 to 34 percent.....	747	8	27	20	109	110	110	94	115	154	...	345
35 to 49 percent.....	1 117	28	47	41	165	117	145	173	212	189	...	354
50 percent or more.....	1 153	—	30	78	179	213	205	112	211	125	...	319
Not computed.....	350	—	—	6	9	20	—	—	11	—	304	285
Median.....	26.3	23.2	27.4	22.6	27.6	24.5	25.9	24.9	29.0	28.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	7 791	228	247	407	1 001	1 204	1 273	960	1 148	1 019	304	326
Central heating system.....	7 294	206	241	365	908	1 134	1 189	922	1 084	957	288	327
Air conditioning.....	3 778	94	122	146	355	513	560	565	617	654	152	352
Central system.....	374	8	—	26	26	11	44	40	61	140	18	438

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city

Owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	11 782	195	425	359	407	1 057	1 469	3 240	2 657	1 973	31 011	35 309	243
15 to 24 years -----	67	—	—	—	—	10	24	28	—	5	24 948	27 090	—
25 to 34 years -----	1 984	30	15	13	43	252	310	657	483	181	30 491	31 529	45
35 to 44 years -----	2 378	27	47	20	32	159	300	723	624	446	33 037	37 395	50
45 to 64 years -----	5 645	36	94	148	164	408	627	1 590	1 379	1 199	33 341	39 327	62
65 years and over -----	1 708	102	269	178	168	228	208	242	171	142	18 104	23 839	86
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 315	66	120	64	47	141	197	287	204	189	25 678	31 084	32
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	7	—	—	—	5	6	11	5	29 583	34 099	—
25 to 34 years -----	302	10	8	5	3	27	49	81	56	63	29 355	39 729	10
35 to 44 years -----	285	5	4	7	7	15	60	76	69	42	31 116	33 472	5
45 to 64 years -----	422	7	40	17	19	67	65	96	50	61	24 762	31 051	—
65 years and over -----	272	44	61	35	18	32	18	28	18	18	12 214	18 660	17
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 129	487	581	272	303	443	351	378	211	103	14 352	19 074	281
15 to 24 years -----	18	4	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	11 786	17 475	4
25 to 34 years -----	224	12	24	13	14	41	45	47	—	28	21 000	22 712	23
35 to 44 years -----	465	24	36	56	49	58	77	84	55	26	20 625	23 184	47
45 to 64 years -----	1 119	71	116	94	147	261	177	133	92	28	17 332	24 257	64
65 years and over -----	1 303	376	405	102	93	83	52	107	64	21	8 389	12 553	143
Median age -----	52.0	70.6	68.9	63.1	60.0	54.0	48.8	47.7	48.0	49.9	...	...	61.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	1 408	6	7	33	24	166	223	404	305	240	31 210	35 362	11
1975 to 1978 -----	3 635	103	89	87	105	379	442	957	841	632	31 156	35 426	106
1970 to 1974 -----	2 518	63	154	80	120	267	378	552	528	376	28 125	32 766	97
1960 to 1969 -----	3 955	129	230	167	193	324	456	1 052	799	605	29 620	33 592	104
1959 or earlier -----	4 710	447	646	328	315	505	518	940	599	412	20 944	26 039	238

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 159	738	1 120	690	747	1 624	2 017	3 893	3 065	2 265	27 699	31 889	551
1.01 or more persons per room -----	237	11	23	16	8	30	26	67	26	30	25 341	26 574	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	67	10	6	5	10	17	—	12	7	—	17 868	19 041	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	30 050	—
Heating equipment -----	16 215	748	1 126	695	751	1 641	2 017	3 905	3 072	2 260	27 659	31 807	556
Central heating system -----	15 829	696	1 091	670	740	1 611	1 957	3 800	3 046	2 218	27 879	31 979	517
Air conditioning -----	10 433	299	536	390	453	1 082	1 318	2 609	2 153	1 593	29 152	33 984	250
Central system -----	1 671	21	58	24	27	189	177	426	359	390	32 452	43 527	34
Vehicles available -----	15 698	478	1 005	659	724	1 618	2 011	3 873	3 065	2 265	28 348	32 632	444
1 -----	4 252	300	718	404	388	619	580	653	324	266	17 500	22 287	180
2 or more -----	11 446	178	287	255	336	999	1 431	3 220	2 741	1 999	31 785	36 475	264
House heating fuel -----	16 215	748	1 126	695	751	1 641	2 017	3 905	3 072	2 260	27 659	31 807	556
Utility gas -----	1 896	147	159	120	87	219	155	496	300	213	26 510	30 796	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	82	8	—	7	7	17	20	—	15	8	22 750	33 226	8
Electricity -----	1 066	6	59	52	70	153	165	239	162	160	25 686	32 427	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	13 069	581	908	503	587	1 247	1 659	3 139	2 584	1 861	28 223	31 911	444
Other -----	102	6	—	13	—	5	18	31	11	18	26 071	29 644	6
Median rooms -----	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.9	7.6	...	...	5.7

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	8 545	169	278	182	268	709	1 099	2 276	2 066	1 498	31 620	35 961	209
Less than \$200 -----	27	8	5	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	27 679	22 491	8
\$200 to \$249 -----	131	13	28	10	14	13	26	17	—	10	15 179	18 122	8
\$250 to \$299 -----	351	—	6	7	14	69	64	133	47	11	25 969	27 304	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	766	13	55	31	47	83	111	273	103	50	26 119	27 459	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	978	26	49	33	36	104	155	243	251	81	26 719	30 167	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 719	39	43	38	63	146	260	539	383	208	29 095	32 232	35
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 540	30	44	50	46	131	247	453	326	213	28 647	33 423	42
\$600 to \$749 -----	1 502	10	33	13	29	95	102	397	535	288	34 694	39 812	29
\$750 or more -----	1 531	30	15	—	19	68	134	214	414	637	39 759	50 627	39
Median -----	\$520	\$457	\$396	\$436	\$427	\$470	\$475	\$484	\$574	\$692	...	...	\$513
Not mortgaged -----	4 089	372	502	294	242	480	496	846	503	354	21 539	25 905	139
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 010	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	12 679	—
\$100 to \$124 -----	88	15	8	29	13	12	6	5	—	—	11 810	12 500	—
\$125 to \$149 -----	208	60	56	27	13	12	17	23	—	—	8 235	11 130	26
\$150 to \$199 -----	729	86	143	34	80	118	89	85	50	44	15 881	19 051	19
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 387	118	163	122	72	175	199	315	158	65	21 359	22 674	58
\$250 or more -----	1 657	78	132	82	64	163	180	418	295	245	27 831	34 398	36
Median -----	\$236	\$204	\$213	\$223	\$210	\$228	\$233	\$249	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$221

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	8 545	169	278	182	268	709	1 099	2 276	2 066	1 498	31 620	35 961	209
Less than 15 percent -----	2 200	—	—	—	—	6	60	481	721	932	45 836	55 109	—
15 to 19 percent -----	1 844	—	—	—	9	50	211	629	651	294	35 293	37 843	6
20 to 24 percent -----	1 542	—	—	—	13	125	255	550	415	184	31 651	34 113	—
25 to 29 percent -----	949	—	8	10	41	123	210	333	156	68	26 357	28 961	—
30 to 34 percent -----	600	—	—	33	49	92	173	164	76	13	23 272	24 968	—
35 percent or more -----	1 379	138	270	139	156	313	190	119	47	7	14 784	15 383	172
Not computed -----	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—463	31
Median -----	20.7	50+	50+	46.1	37.6	32.7	25.6	20.3	17.4	13.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	4 089	372	502	294	242	480	496	846	503	354	21 539	25 905	139
Less than 10 percent -----	1 111	—	—	—	7	12	51	306	388	347	41 641	50 081	—
10 to 14 percent -----	1 137	—	—	49	19	189	315	456	102	7	24 951	25 472	3
15 to 19 percent -----	552	9	20	24	111	186	105	84	13	—	17 921	18 626	—
20 to 24 percent -----	287	—	49	84	63	66	25	—	—	—	12 917	13 741	—
25 to 29 percent -----	245	14	108	91	14	18	—	—	—	—	10 014	10 187	—
30 to 34 percent -----	146	—	90	26	21	9	—	—	—	—	9 315	9 930	—
35 percent or more -----	584	322	235	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 727	5 401	109
Not computed -----	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—144	27
Median -----	14.0	50+	34.1	24.4	19.3	16.0	13.1	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 869	986	1 300	794	674	1 419	976	1 123	390	207	15 563	17 779	796
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 003	103	322	220	255	589	556	657	230	71	20 108	21 459	118
15 to 24 years	426	21	47	31	72	134	51	70	—	—	16 944	16 934	21
25 to 34 years	1 103	11	90	70	72	255	206	317	69	13	21 037	21 948	29
35 to 44 years	399	12	44	37	11	53	98	78	60	6	21 586	23 400	12
45 to 64 years	738	24	24	46	54	102	190	170	84	44	23 496	25 590	29
65 years and over	337	35	117	36	46	45	11	22	17	8	11 146	14 238	27
Male householder, no wife present	2 026	253	279	239	190	400	175	273	117	100	15 556	19 115	212
15 to 24 years	391	28	56	57	45	98	15	43	28	21	15 335	19 995	65
25 to 34 years	667	74	77	79	73	164	47	91	29	33	15 726	18 960	69
35 to 44 years	301	7	28	21	30	37	42	68	47	21	22 455	24 965	12
45 to 64 years	481	52	66	69	42	94	56	64	13	25	15 564	19 070	36
65 years and over	186	92	52	13	—	7	15	7	—	—	5 056	8 470	30
Female householder, no husband present	2 840	630	699	335	229	430	245	193	43	36	10 679	12 935	466
15 to 24 years	369	46	55	59	39	95	44	16	10	5	14 071	14 761	51
25 to 34 years	824	68	155	154	127	149	97	55	9	10	13 189	14 801	110
35 to 44 years	294	36	88	32	29	68	19	18	—	4	11 797	13 261	58
45 to 64 years	578	72	165	84	27	73	63	78	6	10	11 548	14 968	47
65 years and over	775	408	236	6	7	45	22	26	18	7	4 856	8 441	200
Median age	36.2	66.9	45.9	32.6	29.5	30.9	36.3	34.0	38.0	39.7	...	...	41.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 865	316	423	305	269	560	356	391	140	105	15 937	18 767	349
1975 to 1978	2 821	242	479	298	235	524	337	483	146	77	16 317	18 469	206
1970 to 1974	897	161	149	84	99	131	121	80	61	11	13 876	15 915	87
1960 to 1969	862	167	132	79	60	155	127	117	21	4	14 708	15 447	108
1959 or earlier	424	100	117	28	11	49	35	52	22	10	9 764	15 203	46
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 605	952	1 239	763	644	1 389	916	1 111	384	207	15 650	17 885	777
0.50 or less	4 625	701	787	511	458	796	454	582	251	85	14 211	16 529	467
0.51 to 1.00	2 645	227	392	210	179	508	425	485	133	86	17 950	19 833	247
1.01 to 1.50	208	11	38	35	7	48	17	44	—	8	16 413	17 553	46
1.51 or more	127	13	22	7	—	37	20	—	—	28	18 708	27 246	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	264	34	61	31	30	30	60	12	6	—	13 000	14 734	19
0.50 or less	85	13	31	8	17	7	9	—	—	—	9 732	10 991	7
0.51 to 1.00	148	21	25	23	13	23	32	5	6	—	13 462	15 532	12
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	22 692	19 223	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	27 188	27 916	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 849	986	1 300	785	674	1 415	969	1 123	390	207	15 560	17 781	787
Central heating system	7 343	925	1 176	710	607	1 336	922	1 101	369	197	15 834	17 971	716
Air conditioning	3 814	396	520	320	397	691	480	693	224	93	16 963	18 944	316
Central system	384	44	49	17	18	49	44	114	11	38	21 014	24 232	13
Vehicles available	6 757	499	977	722	634	1 352	925	1 078	384	186	16 822	19 120	508
1	3 747	435	804	547	418	729	349	272	123	70	13 023	15 365	360
2 or more	3 010	64	173	175	216	623	576	806	261	116	22 042	23 795	148
House heating fuel	7 849	986	1 300	785	674	1 415	969	1 123	390	207	15 560	17 781	787
Utility gas	1 119	148	216	97	119	128	138	170	52	51	14 569	18 583	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	211	24	47	37	25	23	6	24	7	18	12 331	18 026	25
Electricity	1 341	212	224	95	89	216	142	245	87	31	16 169	18 062	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 165	602	813	550	441	1 048	676	684	244	107	15 743	17 526	487
Other	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 179	17 093	—
Median rooms	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.2	...	...	3.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 811	986	1 294	794	669	1 410	961	1 120	376	201	15 513	17 709	796
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	406	271	76	8	—	17	5	22	—	7	4 356	7 632	150
\$100 to \$149	372	85	126	18	16	37	42	35	9	4	8 106	13 035	55
\$150 to \$199	768	139	205	122	40	132	82	48	—	—	10 820	12 225	91
\$200 to \$249	1 347	145	362	181	152	272	130	99	6	—	12 300	13 220	110
\$250 to \$299	1 451	100	192	172	174	316	211	204	37	45	16 164	18 255	114
\$300 to \$349	1 204	76	150	133	121	239	209	206	50	20	17 521	18 686	95
\$350 to \$399	794	40	91	97	91	138	120	145	45	27	17 500	19 897	65
\$400 to \$499	683	22	27	42	58	167	102	165	79	21	21 159	23 703	30
\$500 or more	482	14	24	11	5	49	27	172	113	67	29 692	34 928	20
No cash rent	304	94	41	10	12	43	33	24	37	10	13 958	17 667	66
Median	\$277	\$181	\$228	\$266	\$281	\$286	\$299	\$334	\$428	\$386	...	...	\$233
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	228	186	30	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	3 994	5 128	98
\$100 to \$149	247	105	114	4	—	13	—	4	—	7	5 593	8 308	63
\$150 to \$199	416	103	111	55	7	74	45	21	—	—	9 746	11 459	52
\$200 to \$249	1 005	155	328	125	87	145	101	58	6	—	10 390	12 095	98
\$250 to \$299	1 204	121	256	145	145	243	131	122	23	18	13 879	15 258	119
\$300 to \$349	1 280	114	140	162	147	302	199	159	24	33	15 895	17 773	112
\$350 to \$399	960	18	119	142	104	172	179	180	37	9	18 311	19 044	49
\$400 to \$499	1 148	57	121	119	123	223	170	253	54	28	18 240	19 976	87
\$500 or more	1 019	33	34	32	44	191	103	291	195	96	26 777	29 905	52
No cash rent	304	94	41	10	12	43	33	24	37	10	13 958	17 667	66
Median	\$326	\$218	\$259	\$319	\$330	\$334	\$347	\$399	\$500+	\$500+	...	...	\$282
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 139	9	8	4	—	114	234	415	175	180	29 450	34 793	20
15 to 19 percent	1 141	23	53	9	39	268	278	328	132	11	23 260	24 341	8
20 to 24 percent	1 202	63	85	105	126	358	249	192	24	—	17 914	18 163	73
25 to 29 percent	962	62	82	134	184	298	102	92	8	—	15 249	15 618	13
30 to 34 percent	747	29	171	134	159	142	52	60	—	—	13 121	14 018	8
35 to 49 percent	1 117	94	369	322	128	182	13	9	—	—	10 741	10 672	105
50 percent or more	1 153	566	485	76	21	5	—	—	—	—	5 078	5 465	457
Not computed	350	140	41	10	12	43	33	24	37	10	9 545	15 345	112
Median	26.3	50+	43.6	35.2	29.4	24.2	19.1	17.0	14.8	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 545	27	131	351	766	978	1 719	1 540	1 502	1 531	520
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	490	—	46	20	52	67	110	83	56	56	460
2 persons	2 364	13	38	150	262	253	407	396	391	454	515
3 persons	1 785	—	8	64	161	223	356	364	336	273	522
4 persons	2 251	7	25	66	156	271	479	413	419	415	529
5 persons	1 111	—	7	45	80	91	279	197	199	213	527
6 persons	377	7	—	6	35	66	64	59	68	72	518
7 persons	122	—	7	—	20	7	10	22	21	35	577
8 or more persons	45	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	12	13	631
Median	3.29	3.57	2.01	2.59	2.93	3.26	3.46	3.30	3.40	3.44	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	7 132	27	65	261	621	738	1 482	1 269	1 337	1 332	529
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	6	669
25 to 34 years	1 454	—	5	—	14	69	239	348	412	367	619
35 to 44 years	2 013	7	29	30	110	148	396	363	444	486	579
45 to 64 years	3 370	7	17	218	455	487	779	523	451	433	465
65 years and over	430	13	14	13	42	34	68	28	18	40	416
Male householder, no wife present	274	—	25	15	42	48	72	81	44	107	519
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	510
25 to 34 years	89	—	—	7	—	—	27	22	4	29	548
35 to 44 years	138	—	7	—	5	6	12	33	19	56	647
45 to 64 years	158	—	13	—	31	24	21	21	17	17	458
65 years and over	40	—	5	—	6	7	9	—	—	5	357
Female householder, no husband present	979	—	41	75	103	192	165	190	121	92	456
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
25 to 34 years	111	—	—	—	—	12	6	40	38	15	594
35 to 44 years	305	—	8	—	12	92	57	79	27	30	475
45 to 64 years	429	—	7	62	62	65	72	64	50	47	429
65 years and over	127	—	26	13	29	23	30	—	6	—	342
Median age	45.5	49.6	57.4	54.6	53.8	50.6	47.5	41.9	40.8	39.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	770	—	—	7	—	23	34	54	178	474	750+
1975 to 1978	2 334	—	5	15	23	58	312	587	670	664	637
1970 to 1974	1 783	—	19	25	80	232	504	432	370	121	507
1960 to 1969	2 647	19	45	160	406	503	708	387	214	205	425
1959 or earlier	1 011	8	62	144	257	162	161	80	70	67	361
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	21	—	5	—	5	4	7	—	—	—	356
4 rooms	309	5	30	34	54	32	45	64	39	6	399
5 rooms	1 107	8	24	116	119	170	223	233	144	70	445
6 rooms	2 108	7	42	101	296	364	431	359	278	230	457
7 rooms	2 109	7	13	62	167	294	583	353	326	304	487
8 or more rooms	2 891	—	17	38	125	114	430	531	715	921	640
Median	6.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	453	—	—	—	—	13	53	72	114	201	716
1970 to 1974	316	—	—	—	26	34	50	68	70	68	571
1960 to 1969	2 511	7	30	92	189	324	521	453	461	434	520
1950 to 1959	2 441	5	44	130	264	334	489	459	392	324	490
1940 to 1949	883	8	22	43	128	124	151	151	130	126	473
1939 or earlier	1 941	7	35	86	159	149	455	337	335	378	524
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$30,000 to \$39,999	31	—	7	—	6	10	5	3	—	—	363
\$40,000 to \$49,999	61	5	5	4	26	12	9	—	—	—	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	337	7	39	33	42	48	95	54	14	5	399
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 721	—	38	160	237	316	376	318	201	75	427
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 653	15	27	134	322	358	578	556	403	260	482
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 726	—	15	13	106	211	586	503	626	666	586
\$150,000 or more	1 001	—	—	7	12	23	79	97	258	525	750+
Median	\$95 500	\$81 000	\$66 100	\$75 500	\$82 800	\$85 000	\$94 000	\$92 900	\$108 800	\$133 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 200	14	59	225	386	403	507	247	209	150	402
15 to 19 percent	1 844	—	16	67	136	263	449	364	334	215	498
20 to 24 percent	1 542	—	5	40	74	104	344	276	373	326	574
25 to 29 percent	949	—	18	6	52	60	129	232	227	225	590
30 to 34 percent	600	—	—	7	38	42	61	153	123	176	599
35 percent or more	1 379	13	33	6	73	106	223	257	233	435	592
Not computed	31	—	—	—	7	—	6	11	3	4	523
Median	20.7	10—	17.0	13.4	14.9	16.6	18.9	22.8	22.8	26.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	8 539	27	131	351	766	978	1 719	1 534	1 502	1 531	519
Steam or hot water system	5 406	19	48	130	430	670	1 194	961	992	962	522
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 677	8	64	190	309	285	463	423	434	501	505
Other built-in electric units	225	—	—	6	6	16	44	89	38	26	546
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	15	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
Other means	216	—	13	16	21	7	18	61	38	42	554
Air conditioning	5 776	22	71	243	505	671	1 156	1 009	1 088	1 011	522
Central system	607	—	—	5	45	39	118	78	166	156	617
1 or more individual room units	5 169	22	71	238	460	632	1 038	931	922	855	513
House heating fuel	8 539	27	131	351	766	978	1 719	1 534	1 502	1 531	519
Utility gas	838	—	21	53	95	155	171	156	117	70	472
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	—	8	—	6	—	15	7	8	5	468
Electricity	298	—	—	6	6	—	16	96	54	57	560
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 286	27	102	287	645	807	1 463	1 245	1 323	1 387	525
Other	68	—	—	5	14	—	7	30	—	12	527

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 089	—	9	11	88	208	729	1 387	1 657	236
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	994	—	9	6	50	120	259	289	261	209
2 persons	1 817	—	—	5	27	61	323	697	704	235
3 persons	733	—	—	—	5	27	101	233	367	250+
4 persons	364	—	—	—	6	—	30	95	233	250+
5 persons	106	—	—	—	—	—	16	39	51	247
6 persons	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	35	250+
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	250
Median	2.08	—	1.00	1.42	1.38	1.37	1.83	2.08	2.31	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 515	—	—	5	20	70	313	919	1 188	246
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	43	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	20	245
35 to 44 years	57	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	39	250+
45 to 64 years	1 399	—	—	5	6	23	157	496	712	250+
65 years and over	1 016	—	—	—	8	47	149	395	417	238
Male householder, no wife present	307	—	—	—	6	21	72	122	86	222
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	23	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	212
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	8	236
45 to 64 years	126	—	—	—	6	10	26	43	41	224
65 years and over	131	—	—	—	11	38	45	37	37	218
Female householder, no husband present	1 267	—	9	6	62	117	344	346	383	214
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	250+
35 to 44 years	31	—	—	—	—	5	6	14	6	216
45 to 64 years	370	—	—	—	—	28	97	115	130	226
65 years and over	848	—	9	6	62	84	233	217	237	207
Median age	64.7	—	82.5	80.4	75.7	69.7	67.2	64.3	62.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	17	246
1975 to 1978	200	—	—	—	6	7	12	54	121	250+
1970 to 1974	215	—	—	—	—	—	32	76	107	250
1960 to 1969	781	—	—	—	—	12	139	270	360	244
1959 or earlier	2 856	—	9	11	82	189	546	967	1 052	231
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	31	—	—	—	—	6	13	4	8	187
4 rooms	450	—	—	—	62	89	138	126	35	177
5 rooms	847	—	—	—	14	54	232	337	210	218
6 rooms	1 397	—	9	11	12	54	206	610	495	233
7 rooms	876	—	—	—	—	—	116	237	523	250+
8 or more rooms	488	—	—	—	—	5	24	73	386	250+
Median	6.0	—	6.0	6.0	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
1970 to 1974	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	250+
1960 to 1969	381	—	—	—	—	—	33	143	205	250+
1950 to 1959	1 496	—	—	—	20	38	204	529	705	246
1940 to 1949	734	—	—	5	—	51	199	252	227	222
1939 or earlier	1 440	—	9	6	62	119	293	463	488	225
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999	28	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	—	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999	75	—	—	—	14	11	21	19	10	180
\$40,000 to \$49,999	206	—	—	—	5	55	75	52	19	179
\$50,000 to \$59,999	430	—	—	6	28	35	146	150	65	200
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 220	—	9	5	20	77	295	488	326	221
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 123	—	—	—	21	7	121	476	498	243
\$100,000 to \$149,999	720	—	—	—	—	—	37	157	526	250+
\$150,000 or more	267	—	—	—	—	—	14	40	213	250+
Median	\$81 300	—	\$62 500	\$59 600	\$57 500	\$53 400	\$67 100	\$79 300	\$97 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 111	—	—	5	30	40	202	411	423	234
10 to 14 percent	1 137	—	—	—	35	45	167	402	488	240
15 to 19 percent	552	—	9	—	8	19	114	130	272	248
20 to 24 percent	287	—	—	—	—	12	48	114	113	237
25 to 29 percent	245	—	—	6	8	20	44	99	68	222
30 to 34 percent	146	—	—	—	—	12	24	39	71	247
35 percent or more	584	—	—	—	7	60	126	177	214	228
Not computed	27	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	8	232
Median	14.0	—	17.5	25.4	12.0	20.0	14.8	13.4	14.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 089	—	9	11	88	208	729	1 387	1 657	236
Steam or hot water system	2 548	—	—	6	42	69	366	869	1 196	246
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 425	—	9	5	46	110	353	472	430	220
Other built-in electric units	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	209
Other means	69	—	—	—	—	19	—	30	20	226
Air conditioning	2 146	—	—	5	52	63	387	665	974	243
Central system	261	—	—	—	6	6	18	71	160	250+
1 or more individual room units	1 885	—	—	—	46	57	369	594	814	239
House heating fuel	4 089	—	9	11	88	208	729	1 387	1 657	236
Utility gas	412	—	—	5	28	44	120	136	79	203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	32	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	22	250+
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 632	—	9	6	60	151	604	1 246	1 556	240
Other	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	145

Table B-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Norwalk city												
Occupied housing units	16 226	1 151	786	3 408	6 218	4 663	7 869	776	725	1 319	1 942	3 107
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 782	757	541	2 719	4 661	3 104	3 003	198	303	521	733	1 248
15 to 24 years	67	18	—	19	11	—	426	40	33	74	141	138
25 to 34 years	1 984	307	109	346	586	636	1 103	127	101	229	239	407
35 to 44 years	2 378	202	117	757	795	507	399	15	15	52	148	169
45 to 64 years	5 645	224	269	1 401	2 486	1 265	738	11	90	107	147	383
65 years and over	1 708	6	46	196	775	685	337	5	64	59	58	151
Male householder, no wife present	1 315	183	71	206	356	499	2 026	293	166	320	500	747
15 to 24 years	34	20	—	34	4	—	391	30	28	77	107	149
25 to 34 years	302	74	37	53	71	67	667	109	38	103	207	210
35 to 44 years	285	49	22	46	82	86	301	78	30	48	66	79
45 to 64 years	422	40	12	59	117	194	481	36	40	92	93	220
65 years and over	272	—	—	38	82	152	186	40	30	—	27	89
Female householder, no husband present	3 129	211	174	483	1 201	1 060	2 840	285	256	478	709	1 112
15 to 24 years	18	—	4	—	14	—	369	20	55	50	98	146
25 to 34 years	224	63	21	49	57	34	824	113	42	154	218	297
35 to 44 years	465	41	28	107	166	123	294	11	12	41	130	100
45 to 64 years	1 119	77	79	217	480	266	578	37	60	56	150	275
65 years and over	1 303	30	42	110	484	637	775	104	87	177	113	294
Median age	52.0	37.4	48.4	47.8	54.9	55.6	36.2	30.8	45.6	34.3	34.2	39.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 408	405	85	226	305	387	2 865	482	282	453	730	918
1975 to 1978	3 635	746	303	736	944	906	2 821	294	294	506	681	1 046
1970 to 1974	2 518	—	398	639	886	595	897	—	149	207	207	334
1960 to 1969	3 955	—	—	1 807	1 375	773	862	—	—	153	199	510
1959 or earlier	4 710	—	—	—	2 708	2 002	424	—	—	—	125	299
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	371	42	88	78	44	119
2 rooms	38	—	9	14	4	11	857	125	135	278	144	175
3 rooms	346	101	7	71	45	122	2 190	288	196	384	546	776
4 rooms	1 677	208	131	178	612	548	2 154	168	162	383	617	824
5 rooms	2 996	247	199	366	1 298	886	1 341	83	109	139	306	704
6 rooms	4 024	127	115	699	1 837	1 246	569	37	35	29	148	320
7 or more rooms	7 145	468	325	2 080	2 422	1 850	387	33	—	28	137	189
Median	6.3	5.7	5.9	6.9	6.1	6.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 159	1 140	786	3 402	6 206	4 625	7 605	769	725	1 292	1 851	2 968
0.50 or less	11 378	910	605	2 124	4 321	3 418	4 625	532	371	761	1 088	1 873
0.51 to 1.00	4 544	219	181	1 228	1 808	1 108	2 645	227	315	489	688	926
1.01 to 1.50	215	11	—	50	77	—	208	10	—	26	49	123
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	—	22	127	—	39	16	26	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	11	—	6	12	38	264	7	—	27	91	139
0.50 or less	37	—	—	—	5	32	85	7	—	6	26	46
0.51 to 1.00	24	11	—	6	7	—	148	—	—	21	47	80
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	—	11	13
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 438	290	189	260	795	904	3 141	424	286	577	672	1 182
2 persons	5 404	397	249	848	2 273	1 637	2 546	256	285	464	591	950
3 persons	3 193	214	102	702	1 282	893	1 028	38	63	154	354	419
4 persons	3 013	151	141	937	1 116	668	659	54	62	57	213	273
5 persons	1 444	76	73	402	498	395	297	4	20	47	66	160
6 or more persons	734	23	32	259	254	166	198	—	9	20	46	123
Median	2.58	2.22	2.32	3.35	2.53	2.37	1.81	1.42	1.77	1.68	2.01	1.89
Total persons	47 072	2 939	2 215	11 389	17 702	12 827	16 773	1 243	1 325	2 576	4 502	7 127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	13 670	633	466	3 028	5 900	3 643	1 257	51	20	98	472	616
2	1 037	11	18	119	144	745	2 155	78	137	254	560	1 126
3 and 4	284	24	27	41	53	139	1 282	69	50	139	303	721
5 to 9	320	108	123	9	27	53	635	65	50	75	128	317
10 to 49	643	313	139	80	50	61	1 903	389	292	564	378	280
50 or more	169	58	6	78	27	—	583	124	171	163	78	47
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	103	4	7	53	17	22	54	—	5	26	23	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 215	1 151	781	3 408	6 218	4 657	7 849	776	725	1 319	1 942	3 087
Steam or hot water system	9 532	401	261	2 588	3 983	2 299	3 873	153	223	634	1 170	1 693
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 599	573	273	598	2 024	2 131	2 323	270	168	370	497	1 018
Other built-in electric units	632	150	231	147	44	60	1 024	323	317	218	87	79
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66	8	—	—	19	39	123	7	8	46	7	55
Other means	386	19	16	75	148	128	506	23	9	51	181	242
Air conditioning	10 433	952	706	2 499	3 736	2 540	3 814	599	530	748	911	1 026
Central system	1 671	605	345	273	289	159	384	186	81	52	28	37
1 or more individual room units	8 762	347	361	2 226	3 447	2 381	3 430	413	449	696	883	989
House heating fuel	16 215	1 151	781	3 408	6 218	4 657	7 849	776	725	1 319	1 942	3 087
Utility gas	1 896	323	62	427	416	668	1 119	140	65	207	194	513
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	82	20	8	23	5	26	211	—	27	37	57	90
Electricity	1 066	313	437	199	44	73	1 341	435	398	306	99	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 069	495	268	2 753	5 716	3 837	5 165	201	235	769	1 585	2 375
Other	102	—	6	6	37	53	13	—	—	—	7	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	556	16	22	109	194	215	796	78	46	185	163	324
Percent below poverty level	3.4	1.4	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.6	10.1	10.1	6.3	14.0	8.4	10.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	748	5	22	95	278	348	986	137	112	248	149	340
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 126	29	26	164	417	490	1 300	110	134	200	284	572
\$10,000 to \$12,499	695	36	22	93	205	339	794	32	59	98	183	422
\$12,500 to \$14,999	757	16	28	143	301	269	674	26	55	134	194	265
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 641	154	101	238	609	539	1 419	131	100	232	397	559
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 017	138	112	396	760	611	976	61	96	170	295	354
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 905	300	120	890	1 657	938	1 123	190	74	148	306	405
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 072	239	183	795	1 185	670	390	57	59	61	92	121
\$50,000 or more	2 265	234	172	594	806	459	207	32	36	28	42	69
Median	\$27 658	\$31 490	\$30 250	\$31 484	\$28 131	\$22 413	\$15 563	\$17 551	\$15 160	\$14 618	\$16 623	\$14 571
Mean	\$31 836	\$36 444	\$38 270	\$35 884	\$31 261	\$27 422	\$17 779	\$20 269	\$18 775	\$16 237	\$18 720	\$16 992

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	16 226	13 670	2 453	103	7 869	1 257	2 155	1 282	635	1 903	583	54
Condominium housing units	1 221	286	935	—	417	28	16	29	49	175	120	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 782	10 344	1 387	51	3 003	636	1 122	384	178	522	137	24
15 to 24 years	67	32	35	—	426	49	167	99	13	83	—	15
25 to 34 years	1 984	1 629	355	—	1 103	196	460	127	62	222	36	—
35 to 44 years	2 378	2 175	187	16	399	115	181	24	18	40	16	5
45 to 64 years	5 645	5 086	528	31	237	218	237	96	64	87	32	4
65 years and over	1 708	1 422	282	4	337	58	77	38	21	90	53	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 315	848	434	33	2 026	263	434	267	180	724	141	17
15 to 24 years	34	14	20	—	391	87	81	69	27	122	—	5
25 to 34 years	302	138	164	—	667	102	149	93	48	243	29	3
35 to 44 years	285	195	90	—	301	12	71	54	26	110	23	5
45 to 64 years	422	316	91	15	481	55	80	26	73	210	33	4
65 years and over	272	185	69	18	186	7	53	25	6	39	56	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 129	2 478	632	19	2 840	358	599	631	277	657	305	13
15 to 24 years	18	11	7	—	369	31	94	96	49	90	7	2
25 to 34 years	224	152	72	—	824	112	151	164	114	257	26	—
35 to 44 years	465	392	66	7	294	39	92	51	13	77	17	5
45 to 64 years	1 119	861	252	6	578	71	156	139	51	134	27	—
65 years and over	1 303	1 062	235	6	775	105	106	181	50	99	228	6
Median age	52.0	52.1	50.7	60.6	36.2	37.3	34.6	34.5	35.6	33.6	67.1	35.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 408	921	465	22	2 865	468	718	481	234	841	101	22
1975 to 1978	3 635	2 815	781	39	2 821	366	835	439	186	707	260	28
1970 to 1974	2 518	2 159	347	12	897	156	247	101	83	173	137	—
1960 to 1969	3 955	3 639	304	12	862	136	238	174	89	151	70	4
1959 or earlier	4 710	4 136	556	18	424	131	117	87	43	31	15	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	371	7	15	19	40	147	143	—
2 rooms	38	—	33	5	857	29	87	131	98	410	102	—
3 rooms	346	71	246	29	2 190	78	361	493	212	828	198	20
4 rooms	1 677	860	786	31	2 154	283	781	374	237	369	93	17
5 rooms	2 996	2 182	783	31	1 341	279	630	210	48	132	25	17
6 rooms	4 024	3 743	281	—	569	261	233	50	—	7	18	—
7 or more rooms	7 145	6 814	324	7	387	320	48	5	—	10	4	—
Median	6.3	6.5	4.7	4.1	3.7	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 159	13 665	2 391	103	7 605	1 257	2 083	1 224	610	1 816	561	54
0.50 or less	11 378	9 650	1 672	56	4 625	834	1 202	768	351	1 112	318	40
0.51 to 1.00	4 544	3 889	613	42	2 645	414	787	380	202	638	220	4
1.01 to 1.50	215	126	84	5	208	4	79	47	44	24	—	10
1.51 or more	22	—	22	—	127	5	15	29	13	42	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	5	62	—	264	—	72	58	25	87	22	—
0.50 or less	37	5	32	—	85	—	18	22	8	24	13	—
0.51 to 1.00	24	—	24	—	148	—	54	29	11	45	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	24	—	—	7	6	11	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	469	7	35	41	66	165	155	—
1	819	345	445	29	3 346	151	617	684	347	1 225	308	14
2	3 947	2 561	1 330	56	2 762	454	1 034	473	189	478	94	40
3	7 461	6 910	540	11	1 067	446	457	84	33	25	22	—
4	3 352	3 252	93	7	179	168	7	—	—	—	4	—
5 or more	647	602	45	—	46	31	5	—	—	10	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	748	587	149	12	986	107	175	221	11	234	230	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 126	887	224	15	1 300	104	266	268	165	329	152	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	695	499	193	3	794	123	218	160	91	175	13	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999	757	562	172	23	674	60	182	119	91	195	27	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 641	1 288	329	24	1 419	225	409	236	145	359	29	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 017	1 712	301	4	976	174	367	159	38	205	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 905	3 326	564	15	1 123	252	372	97	52	294	56	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 072	2 771	301	—	390	149	104	14	25	74	24	—
\$50,000 or more	2 265	2 038	220	7	207	63	62	8	17	38	19	—
Median	\$27 658	\$28 799	\$22 657	\$14 837	\$15 563	\$20 233	\$17 182	\$12 375	\$13 887	\$15 250	\$6 337	\$10 536
Mean	\$31 836	\$32 920	\$26 347	\$18 720	\$17 779	\$23 672	\$19 219	\$13 809	\$16 717	\$17 004	\$12 867	\$10 236
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 215	13 659	2 453	103	7 849	1 257	2 155	1 278	626	1 896	583	54
Steam or hot water system	9 532	8 467	1 053	12	3 873	671	1 013	590	388	881	330	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 599	4 540	1 011	48	2 323	491	730	465	115	425	68	29
Other built-in electric units	632	318	293	21	1 024	10	179	81	67	526	161	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66	45	21	—	123	—	55	14	12	42	—	—
Other means	386	289	75	22	506	85	178	128	44	22	24	25
Air conditioning	10 433	8 620	1 733	80	3 814	648	873	357	260	1 187	463	26
Central system	1 671	1 072	592	7	384	51	36	26	22	198	47	4
Vehicles available	15 698	13 311	2 290	97	6 757	1 158	1 968	952	576	1 668	387	48
1	4 252	3 226	984	42	3 747	431	889	541	412	1 163	281	30
2 or more	11 446	10 085	1 306	55	3 010	727	1 079	411	164	505	106	18
House heating fuel	16 215	13 659	2 453	103	7 849	1 257	2 155	1 278	626	1 896	583	54
Utility gas	1 896	1 432	448	16	1 119	168	413	222	92	149	69	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	82	49	26	7	211	26	67	32	18	56	7	5
Electricity	1 066	461	584	21	1 341	29	215	117	92	712	176	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 069	11 636	1 374	59	5 165	1 027	1 460	901	424	979	331	43
Other	102	81	21	—	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	16 226	13 670	2 453	103	7 860	1 257	2 155	1 282	635	1 894	583	54
Utility gas	3 614	2 773	832	9	2 170	301	812	462	156	314	119	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	466	386	62	18	423	112	163	74	19	27	7	21
Electricity	3 345	2 586	698	61	1 777	225	302	153	202	690	178	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 781	7 911	855	15	3 479	619	878	582	258	863	279	—
Other	20	14	6	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Family householder	13 473	11 812	1 597	64	3 985	787	1 436	612	255	686	175	34
With own children under 18 years	5 858	5 231	590	37	1 803	366	751	290	130	203	44	19
With own children under 6 years	1 821	1 581	229	11	969	173	418	174	64	112	9	19
Female householder, no husband present	1 359	1 198	154	7	741	132	211	191	57	109	34	7
With own children under 18 years	534	471	56	7	423	49	120	122	28	84	13	7
With own children under 6 years	63	63	—	—	168	17	35	63	14	32	—	—
Nonfamily householder	2 753	1 858	856	39	3 884	470	719	670	380	1 217	408	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	556	408	125	23	796	117	178	186	31	156	120	8
Percent below poverty level	3.4	3.0	5.1	22.3	10.1	9.3	8.3	14.5	4.9	8.2	20.6	14.8

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	16 226	2 438	5 404	3 193	3 013	1 444	485	177	72	2.58	47 072
Nonrelatives present	507	—	268	106	48	53	13	13	6	2.45	1 563
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	384	252	99	19	14	—	—	—	—	1.26	605
4 rooms	1 677	515	750	235	84	61	14	18	—	1.93	3 658
5 rooms	2 996	587	1 280	614	323	128	29	31	4	2.21	7 382
6 rooms	4 024	623	1 441	809	712	311	101	21	6	2.46	11 125
7 rooms	3 287	218	1 049	806	758	302	99	22	33	2.97	10 292
8 or more rooms	3 858	243	785	710	1 122	642	242	85	29	3.67	14 010
Median	6.3	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 159	2 417	5 389	3 175	3 013	1 431	485	177	72	2.59	46 865
1.00 or less	15 922	2 417	5 389	3 170	2 999	1 376	442	107	22	2.55	45 468
1.01 to 1.50	215	—	—	5	14	55	43	52	46	6.28	1 226
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	4	7.11	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	21	15	18	—	13	—	—	—	2.33	207
1.00 or less	61	21	15	18	—	7	—	—	—	2.13	160
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	47
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 670	1 665	4 535	2 758	2 772	1 286	465	128	61	2.73	40 256
2 or more	2 453	745	829	415	230	154	20	49	11	2.08	6 552
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	103	28	40	20	11	4	—	—	—	2.09	264
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 634	1 484	4 181	2 518	2 615	1 217	440	122	57	2.76	37 192
Less than \$10,000	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18	8	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.70	34
\$20,000 to \$29,999	35	7	15	6	—	7	—	—	—	2.20	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999	106	42	45	6	6	—	7	—	—	1.74	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999	267	113	75	53	17	9	—	—	—	1.77	568
\$50,000 to \$59,999	767	195	301	112	76	27	21	21	14	2.13	1 804
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 941	430	1 131	617	403	273	64	23	—	2.42	7 782
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 776	285	1 364	779	854	336	134	12	12	2.81	10 916
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 446	291	884	663	984	423	128	48	25	3.33	11 500
\$150,000 or more	1 268	103	361	277	275	142	86	18	6	3.11	4 215
Median	\$91 300	\$77 600	\$87 400	\$92 000	\$98 900	\$96 800	\$99 000	\$104 000	\$108 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 226	2 438	5 404	3 193	3 013	1 444	485	177	72	2.58	47 072
Median income	\$27 658	\$12 926	\$26 230	\$30 791	\$32 638	\$32 634	\$40 297	\$33 359	\$47 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.8	28.3	18.2	17.8	18.9	18.3	15.9	15.2	16.1	...	...
With a mortgage	20.7	28.7	21.6	20.2	20.4	19.0	17.3	15.2	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.0	27.8	13.6	11.6	11.0	11.2	10—	—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	556	185	151	52	114	16	22	16	—	2.12	...
Median income	\$3 104	\$2 616	\$3 232	\$2500—	\$4 107	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$8 182	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 869	3 141	2 546	1 028	659	297	99	79	20	1.81	16 773
Nonrelatives present	893	—	627	166	54	16	15	—	15	2.21	2 220
ROOMS											
1 room	371	315	51	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	378
2 rooms	857	609	210	12	10	—	—	7	9	1.20	1 097
3 rooms	2 190	1 271	670	136	78	27	—	8	—	1.36	3 467
4 rooms	2 154	625	855	406	76	76	5	12	—	2.03	4 813
5 rooms	1 341	199	546	234	206	105	22	24	5	2.36	3 741
6 rooms	569	67	126	156	118	64	23	15	—	3.09	1 868
7 or more rooms	387	55	88	79	72	25	49	13	6	3.14	1 409
Median	3.7	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.9	6.5	5.0	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 605	3 016	2 505	1 003	613	276	99	79	14	1.81	16 124
1.00 or less	7 270	3 016	2 454	986	543	186	72	13	—	1.75	14 572
1.01 to 1.50	208	—	—	12	60	70	27	39	—	4.96	1 057
1.51 or more	127	—	51	5	10	20	—	27	14	4.25	495
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	264	125	41	25	46	21	—	—	—	1.67	649
1.00 or less	233	125	41	25	28	8	—	—	6	1.43	449
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	4.17	157
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5.00	43
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 257	286	414	259	143	87	46	17	5	2.33	3 658
2	2 155	520	759	386	338	97	37	18	—	2.23	5 248
3 and 4	1 282	570	377	194	93	26	—	22	—	1.69	2 510
5 to 9	635	312	178	70	22	42	11	—	—	1.53	1 237
10 to 49	1 903	1 035	661	98	36	36	—	22	15	1.42	3 106
50 or more	583	398	137	17	22	9	—	—	—	1.23	848
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	54	20	20	4	5	—	5	—	—	1.85	166
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 811	3 126	2 537	1 028	643	284	99	79	15	1.81	16 533
Less than \$100	228	182	42	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	219
\$100 to \$149	247	193	41	—	6	—	—	7	—	1.14	310
\$150 to \$199	416	261	70	37	31	17	—	—	—	1.30	675
\$200 to \$249	1 005	509	216	136	65	50	9	14	6	1.49	2 101
\$250 to \$299	1 204	673	314	74	89	23	23	8	—	1.39	2 176
\$300 to \$349	1 280	511	476	123	101	26	7	27	9	1.77	2 618
\$350 to \$399	960	232	409	162	104	53	—	—	—	2.11	2 115
\$400 to \$499	1 148	250	480	241	122	47	5	3	—	2.17	2 718
\$500 or more	1 019	186	415	210	115	29	44	20	—	2.28	2 786
No cash rent	304	129	74	41	10	39	11	—	—	1.81	815
Median	\$326	\$274	\$359	\$387	\$362	\$356	\$500	\$319	\$308	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 869	3 141	2 546	1 028	659	297	99	79	20	1.81	16 773
Median income	\$15 563	\$10 215	\$19 026	\$18 896	\$20 089	\$21 750	\$27 917	\$19 712	\$48 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.3	30.6	23.5	25.6	24.5	21.1	17.4	16.2	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	796	427	149	114	49	40	5	12	—	1.43	...
Median income	\$3 653	\$3 127	\$4 357	\$4 573	\$4 653	\$6 190	\$8 750	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	23.8	—	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Norwalk city		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present										Median age																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Total		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 438	810	14	193	157	251	195	1 628	7	92	83	489	957
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 417	805	14	193	157	246	195	1 612	7	92	83	489	941
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	5	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 665	492	—	91	81	171	149	1 173	7	36	68	303	759
2 or more	745	302	14	102	76	70	40	443	—	56	15	180	192
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	28	16	—	—	—	10	6	12	—	—	—	6	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	476	55	—	10	—	7	38	421	—	—	5	44	372
\$5,000 to \$9,999	516	101	7	8	4	33	49	415	—	—	—	82	333
\$10,000 to \$12,499	198	41	—	5	—	17	19	157	7	—	—	57	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	170	27	—	—	7	14	6	143	—	—	—	97	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	313	123	—	27	15	49	32	190	—	35	11	112	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	292	129	—	37	46	28	18	163	—	45	14	61	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	276	176	—	66	42	48	20	100	—	12	37	21	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	83	7	32	30	14	—	22	—	—	8	6	8
\$50,000 or more	92	75	—	8	13	41	13	17	—	—	8	9	—
Median	\$12 926	\$21 611	\$23 750	\$26 080	\$26 016	\$20 859	\$11 382	\$9 712	\$11 250	\$21 375	\$27 396	\$14 085	\$6 513
Mean	\$16 867	\$26 167	\$22 508	\$28 174	\$30 513	\$30 254	\$15 686	\$12 240	\$10 925	\$21 017	\$28 910	\$14 976	\$8 562
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 484	441	—	72	63	171	135	1 043	7	30	49	276	681
With a mortgage	490	210	—	60	43	86	21	280	7	30	44	130	69
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	46	13	—	—	—	8	5	33	—	—	—	7	26
\$250 to \$299	20	7	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$300 to \$349	52	23	—	—	5	18	—	29	—	—	—	15	14
\$350 to \$399	67	25	—	—	6	12	7	42	—	—	13	16	13
\$400 to \$499	110	46	—	24	—	13	9	64	—	—	6	42	16
\$500 to \$599	83	38	—	16	8	14	—	45	7	14	5	19	—
\$600 to \$749	56	28	—	—	7	21	—	28	—	16	7	5	—
\$750 or more	56	30	—	13	17	—	—	26	—	—	13	13	—
Median	\$460	\$483	—	\$496	\$654	\$469	\$389	\$441	\$550	\$609	\$560	\$439	\$330
Not mortgaged	994	231	—	12	20	85	114	763	—	—	5	146	612
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$75 to \$99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$124	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	50
\$125 to \$149	120	16	—	—	—	5	11	104	—	—	5	20	79
\$150 to \$199	259	62	—	4	—	26	32	197	—	—	—	30	167
\$200 to \$249	289	83	—	8	12	24	39	206	—	—	—	68	138
\$250 or more	261	70	—	—	8	30	32	191	—	—	—	28	163
Median	\$209	\$223	—	\$213	\$242	\$224	\$218	\$204	—	—	\$138	\$217	\$199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.3	21.1	—	19.3	22.8	21.2	20.3	32.7	50+	30.6	27.7	23.8	37.3
With a mortgage	28.7	24.4	—	18.4	32.2	25.5	50+	32.2	50+	30.6	27.1	31.1	50+
Not mortgaged	27.8	18.4	—	37.5	10—	14.2	19.6	33.0	—	—	50+	17.7	36.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	185	15	—	10	—	—	6	170	—	—	5	38	127
Percent below poverty level	7.6	1.9	—	5.2	—	—	2.6	10.4	—	—	6.0	7.8	13.3
Renter-occupied housing units	3 141	1 396	218	443	224	371	140	1 745	129	450	146	361	659
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 016	1 328	208	425	212	343	140	1 688	129	428	141	338	652
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	125	68	10	18	12	28	—	57	—	22	5	23	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	286	146	18	69	12	40	7	140	—	33	16	21	70
2	520	221	54	56	32	52	27	299	19	68	34	98	80
3 and 4	570	191	47	70	34	26	14	379	34	88	15	82	160
5 to 9	312	127	—	22	26	73	6	185	33	73	8	28	43
10 to 49	1 035	570	94	203	96	147	30	465	36	175	56	105	93
50 or more	398	127	—	23	19	29	56	271	7	13	17	27	207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	14	5	—	5	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	785	240	22	74	7	45	92	545	13	30	22	72	408
\$5,000 to \$9,999	749	224	48	56	23	62	35	525	31	120	50	128	196
\$10,000 to \$12,499	425	200	39	73	21	60	7	225	33	101	19	72	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	306	157	31	73	25	28	—	149	23	88	19	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	453	255	67	100	26	62	—	198	29	80	29	35	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	174	100	—	28	19	47	6	74	—	31	7	28	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	165	143	11	28	60	44	—	22	—	—	—	7	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	49	—	—	36	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	35	28	—	11	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$10 215	\$13 041	\$12 500	\$13 134	\$23 393	\$14 152	\$4 353	\$7 951	\$11 553	\$11 856	\$10 132	\$8 750	\$4 449
Mean	\$12 010	\$15 474	\$12 125	\$14 890	\$23 360	\$17 023	\$5 815	\$9 238	\$10 686	\$11 936	\$10 731	\$9 741	\$6 507
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 126	1 381	214	432	224	371	140	1 745	129	450	146	361	659
Less than \$100	182	43	—	—	—	8	35	139	—	—	—	—	139
\$100 to \$149	193	62	—	9	7	28	18	131	—	11	—	28	92
\$150 to \$199	261	111	26	24	7	38	16	150	6	10	—	43	91
\$200 to \$249	509	222	34	42	33	89	24	287	35	52	52	33	115
\$250 to \$299	673	289	44	111	39	82	13	384	26	135	39	101	83
\$300 to \$349	511	245	56	105	25	53	6	266	49	124	14	59	20
\$350 to \$399	232	133	35	33	23	34	8	99	6	20	17	45	11
\$400 to \$499	250	129	19	36	55	12	7	121	—	58	14	19	30
\$500 or more	186	115	—	58	35	22	—	71	7	25	10	17	12
No cash rent	129	32	—	14	—	5	13	97	—	15	—	16	66
Median	\$274	\$291	\$303	\$311	\$352	\$265	\$173	\$263	\$290	\$304	\$273	\$274	\$185
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.6	26.4	29.3	29.6	20.6	21.2	37.5	34.5	32.5	31.9	32.5	36.4	39.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	427	132	22	52	7	25	26	295	13	23	16	43	200
Percent below poverty level	13.6	9.5	10.1	11.7	3.1	6.7	18.6	16.9	10.1	5.1	11.0	11.9	30.3

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	747	—	8	9	5	27	66	314	221	84	13	77 200	80 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	553	—	—	—	5	27	54	237	151	69	10	77 500	81 400
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	85 000	85 000
25 to 34 years -----	75	—	—	—	—	—	7	20	22	26	—	91 200	91 400
35 to 44 years -----	194	—	—	—	5	—	27	82	47	28	5	77 800	83 700
45 to 64 years -----	216	—	—	—	—	11	14	104	67	15	5	77 400	80 700
65 years and over -----	59	—	—	—	—	16	6	31	6	—	—	65 400	62 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	19	10	—	74 600	81 400
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	10	—	82 300	83 800
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	95 000	95 000
45 to 64 years -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	135	—	8	9	—	—	12	47	51	5	3	72 900	77 400
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	72 500	72 500
35 to 44 years -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	95 000	95 000
45 to 64 years -----	62	—	—	—	—	—	12	22	20	5	3	77 500	89 100
65 years and over -----	42	—	8	9	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	61 700	50 400
Median age -----	45.8	—	72.5	67.5	42.5	66.8	44.3	48.1	43.5	40.0	46.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	38	24	—	87 100	98 000
1975 to 1978 -----	266	—	—	—	5	—	7	117	100	34	3	81 100	86 700
1970 to 1974 -----	142	—	—	—	—	9	31	69	20	8	5	68 100	73 600
1960 to 1969 -----	133	—	—	—	—	5	14	59	37	13	5	77 300	82 300
1959 or earlier -----	136	—	8	9	—	13	14	61	26	5	—	64 800	65 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	44 200	59 500
4 rooms -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
5 rooms -----	91	—	—	—	—	7	56	28	—	—	—	72 000	73 700
6 rooms -----	244	—	—	—	—	12	37	115	63	17	—	70 700	73 400
7 rooms -----	209	—	—	9	—	6	16	78	74	26	—	79 400	80 700
8 or more rooms -----	180	—	—	—	5	—	6	65	50	41	13	89 300	98 500
Median -----	6.6	—	4.0	7.0	8.5+	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	44 200	59 500
2 -----	84	—	8	—	—	—	15	49	12	—	—	63 500	62 000
3 -----	448	—	—	9	—	18	32	177	152	57	3	79 000	81 500
4 -----	161	—	—	—	5	—	13	66	45	27	5	79 100	88 300
5 or more -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	6	—	5	77 500	88 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	96 600	105 200
1970 to 1974 -----	51	—	—	—	—	—	15	36	—	—	—	84 600	84 400
1960 to 1969 -----	184	—	—	—	5	—	13	79	42	45	—	78 900	86 400
1950 to 1959 -----	158	—	—	—	—	—	13	73	47	17	8	77 900	87 200
1940 to 1949 -----	104	—	8	—	—	5	18	34	33	6	—	75 000	71 500
1939 or earlier -----	225	—	—	9	—	22	22	113	44	10	5	71 100	72 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	95 000	95 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42	—	8	—	—	—	—	17	12	5	—	71 700	73 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	—	—	83 200	83 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	18	—	—	90 600	76 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	48	—	—	—	—	—	13	35	—	—	—	64 200	65 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	152	—	—	9	—	15	11	68	34	15	—	67 900	70 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	213	—	—	—	—	5	13	111	67	12	5	77 800	81 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	140	—	—	—	5	—	7	53	38	29	8	81 600	89 900
\$50,000 or more -----	68	—	—	—	—	7	6	13	19	23	—	90 800	95 800
Median -----	\$26 212	—	\$8 750	\$21 250	\$40 906	\$24 375	\$23 409	\$25 769	\$26 607	\$39 019	\$37 127	...	...
Mean -----	\$28 534	—	\$8 855	\$20 360	\$45 180	\$34 864	\$26 280	\$26 841	\$27 149	\$38 507	\$38 209	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	628	—	8	—	5	11	45	269	193	84	13	78 700	83 800
Less than 15 percent -----	83	—	—	—	5	5	6	21	27	14	5	82 100	86 400
15 to 19 percent -----	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	25	23	5	92 300	102 400
20 to 24 percent -----	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	6	—	—	69 900	70 200
25 to 29 percent -----	127	—	—	—	—	6	—	49	26	34	—	78 800	85 800
30 to 34 percent -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	14	—	3	80 700	85 200
35 percent or more -----	162	—	8	—	—	—	6	40	95	13	—	86 800	84 300
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	25.3	—	37.5	—	12.5	20.4	29.6	23.3	34.5	25.7	16.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	119	—	—	9	—	16	21	45	28	—	—	62 700	64 300
Less than 10 percent -----	26	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	6	—	—	54 300	62 100
10 to 14 percent -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	13	—	—	67 100	71 000
15 to 19 percent -----	33	—	—	9	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	44 200	50 800
20 to 24 percent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
35 percent or more -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	92 200	85 200
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.9	—	—	17.5	—	15.6	10—	18.2	13.1	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	747	—	8	9	5	27	66	314	221	84	13	77 200	80 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	42	—	—	—	—	9	7	26	—	—	—	63 100	60 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	747	—	8	9	5	27	66	314	221	84	13	77 200	80 700
Central heating system -----	691	—	8	9	5	22	60	276	214	84	13	78 100	81 600
Air conditioning -----	452	—	8	—	—	13	26	173	151	68	13	80 900	86 400
Central system -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	8	8	98 800	115 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	96 700	105 600
Percent below poverty level -----	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	6.0	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 352	157	189	275	293	477	405	234	217	85	20	278
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	704	—	33	36	85	157	128	110	100	41	14	313
15 to 24 years.....	56	—	—	19	8	12	17	—	—	—	—	254
25 to 34 years.....	171	—	—	6	28	42	21	26	41	7	—	323
35 to 44 years.....	229	—	12	—	43	50	57	28	25	14	—	308
45 to 64 years.....	192	—	12	—	6	45	27	34	34	20	14	348
65 years and over.....	56	—	9	11	—	8	6	22	—	—	—	300
Male householder, no wife present.....	407	29	28	107	58	84	59	6	30	—	6	237
15 to 24 years.....	23	—	—	8	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	238
25 to 34 years.....	147	5	—	21	36	48	21	—	10	—	6	257
35 to 44 years.....	67	—	—	9	—	25	22	—	11	—	—	298
45 to 64 years.....	117	6	7	55	15	11	8	6	9	—	—	188
65 years and over.....	53	18	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 241	128	128	132	150	236	218	118	87	44	—	268
15 to 24 years.....	143	—	44	26	30	11	23	—	9	—	—	201
25 to 34 years.....	392	37	26	24	49	81	54	67	31	23	—	290
35 to 44 years.....	323	20	6	49	38	87	52	35	15	21	—	268
45 to 64 years.....	270	26	45	24	28	50	65	16	16	—	—	270
65 years and over.....	113	45	7	9	5	7	24	—	16	—	—	175
Median age.....	38.3	55.9	47.7	41.3	34.0	37.5	38.0	37.3	37.7	37.2	47.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	593	16	42	31	90	115	110	58	90	41	—	301
1975 to 1978.....	927	93	93	104	92	161	163	109	77	29	6	270
1970 to 1974.....	480	34	23	71	84	88	71	40	40	15	14	262
1960 to 1969.....	230	8	19	49	18	48	55	23	10	—	—	277
1959 or earlier.....	122	6	12	20	9	65	6	4	—	—	—	260
ROOMS												
1 room.....	131	18	23	34	31	—	19	6	—	—	—	189
2 rooms.....	159	10	11	50	16	48	18	6	—	—	—	213
3 rooms.....	568	65	41	60	105	123	127	11	23	7	6	255
4 rooms.....	802	37	57	82	80	208	139	89	93	17	—	285
5 rooms.....	484	20	39	39	47	91	92	66	66	18	6	302
6 rooms.....	137	7	6	10	14	7	10	43	10	30	—	367
7 or more rooms.....	71	—	12	—	—	—	—	13	25	13	8	426
Median.....	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 352	157	189	275	293	477	405	234	217	85	20	278
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 198	157	172	254	277	452	365	208	208	85	20	278
0.50 or less.....	825	95	46	117	112	171	133	66	65	8	12	263
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 069	62	114	105	128	189	216	84	95	68	8	284
1.01 to 1.50.....	255	—	6	32	33	68	6	58	43	9	—	293
1.51 or more.....	49	—	—	—	4	24	10	—	5	—	—	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	154	—	17	21	16	25	40	26	9	—	—	273
0.50 or less.....	47	—	—	13	—	13	5	7	9	—	—	270
0.51 to 1.00.....	62	—	—	8	11	12	26	5	—	—	—	287
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	359
1.51 or more.....	22	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	633	113	81	73	48	120	90	81	13	14	—	251
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	577	113	64	65	43	115	81	69	13	14	—	252
1.01 or more persons per room.....	75	—	6	—	—	23	—	33	13	—	—	363
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	56	—	17	8	5	5	9	12	—	—	—	215
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	146	18	23	34	31	15	19	6	—	—	—	198
1.....	733	82	52	117	122	156	155	25	18	—	6	244
2.....	940	37	76	64	99	244	155	107	116	36	6	289
3.....	422	20	20	50	41	55	70	71	67	28	—	318
4.....	93	—	6	10	—	7	6	25	16	15	8	377
5 or more.....	18	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	210	—	—	18	13	17	41	16	41	50	14	378
2.....	433	—	—	45	74	58	93	75	74	14	—	321
3 and 4.....	460	24	7	17	63	137	91	64	50	7	—	294
5 to 9.....	293	—	34	66	42	59	42	37	7	6	—	254
10 to 49.....	819	92	129	108	94	175	133	35	45	8	—	245
50 or more.....	137	41	19	21	7	31	5	7	—	—	6	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	126	30	20	—	6	—	32	5	18	15	—	311
1970 to 1974.....	149	25	15	—	13	12	26	34	10	14	—	318
1960 to 1969.....	420	7	31	49	63	112	80	19	47	12	—	273
1950 to 1959.....	388	34	44	51	57	90	58	24	30	—	—	258
1940 to 1949.....	519	47	37	60	72	133	44	67	23	24	12	267
1939 or earlier.....	750	14	42	115	82	130	165	85	89	20	8	294
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 197	124	173	267	281	454	360	229	210	85	14	278
4 or more.....	155	33	16	8	12	23	45	5	7	—	6	263
With elevator.....	105	27	9	—	12	12	39	—	—	—	6	278
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	359	18	47	54	66	101	61	12	—	—	...	245
15 to 19 percent.....	374	37	30	43	36	63	73	23	69	—	...	289
20 to 24 percent.....	336	45	26	35	66	57	46	35	18	8	...	245
25 to 29 percent.....	236	15	23	37	14	51	52	8	30	6	...	275
30 to 34 percent.....	213	19	21	20	21	53	26	30	23	—	...	264
35 to 49 percent.....	283	6	34	27	31	34	31	49	40	31	...	315
50 percent or more.....	497	10	8	59	48	102	116	77	37	40	...	309
Not computed.....	54	7	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	20	246
Median.....	26.7	22.2	23.4	25.7	23.0	25.9	27.2	36.8	28.6	46.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 341	157	189	275	288	477	399	234	217	85	20	278
Central heating system.....	2 031	149	184	228	253	393	335	208	190	71	20	275
Air conditioning.....	761	28	15	56	104	149	186	62	90	51	20	305
Central system.....	73	—	—	—	6	14	34	11	—	8	—	324

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 080	38	81	49	71	97	180	279	211	74	25 577	27 018	41
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	771	16	45	18	20	66	130	250	165	61	27 781	29 298	14
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	30 920	—
25 to 34 years	116	—	—	—	6	7	30	48	25	—	26 875	27 896	—
35 to 44 years	243	—	—	—	—	26	33	78	78	28	32 512	34 513	—
45 to 64 years	308	8	19	10	14	19	47	103	62	26	28 056	28 711	14
65 years and over	95	8	26	8	—	14	20	12	—	7	18 482	19 416	—
Male householder, no wife present	96	—	—	11	—	16	16	8	38	7	26 563	31 995	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	11	—	—	8	8	10	—	24 844	25 086	—
35 to 44 years	36	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	—	40 280	36 890	—
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	19 297	35 447	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	213	22	36	20	51	15	34	21	8	6	13 897	16 523	27
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7 083	9 210	—
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	12 404	11 967	—
45 to 64 years	94	14	10	—	22	15	4	15	8	6	15 417	20 098	19
65 years and over	84	8	20	7	13	—	30	6	—	—	13 846	14 750	8
Median age	46.9	63.8	71.0	50.2	49.2	48.5	47.0	44.4	42.5	55.3	...	...	60.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	95	8	—	11	—	9	6	35	18	8	30 079	28 362	8
1975 to 1978	363	—	12	23	22	37	53	106	82	28	27 396	28 859	6
1970 to 1974	208	—	—	—	—	18	56	52	76	6	27 857	30 893	—
1960 to 1969	219	—	27	8	21	26	38	66	21	12	23 950	25 280	—
1959 or earlier	195	30	42	7	28	7	27	20	14	20	14 152	20 755	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 068	38	81	49	65	97	180	279	205	74	25 577	26 990	41
1.01 or more persons per room	78	—	—	—	—	11	38	5	12	12	23 864	31 324	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	27 500	29 535	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 775	—
Heating equipment	1 080	38	81	49	71	97	180	279	211	74	25 577	27 018	41
Central heating system	1 013	38	81	49	65	91	162	256	197	74	25 551	27 051	41
Air conditioning	651	8	52	21	23	70	101	189	126	61	26 913	28 725	19
Central system	57	—	—	—	—	7	8	13	23	6	35 219	35 911	—
Vehicles available	1 072	30	81	49	71	97	180	279	211	74	25 673	27 213	33
1	323	22	51	31	51	30	23	62	40	13	17 552	21 386	14
2 or more	749	8	30	18	20	67	157	217	171	61	27 047	29 725	19
House heating fuel	1 080	38	81	49	71	97	180	279	211	74	25 577	27 018	41
Utility gas	195	—	14	—	8	14	23	97	26	13	28 750	29 841	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	8	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	20 714	14 329	8
Electricity	52	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	37	—	40 482	34 070	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	806	30	62	39	63	83	143	177	148	61	24 418	26 230	28
Other	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	23 750	23 010	—
Median rooms	6.2	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.3	7.2	...	...	7.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	747	9	42	41	34	48	152	213	140	68	26 212	28 534	20
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	628	—	31	34	26	33	128	188	133	55	26 782	29 113	11
Less than \$200	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 250	26 340	—
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	23 750	23 010	—
\$250 to \$299	21	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	16 042	32 247	—
\$300 to \$349	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	18 750	19 108	—
\$350 to \$399	21	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	5	—	23 281	23 008	—
\$400 to \$499	155	—	—	—	6	7	53	42	22	25	26 307	31 648	—
\$500 to \$599	126	—	11	—	—	6	16	54	32	7	27 206	30 003	5
\$600 to \$749	183	—	12	23	12	8	38	39	51	—	24 250	24 512	6
\$750 or more	98	—	—	11	—	—	—	48	23	16	32 907	34 993	—
Median	\$574	—	\$568	\$711	\$442	\$482	\$486	\$587	\$622	\$488	...	...	\$612
Not mortgaged	119	9	11	7	8	15	24	25	7	13	21 319	25 477	9
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 585	—
\$125 to \$149	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	14 844	27 663	—
\$150 to \$199	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 050	—
\$200 to \$249	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 064	20 222	—
\$250 or more	80	9	—	—	—	15	24	19	—	13	22 222	28 549	9
Median	\$250+	\$250+	\$196	\$113	\$138	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$138	\$250+	...	...	\$250+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	628	—	31	34	26	33	128	188	133	55	26 782	29 113	11
Less than 15 percent	83	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	32	39	48 283	48 026	—
15 to 19 percent	76	—	—	—	—	—	14	12	34	16	36 691	39 025	—
20 to 24 percent	148	—	—	—	—	12	32	62	42	—	28 214	29 203	—
25 to 29 percent	127	—	—	—	—	—	31	74	22	—	27 257	29 077	—
30 to 34 percent	32	—	—	8	7	6	8	3	—	—	20 417	22 473	—
35 percent or more	162	—	31	34	18	14	38	27	—	—	14 722	16 033	11
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.3	—	50+	50+	39.2	33.2	26.8	26.0	20.1	12.1	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	119	9	11	7	8	15	24	25	7	13	21 319	25 477	9
Less than 10 percent	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	13	50 000	52 953	—
10 to 14 percent	34	—	—	7	8	—	—	19	—	—	25 455	21 902	—
15 to 19 percent	33	—	—	—	—	15	18	—	—	—	20 208	19 782	—
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	23 750	23 705	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 050	—
35 percent or more	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 444	5 639	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.9	50+	34.6	12.5	12.5	17.5	18.3	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 378	533	480	287	225	237	271	247	87	11	11 533	13 773	638
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	709	22	71	93	100	110	101	165	41	6	17 224	19 530	54
15 to 24 years -----	56	—	11	8	7	—	24	6	—	—	20 208	17 649	—
25 to 34 years -----	171	—	27	16	23	39	14	47	5	—	16 523	18 979	17
35 to 44 years -----	234	12	17	17	36	48	49	27	28	—	18 452	20 101	19
45 to 64 years -----	192	10	—	46	23	17	6	76	8	6	21 250	21 109	18
65 years and over -----	56	—	16	6	11	6	8	9	—	—	13 864	15 290	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	407	120	75	42	55	33	17	44	21	—	10 506	12 709	88
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	14 417	14 759	—
25 to 34 years -----	147	31	14	14	29	10	9	19	21	—	13 750	17 634	31
35 to 44 years -----	67	6	—	13	—	15	8	25	—	—	19 861	18 711	6
45 to 64 years -----	117	44	47	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	7 610	6 618	25
65 years and over -----	53	39	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 199	4 017	26
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 262	391	334	152	70	94	153	38	25	5	8 401	10 882	496
15 to 24 years -----	143	50	58	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	6 680	7 498	67
25 to 34 years -----	396	82	107	60	21	28	72	14	7	5	10 375	12 899	163
35 to 44 years -----	334	133	56	47	20	—	48	17	13	—	7 885	11 358	133
45 to 64 years -----	276	69	82	34	20	33	26	7	5	—	9 226	10 542	83
65 years and over -----	113	57	31	—	9	9	7	—	—	—	4 958	7 522	50
Median age -----	38.3	42.3	37.9	38.0	37.5	35.8	36.3	41.0	36.5	45.4	...	...	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	604	110	83	105	44	73	114	49	21	5	12 727	15 083	158
1975 to 1978 -----	937	212	256	106	78	106	66	79	28	6	10 012	12 672	262
1970 to 1974 -----	480	103	91	23	71	49	39	73	31	—	13 310	14 850	131
1960 to 1969 -----	235	76	46	6	24	—	30	46	7	—	9 135	13 781	55
1959 or earlier -----	122	32	4	47	8	9	22	—	—	—	11 330	11 497	32
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 224	477	467	247	208	218	271	238	87	11	11 700	14 070	582
0.50 or less -----	839	307	189	77	61	51	75	60	14	5	7 987	10 864	259
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 081	156	219	138	119	124	125	127	73	—	13 078	15 548	248
1.01 to 1.50 -----	255	14	45	8	28	39	71	44	—	6	17 083	18 369	61
1.51 or more -----	49	—	14	24	—	4	—	7	—	—	11 094	13 983	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	154	56	13	40	17	19	—	9	—	—	10 500	9 490	56
0.50 or less -----	47	12	13	8	5	9	—	—	—	—	7 212	8 639	12
0.51 to 1.00 -----	62	22	—	23	7	10	—	—	—	—	10 978	8 833	22
1.01 to 1.50 -----	23	—	—	9	5	—	—	9	—	—	13 750	18 363	—
1.51 or more -----	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 886	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	2 367	533	469	287	225	237	271	247	87	11	11 581	13 802	638
Central heating system -----	2 057	447	385	271	201	210	251	200	81	11	11 813	14 031	535
Air conditioning -----	772	137	125	73	106	87	77	115	52	—	13 703	15 864	165
Central system -----	73	9	6	25	8	5	8	12	—	—	12 150	14 970	9
Vehicles available -----	1 671	242	267	206	193	211	224	230	87	11	14 061	16 140	322
1 -----	1 046	222	192	165	134	75	155	77	15	11	11 652	13 051	253
2 or more -----	625	20	75	41	59	136	69	153	72	—	19 144	21 310	69
House heating fuel -----	2 367	533	469	287	225	237	271	247	87	11	11 581	13 802	638
Utility gas -----	646	184	141	71	52	59	77	30	27	5	9 868	12 446	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	100	52	4	—	7	—	31	—	—	6	4 808	12 014	52
Electricity -----	327	58	43	46	24	54	48	35	19	—	14 219	15 671	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 280	225	281	170	142	124	115	182	41	—	11 971	14 270	282
Other -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 684	14
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.5	5.6	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
2 352	528	480	277	225	231	271	242	87	11	11 516	13 749	633	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	263	153	81	5	—	12	12	—	—	—	4 529	5 833	157
\$100 to \$149 -----	170	66	46	32	—	6	11	9	—	—	6 583	8 654	66
\$150 to \$199 -----	452	86	112	41	53	60	43	39	18	—	11 707	13 311	100
\$200 to \$249 -----	542	89	79	88	54	68	60	51	48	5	13 194	16 756	103
\$250 to \$299 -----	495	80	88	42	82	54	67	63	13	6	13 643	15 048	104
\$300 to \$349 -----	200	44	45	36	13	25	11	26	—	—	10 764	11 957	77
\$350 to \$399 -----	118	10	20	14	17	—	21	36	—	—	14 706	17 576	17
\$400 to \$499 -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	31	18	—	—	23 750	25 698	—
\$500 or more -----	43	—	9	13	—	6	15	—	—	—	12 404	14 766	9
No cash rent -----	20	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	14 167	21 279	—
Median -----	\$225	\$165	\$200	\$235	\$251	\$226	\$255	\$261	\$217	\$277	...	...	\$180
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	157	128	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 610	3 763	113
\$100 to \$149 -----	189	56	80	23	—	18	12	—	—	—	6 415	8 129	81
\$150 to \$199 -----	275	86	84	19	30	39	11	6	—	—	8 856	9 637	73
\$200 to \$249 -----	293	48	68	56	19	31	34	32	5	—	11 362	13 441	48
\$250 to \$299 -----	477	98	67	66	62	33	63	62	21	5	12 802	15 382	120
\$300 to \$349 -----	405	64	68	36	37	60	62	30	42	6	14 831	16 904	90
\$350 to \$399 -----	234	43	46	29	38	21	22	30	5	—	12 414	13 885	81
\$400 to \$499 -----	217	—	27	24	26	23	37	74	6	—	20 708	20 025	13
\$500 or more -----	85	5	16	13	7	6	30	8	—	—	15 625	16 682	14
No cash rent -----	20	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	14 167	21 279	—
Median -----	\$278	\$195	\$238	\$266	\$298	\$295	\$313	\$335	\$316	\$304	...	...	\$251
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	359	6	7	22	8	54	58	120	73	11	26 655	28 067	13
15 to 19 percent -----	374	31	30	17	22	47	118	103	6	—	21 205	19 569	31
20 to 24 percent -----	336	34	69	50	56	73	35	19	—	—	13 170	13 497	50
25 to 29 percent -----	236	15	60	40	57	28	36	—	—	—	12 632	12 376	20
30 to 34 percent -----	213	33	70	52	35	23	—	—	—	—	10 168	9 808	26
35 to 49 percent -----	283	67	84	67	41	—	24	—	—	—	9 375	9 667	89
50 percent or more -----	497	308	160	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 178	4 499	370
Not computed -----	54	34	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	2500—	7 881	34
Median -----	26.7	50+	35.5	30.6	27.1	21.0	18.3	15.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	628	5	7	21	12	21	155	126	183	98	574
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	38	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	8	14	656
2 persons	127	—	—	6	6	5	33	40	13	24	534
3 persons	153	—	7	—	—	16	53	22	39	16	502
4 persons	122	—	—	7	6	—	16	46	35	12	570
5 persons	97	5	—	—	—	—	7	10	48	27	683
6 persons	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	14	—	611
7 persons	46	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	26	—	617
8 or more persons	19	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	472
Median	3.47	5.00	3.00	1.92	3.00	2.84	3.34	3.18	4.40	3.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	491	5	7	6	6	13	149	97	144	64	561
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	750+
25 to 34 years	75	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	36	6	619
35 to 44 years	182	—	7	—	—	—	68	54	24	29	530
45 to 64 years	202	5	—	6	6	13	51	23	78	20	587
65 years and over	23	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	—	454
Male householder, no wife present	52	—	—	7	—	8	—	8	8	21	656
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	21	750+
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	675
45 to 64 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	85	—	—	8	6	—	6	21	31	13	607
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	675
45 to 64 years	40	—	—	—	6	—	6	9	6	13	589
65 years and over	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	294
Median age	43.6	57.5	42.5	64.0	47.5	46.6	44.4	40.0	44.7	38.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	51	750+
1975 to 1978	260	—	7	—	6	—	50	57	108	32	614
1970 to 1974	126	—	—	—	—	—	57	38	26	5	516
1960 to 1969	117	5	—	6	6	16	36	12	26	10	456
1959 or earlier	60	—	—	15	—	5	12	13	15	—	483
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	675
4 rooms	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
5 rooms	85	—	—	6	6	8	16	13	20	16	550
6 rooms	190	5	7	7	—	8	80	18	36	29	489
7 rooms	173	—	—	—	6	5	35	35	74	18	611
8 or more rooms	166	—	—	—	—	—	24	60	47	35	598
Median	6.6	6.0	6.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.4	6.9	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	710
1970 to 1974	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	17	12	631
1960 to 1969	184	—	7	—	—	8	41	53	50	25	568
1950 to 1959	132	—	—	6	—	—	55	29	29	13	517
1940 to 1949	97	5	—	8	6	—	20	16	37	5	559
1939 or earlier	145	—	—	7	6	13	39	6	37	37	606
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	550
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	404
\$50,000 to \$59,999	45	—	—	—	—	8	20	17	—	—	486
\$60,000 to \$79,999	269	—	—	13	12	8	93	47	78	18	518
\$80,000 to \$99,999	193	—	—	—	—	5	31	40	72	45	643
\$100,000 to \$149,999	84	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	33	32	705
\$150,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	530
Median	\$78 700	\$42 500	\$112 500	\$67 100	\$70 000	\$61 600	\$69 700	\$75 000	\$86 400	\$87 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	83	5	7	7	—	5	33	26	—	—	459
15 to 19 percent	76	—	—	—	6	8	26	13	7	16	495
20 to 24 percent	148	—	—	6	6	—	62	26	38	10	500
25 to 29 percent	127	—	—	—	—	—	21	38	45	23	615
30 to 34 percent	32	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	—	11	517
35 percent or more	162	—	—	8	—	—	6	17	93	38	681
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.3	10	12.5	22.9	20.0	18.4	21.5	24.6	35.4	30.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	628	5	7	21	12	21	155	126	183	98	574
Steam or hot water system	274	—	—	—	6	13	47	96	83	29	574
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	247	—	—	21	6	8	75	19	54	64	571
Other built-in electric units	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	638
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	657
Other means	56	5	—	—	—	—	33	6	7	5	477
Air conditioning	418	—	7	8	—	—	116	71	139	77	608
Central system	29	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	8	3	542
1 or more individual room units	389	—	7	8	—	—	104	65	131	74	612
House heating fuel	628	5	7	21	12	21	155	126	183	98	574
Utility gas	128	—	—	8	—	8	34	40	16	22	535
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	457
Electricity	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	638
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	473	—	7	13	12	13	114	81	157	76	596
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119	—	—	—	7	15	6	11	80	250+
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	145
2 persons	47	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	41	250+
3 persons	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	17	250+
4 persons	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	250+
5 persons	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.49	—	—	—	3.00	1.44	2.00	3.58	2.48	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	62	—	—	—	—	7	6	6	43	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	146
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
65 years and over	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	24	250+
Male householder, no wife present	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	250+
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	50	—	—	—	7	8	—	5	30	250+
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	9	230
65 years and over	28	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21	250+
Median age	65.8	—	—	—	72.5	45.3	72.5	70.4	65.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
1975 to 1978	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1970 to 1974	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	250+
1960 to 1969	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
1959 or earlier	76	—	—	—	7	8	6	11	44	250+
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
4 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
6 rooms	54	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	39	250+
7 rooms	36	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	18	250
8 or more rooms	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
Median	6.3	—	—	—	7.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	250+
1940 to 1949	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
1939 or earlier	80	—	—	—	7	8	6	5	54	250+
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	250+
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	27	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$62 700	—	—	—	\$67 500	\$55 300	\$62 500	\$59 600	\$63 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	26	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	13	250
10 to 14 percent	34	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	19	250+
15 to 19 percent	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	250+
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
35 percent or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	250+
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.9	—	—	—	12.5	10.3	32.5	10—	16.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	119	—	—	—	7	15	6	11	80	250+
Steam or hot water system	55	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	42	250+
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	64	—	—	—	—	15	6	5	38	250+
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	250+
Central system	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	250+
1 or more individual room units	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	250+
House heating fuel	119	—	—	—	7	15	6	11	80	250+
Utility gas	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	18	250+
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	95	—	—	—	7	15	—	11	62	250+
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	1 080	55	51	269	332	373	2 378	137	149	429	907	756
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	771	28	46	231	218	248	709	45	81	140	244	199
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	9	—	—	56	—	—	13	14	29
25 to 34 years	116	14	7	43	34	18	171	10	17	20	84	40
35 to 44 years	243	—	22	89	81	51	234	10	28	67	72	57
45 to 64 years	308	14	17	70	86	121	192	25	21	40	59	47
65 years and over	95	—	—	20	17	58	56	—	15	—	15	26
Male householder, no wife present	96	14	—	24	17	41	407	30	12	74	136	155
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	8	7
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	8	8	21	147	—	—	42	63	42
35 to 44 years	36	14	—	16	—	6	67	8	—	12	14	33
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	—	9	14	117	7	6	6	39	59
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	7	6	14	12	14
Female householder, no husband present	213	13	5	14	97	84	1 262	62	56	215	527	402
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	6	35	75	27
25 to 34 years	25	13	—	—	12	—	396	16	43	78	153	106
35 to 44 years	94	—	5	4	34	51	276	12	7	67	128	128
45 to 64 years	84	—	—	—	51	33	113	23	—	5	54	31
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	46.9	42.5	39.2	42.3	48.2	54.1	38.3	46.1	37.4	36.2	37.5	40.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	95	6	7	17	23	42	604	53	48	115	204	184
1975 to 1978	363	49	30	119	86	79	937	84	44	195	352	262
1970 to 1974	208	—	14	58	77	59	480	—	57	59	207	157
1960 to 1969	219	—	—	75	86	58	235	—	—	60	73	102
1959 or earlier	195	—	—	—	60	135	122	—	—	—	71	51
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	6	22	12	27	64
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	10	34	73	42
3 rooms	31	—	—	16	6	9	568	46	29	111	154	228
4 rooms	90	22	—	—	33	35	811	30	68	136	367	210
5 rooms	198	—	7	59	54	78	484	15	20	109	209	131
6 rooms	322	8	—	75	120	119	119	40	—	22	37	50
7 or more rooms	439	25	44	119	119	132	76	—	—	5	40	31
Median	6.2	6.2	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 068	55	51	269	332	361	2 224	137	144	401	828	714
0.50 or less	577	47	22	151	164	193	839	52	46	147	342	252
0.51 to 1.00	413	8	24	101	142	138	1 081	79	76	186	384	356
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	5	11	26	23	255	6	12	60	102	75
1.51 or more	13	—	—	6	—	7	49	—	10	8	—	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	12	154	—	5	28	79	42
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	9	18	20
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	—	—	6	62	—	—	7	43	12
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	5	—	18	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	12	—	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	76	—	—	16	28	32	623	43	25	77	248	230
2 persons	277	28	13	58	82	96	569	31	64	154	178	142
3 persons	217	13	—	85	63	56	355	5	—	50	162	138
4 persons	224	8	23	43	66	84	387	46	40	70	137	94
5 persons	131	6	10	24	47	44	236	6	20	40	91	79
6 or more persons	155	—	5	43	46	61	208	6	—	38	91	73
Median	3.36	2.48	4.04	3.21	3.39	3.53	2.49	2.32	2.27	2.39	2.67	2.54
Total persons	4 027	135	186	883	1 337	1 486	6 759	365	368	1 275	2 706	2 045
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	795	33	51	196	290	225	236	32	12	41	63	88
2	172	—	—	25	31	116	433	23	8	5	153	244
3 and 4	23	—	—	—	11	12	460	—	14	22	71	188
5 to 9	26	—	—	20	—	6	293	14	12	52	101	114
10 to 49	54	22	—	24	—	8	819	38	69	226	350	136
50 or more	10	—	—	4	—	6	137	16	26	34	52	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 080	55	51	269	332	373	2 367	137	149	424	907	750
Steam or hot water system	448	27	29	157	137	98	1 064	23	43	221	523	254
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	486	28	—	90	137	231	670	70	67	91	150	292
Other built-in electric units	23	—	10	8	5	—	207	44	25	57	75	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	56	—	—	7	17	32	116	—	6	28	33	49
Other means	67	—	12	7	36	12	310	—	8	27	126	149
Air conditioning	651	55	32	199	214	151	772	74	75	182	244	197
Central system	57	28	—	8	16	5	73	11	18	—	29	15
1 or more individual room units	594	27	32	191	198	146	699	63	57	182	215	182
House heating fuel	1 080	55	51	269	332	373	2 367	137	149	424	907	750
Utility gas	195	8	25	75	32	55	646	33	23	176	205	209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	—	7	5	8	100	16	—	12	25	47
Electricity	52	14	10	17	5	6	327	72	65	66	84	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	806	33	16	170	283	304	1 280	16	61	170	587	446
Other	7	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	6	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41	—	—	6	18	17	638	44	31	88	266	209
Percent below poverty level	3.8	—	—	2.2	5.4	4.6	26.8	32.1	20.8	20.5	29.3	27.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	38	—	—	—	13	25	533	42	31	81	192	187
\$5,000 to \$9,999	81	—	—	18	25	38	480	22	31	63	197	167
\$10,000 to \$12,499	49	13	10	8	—	18	287	20	10	40	125	92
\$12,500 to \$14,999	71	—	—	4	37	30	225	—	13	47	98	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	—	—	17	36	44	237	19	12	74	98	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	180	—	—	38	75	67	271	10	27	51	109	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	279	22	20	91	87	59	247	18	25	68	66	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	211	14	21	51	53	72	87	—	—	5	17	65
\$50,000 or more	74	6	—	42	6	20	11	6	—	—	5	—
Median	\$25 577	\$33 295	\$33 393	\$29 267	\$24 057	\$22 072	\$11 533	\$10 562	\$12 981	\$14 122	\$11 290	\$10 652
Mean	\$27 018	\$33 882	\$31 385	\$32 425	\$24 095	\$24 111	\$13 773	\$13 941	\$13 565	\$15 152	\$12 927	\$14 017

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 080	795	285	—	2 378	236	433	460	293	819	137	—
Condominium housing units	61	8	53	—	55	35	—	—	6	8	6	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	771	593	178	—	709	105	132	169	83	193	27	—
15 to 24 years	9	9	—	—	56	—	18	—	18	20	—	—
25 to 34 years	116	83	33	—	171	22	22	49	16	41	21	—
35 to 44 years	243	201	42	—	234	26	56	58	23	65	6	—
45 to 64 years	308	235	73	—	192	57	36	35	20	44	—	—
65 years and over	95	65	30	—	56	—	—	27	6	23	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	96	59	37	—	407	22	86	79	52	119	49	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	—	16	—	—
25 to 34 years	37	37	—	—	147	14	9	33	7	48	36	—
35 to 44 years	36	8	28	—	67	—	11	14	25	17	—	—
45 to 64 years	23	14	9	—	117	8	45	25	20	19	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	53	—	14	7	—	19	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	213	143	70	—	1 262	109	215	212	158	507	61	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	143	6	5	32	36	58	6	—
25 to 34 years	10	6	4	—	396	22	90	94	50	134	6	—
35 to 44 years	25	25	—	—	334	48	85	41	33	120	7	—
45 to 64 years	94	62	32	—	276	11	35	28	39	143	20	—
65 years and over	84	50	34	—	113	22	—	17	—	52	22	—
Median age	46.9	46.1	49.6	—	38.3	42.1	38.9	36.6	36.6	39.0	34.9	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	95	78	17	—	604	47	124	114	70	209	40	—
1975 to 1978	363	279	84	—	937	81	127	216	115	334	64	—
1970 to 1974	208	149	59	—	480	72	99	87	74	135	13	—
1960 to 1969	219	153	66	—	235	36	47	43	14	88	7	—
1959 or earlier	195	136	59	—	122	—	36	—	20	53	13	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	131	—	5	—	18	81	27	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	159	—	7	31	51	54	16	—
3 rooms	31	15	16	—	568	40	91	136	83	172	46	—
4 rooms	90	15	75	—	811	61	157	189	78	291	35	—
5 rooms	198	99	99	—	484	25	133	83	43	187	13	—
6 rooms	322	269	53	—	149	69	32	12	14	22	—	—
7 or more rooms	439	397	42	—	76	41	8	9	6	12	—	—
Median	6.2	6.5	5.0	—	3.9	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.1	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 068	795	273	—	2 224	236	381	443	261	774	129	—
0.50 or less	577	454	123	—	839	84	160	154	122	262	57	—
0.51 to 1.00	413	281	132	—	1 081	123	148	212	114	425	59	—
1.01 to 1.50	65	54	11	—	255	29	66	63	19	65	13	—
1.51 or more	13	6	7	—	49	—	7	14	6	22	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	12	—	154	—	52	17	32	45	8	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	47	—	7	17	13	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	6	—	62	—	22	—	7	25	8	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	23	—	18	—	—	5	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	12	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	146	—	5	—	24	81	36	—
1	36	15	21	—	733	48	106	150	137	239	53	—
2	215	99	116	—	949	71	188	240	76	339	35	—
3	588	476	112	—	433	61	114	70	44	131	13	—
4	181	166	15	—	99	56	20	—	6	17	—	—
5 or more	60	39	21	—	18	—	—	—	6	12	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	38	17	21	—	533	37	83	93	47	204	69	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	81	50	31	—	480	38	72	116	82	159	13	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	49	41	8	—	287	29	61	33	36	112	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	71	34	37	—	225	9	26	63	41	71	15	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	54	43	—	237	12	38	44	38	88	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	180	159	21	—	271	12	77	46	28	101	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	279	226	53	—	247	60	59	35	14	79	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	211	140	71	—	87	33	17	25	7	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	74	74	—	—	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 577	\$26 084	\$21 042	—	\$11 533	\$17 083	\$12 548	\$11 591	\$11 215	\$11 038	\$4 963	—
Mean	\$27 018	\$28 317	\$23 395	—	\$13 773	\$20 382	\$15 190	\$13 615	\$12 508	\$12 650	\$7 861	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 080	795	285	—	2 367	231	433	454	293	819	137	—
Steam or hot water system	448	343	105	—	1 064	92	132	189	108	461	82	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	486	340	146	—	670	104	182	128	73	151	32	—
Other built-in electric units	23	15	8	—	207	15	—	27	36	122	7	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	56	36	20	—	116	14	34	30	31	—	7	—
Other means	67	61	6	—	310	6	85	80	45	85	9	—
Air conditioning	651	494	157	—	772	133	85	135	77	293	49	—
Central system	57	43	14	—	73	—	11	—	—	62	—	—
Vehicles available	1 072	795	277	—	1 671	213	323	354	182	536	63	—
1	323	217	106	—	1 046	80	186	236	121	382	41	—
2 or more	749	578	171	—	625	133	137	118	61	154	22	—
House heating fuel	1 080	795	285	—	2 367	231	433	454	293	819	137	—
Utility gas	195	166	29	—	646	66	63	141	89	242	45	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	12	8	—	100	23	43	28	6	—	—	—
Electricity	52	15	37	—	327	35	14	46	42	167	23	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	806	595	211	—	1 280	107	313	239	156	402	63	—
Other	7	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—
Water heating fuel	1 080	795	285	—	2 365	236	428	460	293	819	129	—
Utility gas	389	299	90	—	1 004	126	199	191	115	306	67	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	48	22	—	106	11	48	47	—	—	—	—
Electricity	135	98	37	—	325	31	26	70	41	132	25	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	479	343	136	—	921	68	155	152	137	372	37	—
Other	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Family householder	966	720	246	—	1 635	188	316	324	179	575	53	—
With own children under 18 years	557	439	118	—	1 161	143	220	230	130	390	48	—
With own children under 6 years	145	115	30	—	492	50	79	156	39	149	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	172	119	53	—	864	83	168	155	89	343	26	—
With own children under 18 years	66	62	4	—	722	74	127	119	89	287	26	—
With own children under 6 years	4	—	4	—	265	10	37	84	20	108	6	—
Nonfamily householder	114	75	39	—	743	48	117	136	114	244	84	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41	28	13	—	638	46	110	133	66	208	75	—
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.5	4.6	—	26.8	19.5	25.4	28.9	22.5	25.4	54.7	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Norwalk city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 080	76	277	217	224	131	46	84	25	3.36	4 027
Nonrelatives present	93	—	31	9	33	5	—	15	—	3.70	393
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	31	8	8	6	9	—	—	—	—	2.44	62
4 rooms	90	25	28	—	17	13	—	7	—	2.21	278
5 rooms	198	—	80	60	26	14	11	7	—	2.82	621
6 rooms	322	19	92	70	59	43	21	12	6	3.21	1 205
7 rooms	223	13	33	54	43	29	14	23	14	3.77	907
8 or more rooms	216	11	36	27	70	32	—	35	5	3.99	954
Median	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 068	76	277	217	224	125	46	78	25	3.33	3 938
1.00 or less	990	76	277	217	215	118	35	52	—	3.15	3 411
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	—	9	7	11	19	19	6.79	449
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	7.43	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6.00	89
1.00 or less	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	45
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	44
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	795	51	188	177	166	111	26	51	25	3.40	3 015
2 or more	285	25	89	40	58	20	20	33	—	3.21	1 012
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	747	51	174	177	150	104	26	46	19	3.34	2 816
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	30
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5.00	27
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.22	146
\$50,000 to \$59,999	66	8	—	32	6	5	6	—	—	3.28	327
\$60,000 to \$79,999	314	13	89	43	57	46	14	33	19	3.71	1 294
\$80,000 to \$99,999	221	19	61	57	54	24	6	—	—	3.04	682
\$100,000 to \$149,999	84	—	17	31	19	17	—	—	—	3.31	254
\$150,000 or more	13	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.20	49
Median	\$77 200	\$68 700	\$76 500	\$82 400	\$80 600	\$76 900	\$74 400	\$73 100	\$66 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 080	76	277	217	224	131	46	84	25	3.36	4 027
Median income	\$25 577	\$13 281	\$24 191	\$23 750	\$26 600	\$26 198	\$24 167	\$35 161	\$39 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.9	36.5	23.2	20.0	21.4	31.9	22.9	24.7	21.3	...	...
With a mortgage	25.3	37.5	23.8	23.4	24.5	34.1	22.9	24.7	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.9	14.1	18.2	14.0	15.9	10	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41	5	17	—	8	11	—	—	—	2.41	...
Median income	\$3 304	\$3 750	\$2 639	—	\$2500	\$6 250	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 378	623	569	355	387	236	128	63	17	2.49	6 759
Nonrelatives present	242	—	107	43	55	21	10	6	—	2.83	728
ROOMS											
1 room	131	89	31	5	—	6	—	—	—	1.24	202
2 rooms	159	99	40	5	7	8	—	—	—	1.30	273
3 rooms	568	308	164	70	12	14	—	—	—	1.42	922
4 rooms	811	99	253	191	128	100	40	—	—	2.78	2 385
5 rooms	484	16	71	66	192	63	62	14	—	3.96	1 880
6 rooms	149	12	5	18	36	36	14	28	—	4.60	661
7 or more rooms	76	—	5	—	12	9	12	21	17	6.50	436
Median	3.9	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.1	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 224	587	515	324	382	208	128	63	17	2.53	6 372
1.00 or less	1 920	587	501	319	368	98	26	21	—	2.24	4 758
1.01 to 1.50	255	—	—	5	7	82	102	42	17	5.83	1 419
1.51 or more	49	—	14	—	7	28	—	—	—	4.63	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	36	54	31	5	28	—	—	—	2.26	387
1.00 or less	109	36	37	26	—	10	—	—	—	2.00	227
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	4.86	115
1.51 or more	22	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.15	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	236	34	50	26	60	45	—	21	—	3.63	867
2	433	92	89	53	62	81	36	12	8	3.17	1 326
3 and 4	460	98	132	78	68	43	32	—	9	2.50	1 146
5 to 9	293	97	86	21	49	20	14	6	—	2.08	765
10 to 49	819	218	207	170	120	41	46	17	—	2.43	2 318
50 or more	137	84	5	7	28	6	—	7	—	1.32	337
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 352	623	555	355	381	230	128	63	17	2.50	6 661
Less than \$100	157	100	13	18	26	—	—	—	—	1.28	304
\$100 to \$149	189	43	24	52	26	32	12	—	—	3.03	653
\$150 to \$199	275	142	31	34	36	11	11	10	—	1.47	494
\$200 to \$249	293	95	108	25	20	25	20	—	—	1.98	731
\$250 to \$299	477	118	99	100	75	30	48	7	—	2.71	1 469
\$300 to \$349	405	83	146	51	82	37	—	6	—	2.32	1 039
\$350 to \$399	234	19	62	14	49	43	20	19	8	3.95	893
\$400 to \$499	217	17	58	47	31	31	17	7	9	3.21	650
\$500 or more	85	—	8	14	36	21	—	6	—	4.07	341
No cash rent	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	2.17	87
Median	\$278	\$215	\$300	\$272	\$305	\$323	\$275	\$362	\$406	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 378	623	569	355	387	236	128	63	17	2.49	6 759
Median income	\$11 533	\$5 453	\$13 231	\$14 034	\$12 829	\$13 056	\$20 521	\$16 375	\$20 139	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.7	32.7	26.8	22.1	23.4	25.9	17.0	28.8	29.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	638	237	111	71	119	59	7	26	8	2.24	...
Median income	\$3 672	\$2 899	\$3 198	\$2 993	\$5 826	\$6 750	\$6 250	\$4 821	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.4	50+	50+	50+	37.5	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Norwalk city																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
With a mortgage -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Not mortgaged -----																
Less than 10 percent -----																
10 to 14 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 to 49 percent -----																
50 percent or more -----																
Not computed -----																
Median -----																

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Norwalk city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	76	35	—	19	16	—	—	41	—	—	—	29	12
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	35	—	19	16	—	—	41	—	—	—	29	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	51	27	—	19	8	—	—	24	—	—	—	16	8
2 or more	25	8	—	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	13	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	8	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 281	\$22 031	—	\$12 159	\$31 250	—	—	\$9 712	—	—	—	\$13 203	\$8 125
Mean	\$16 861	\$23 098	—	\$16 900	\$30 458	—	—	\$11 537	—	—	—	\$13 138	\$7 667
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51	27	—	19	8	—	—	24	—	—	—	16	8
With a mortgage	38	27	—	19	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	3	8
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	14	11	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Median	\$656	\$703	—	\$750+	\$675	—	—	\$284	—	—	—	\$750+	\$275
Not mortgaged	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$145	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$145	—	—	—	\$145	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	36.5	38.4	—	50+	37.5	—	—	35.4	—	—	—	22.0	37.5
With a mortgage	37.5	38.4	—	50+	37.5	—	—	36.6	—	—	—	32.5	37.5
Not mortgaged	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.1	—	—	—	14.1	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Percent below poverty level	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.2	—	—	—	17.2	—
Renter-occupied housing units	623	270	7	85	33	97	48	353	26	47	79	113	88
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	587	254	7	77	25	97	48	333	26	40	79	100	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	16	—	8	8	—	—	20	—	7	—	13	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	34	8	—	—	—	8	—	26	—	—	13	—	13
2	92	61	7	9	—	31	14	31	—	7	24	—	—
3 and 4	98	57	—	17	14	19	7	41	—	7	5	19	10
5 to 9	97	28	—	—	8	20	—	69	16	27	13	13	—
10 to 49	218	67	—	23	11	19	14	151	10	6	24	68	43
50 or more	84	49	—	36	—	—	13	35	—	—	—	13	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	297	115	—	31	6	44	34	182	—	13	64	48	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	153	61	—	14	—	33	14	92	26	—	7	35	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	68	31	—	9	13	9	—	37	—	15	—	22	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	40	24	7	6	—	11	—	16	—	—	8	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	12	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	17	—	9	8	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 453	\$6 471	\$13 750	\$9 107	\$12 019	\$5 865	\$4 265	\$4 894	\$8 750	\$11 750	\$4 043	\$6 012	\$3 917
Mean	\$7 630	\$8 271	\$14 505	\$11 083	\$12 632	\$5 943	\$4 088	\$7 140	\$7 882	\$15 995	\$4 914	\$6 006	\$5 648
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	623	270	7	85	33	97	48	353	26	47	79	113	88
Less than \$100	100	19	—	—	—	6	13	81	—	—	16	20	45
\$100 to \$149	43	28	—	—	—	7	21	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$150 to \$199	142	90	—	21	—	55	14	52	26	—	13	13	—
\$200 to \$249	95	45	7	23	—	15	—	50	—	15	16	14	5
\$250 to \$299	118	37	—	18	19	—	—	81	—	19	26	36	—
\$300 to \$349	83	29	—	7	14	8	—	54	—	6	8	16	24
\$350 to \$399	19	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	17	10	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$215	\$197	\$238	\$245	\$290	\$180	\$116	\$223	\$182	\$280	\$216	\$255	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.7	32.6	22.5	39.2	27.5	31.8	32.9	32.8	25.9	22.5	50+	33.5	33.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	237	83	—	31	6	25	21	154	—	13	43	48	50
Percent below poverty level	38.0	30.7	—	36.5	18.2	25.8	43.8	43.6	—	27.7	54.4	42.5	56.8

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS A-1

STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1
 Armed Forces. C-1
 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
 Persons Away at School C-1
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 Persons Away From Their
 Residence on Census Day C-1
 Americans Abroad. C-2
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DATA COLLECTION
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA

PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's

Norwalk city.....

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
46 496	15.6
29 448	15.5

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

E-7

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate ☐
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year) _____
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere
Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 																															

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ 00 OR No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.			S.S.			S.S.		
Yes			Yes			Yes		
No			No			No		
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.			S.S.			S.S.		
Yes			Yes			Yes		
No			No			No		
7	2.	4.	GQ	H30	H31	H32 c.		
S.S.								
Yes								
No								

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2.</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</p> <p>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married —</p> <p>a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off, add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a		
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	<p>I 1</p> <p>II 2</p> <p>III 3</p> <p>IV 4</p> <p>V 5</p> <p>VI 6</p> <p>VII 7</p> <p>VIII 8</p> <p>IX 9</p> <p>X 10</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>10 10 10</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>	<p>29.</p>	<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32h. 32i.</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>30.</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32j. 32k.</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>31.</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32l. 32m.</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>32.</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32n. 32o.</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>33.</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32p. 32q.</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>34.</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32r. 32s.</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>35.</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32t. 32u.</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ 00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR None</p>	

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

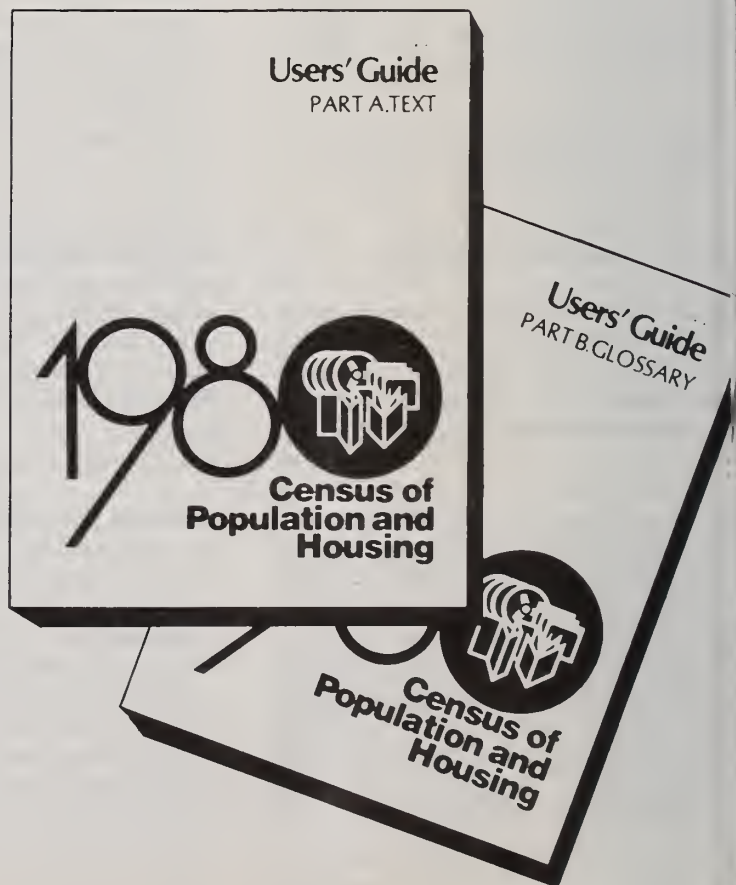
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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1983 v.2 pt.267 c.2
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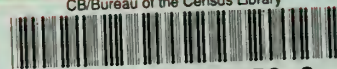


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